

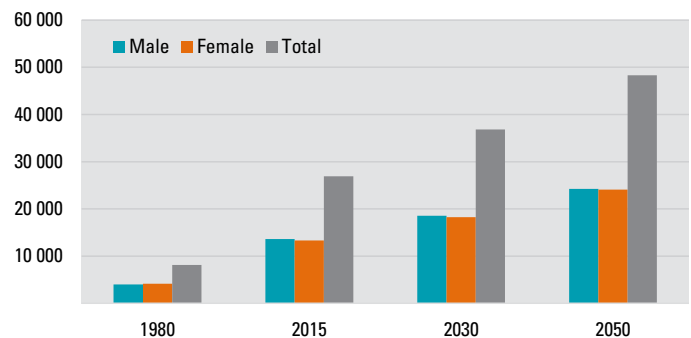
Population Trends

Population size (thousands)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980	3 973.700	4 146.793	8 120.497
1985	4 849.537	4 998.359	9 847.899
1990	5 972.489	6 084.553	12 057.039
1995	7 762.540	7 558.121	15 320.653
2000	9 040.678	8 834.050	17 874.725
2005	10 400.053	10 182.878	20 582.927
2010	11 928.388	11 678.403	23 606.779
2015	13 600.527	13 315.676	26 916.207
2020	15 271.909	14 973.391	30 245.305
2025	16 933.198	16 627.449	33 560.644
2030	18 561.119	18 254.171	36 815.286
2035	20 128.740	19 833.355	39 962.096
2040	21 630.144	21 356.189	42 986.334
2045	23 009.374	22 781.707	45 791.086
2050	24 227.427	24 076.616	48 304.040

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population size (thousands)



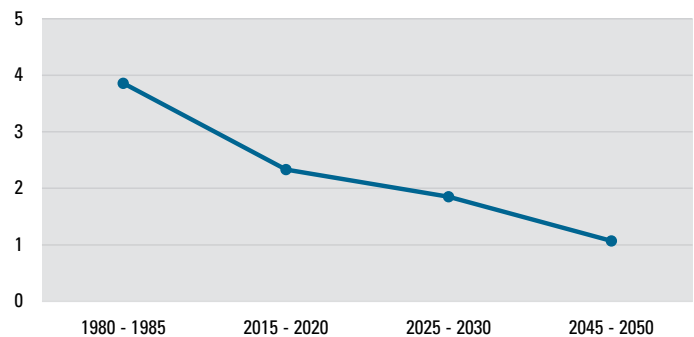
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population growth rate (percentage)

Year	Average annual rate of population change
1980 - 1985	3.86
1985 - 1990	4.05
1990 - 1995	4.79
1995 - 2000	3.08
2000 - 2005	2.82
2005 - 2010	2.74
2010 - 2015	2.62
2015 - 2020	2.33
2020 - 2025	2.08
2025 - 2030	1.85
2030 - 2035	1.64
2035 - 2040	1.46
2040 - 2045	1.26
2045 - 2050	1.07

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Average annual rate of population change (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

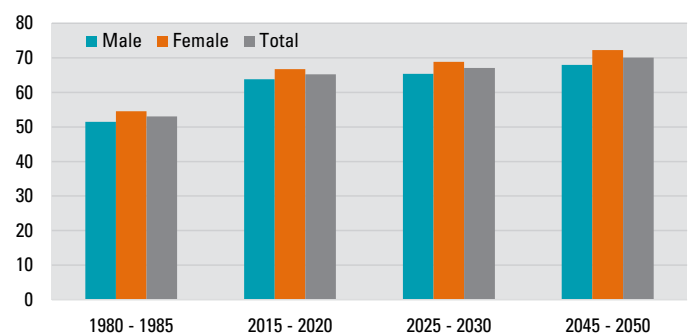
Mortality

Life expectancy at birth (years)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980 - 1985	51.45	54.51	53.03
1985 - 1990	55.17	58.22	56.76
1990 - 1995	57.05	60.02	58.52
1995 - 2000	58.46	61.32	59.84
2000 - 2005	59.67	62.41	61.00
2005 - 2010	61.41	64.14	62.75
2010 - 2015	62.81	65.57	64.17
2015 - 2020	63.77	66.75	65.24
2020 - 2025	64.63	67.83	66.21
2025 - 2030	65.38	68.80	67.08
2030 - 2035	66.08	69.72	67.88
2035 - 2040	66.73	70.59	68.63
2040 - 2045	67.34	71.43	69.35
2045 - 2050	67.93	72.24	70.04

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Life expectancy at birth (years)



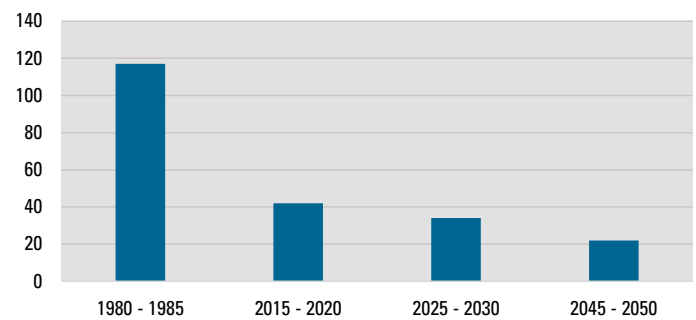
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	117
1985 - 1990	95
1990 - 1995	84
1995 - 2000	75
2000 - 2005	68
2005 - 2010	53
2010 - 2015	47
2015 - 2020	42
2020 - 2025	38
2025 - 2030	34
2030 - 2035	30
2035 - 2040	27
2040 - 2045	24
2045 - 2050	22

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate
(infant deaths per 1 000 live births)



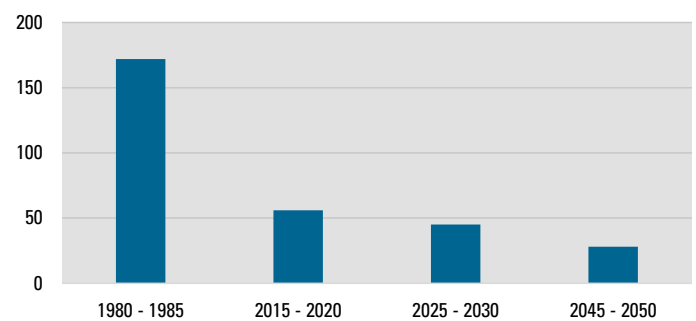
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	172
1985 - 1990	137
1990 - 1995	119
1995 - 2000	105
2000 - 2005	94
2005 - 2010	72
2010 - 2015	62
2015 - 2020	56
2020 - 2025	50
2025 - 2030	45
2030 - 2035	40
2035 - 2040	35
2040 - 2045	32
2045 - 2050	28

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate
(deaths under age 5 per 1 000 live births)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Maternal mortality ratio (maternal deaths per 100 000 live births)

1990	2015
547	385

Source: World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository. Available from <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.MATMORT?lang=en> (accessed 5 October 2017).

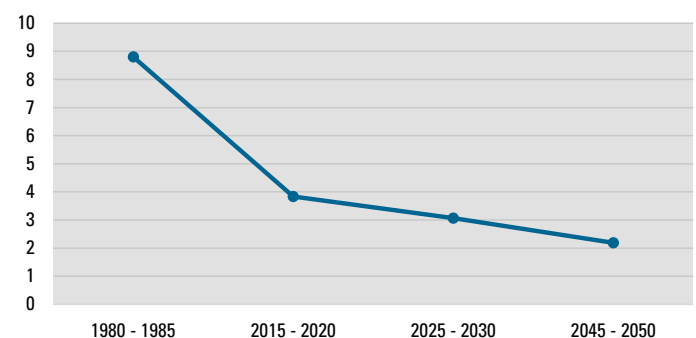
Fertility

Fertility rate (children per woman)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	8.80
1985 - 1990	8.80
1990 - 1995	8.20
1995 - 2000	6.80
2000 - 2005	5.90
2005 - 2010	5.00
2010 - 2015	4.40
2015 - 2020	3.84
2020 - 2025	3.41
2025 - 2030	3.07
2030 - 2035	2.79
2035 - 2040	2.56
2040 - 2045	2.36
2045 - 2050	2.19

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Total fertility rate (children per woman)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Contraceptive prevalence/Any method of contraception (percentage)

	1980	2015	2030
15-49 Married/In-Union Women	3.5	37.5	53.9

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Model-based Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2017.

The Demographic Profile of Yemen

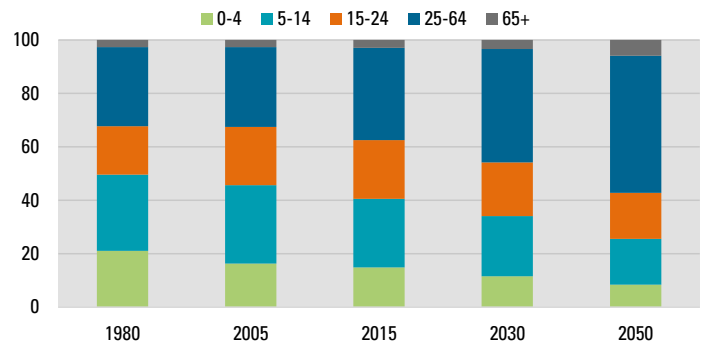
Age Structure

Population age composition (thousands)

Year	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-64	65+
1980	1 709.689	2 311.557	1 470.876	2 399.855	228.520
1985	2 115.283	2 874.790	1 832.039	2 764.670	261.117
1990	2 603.103	3 652.802	2 238.420	3 263.589	299.125
1995	3 082.039	4 606.880	2 750.834	4 413.116	467.784
2000	3 151.138	5 536.300	3 597.213	5 084.751	505.323
2005	3 359.466	6 047.868	4 487.038	6 130.186	558.369
2010	3 677.877	6 346.322	5 405.516	7 540.302	636.762
2015	4 016.664	6 903.516	5 917.403	9 309.621	769.003
2020	4 175.863	7 562.706	6 192.594	11 406.705	907.437
2025	4 236.840	8 066.573	6 725.647	13 466.770	1 064.814
2030	4 253.611	8 297.837	7 391.781	15 624.297	1 247.760
2035	4 253.987	8 386.780	7 901.929	17 973.768	1 445.632
2040	4 224.557	8 416.857	8 151.675	20 484.162	1 709.083
2045	4 159.881	8 397.620	8 254.678	22 775.427	2 203.480
2050	4 055.362	8 312.182	8 291.115	24 765.646	2 879.735

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population by age group (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of young age groups (percentage)

		Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	15-19	10.4	11.3	10.7	8.8	
	20-24	8.1	10.8	9.6	8.6	
	25-29	6.4	9.0	8.5	8.5	
Female	15-19	9.9	11.1	10.5	8.5	
	20-24	7.9	10.7	9.4	8.4	
	25-29	6.5	9.0	8.4	8.3	
Total	15-19	10.1	11.2	10.6	8.6	
	20-24	8.0	10.8	9.5	8.5	
	25-29	6.4	9.0	8.5	8.4	

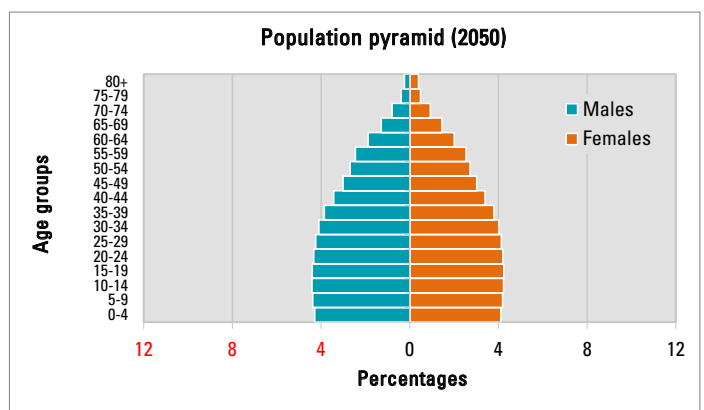
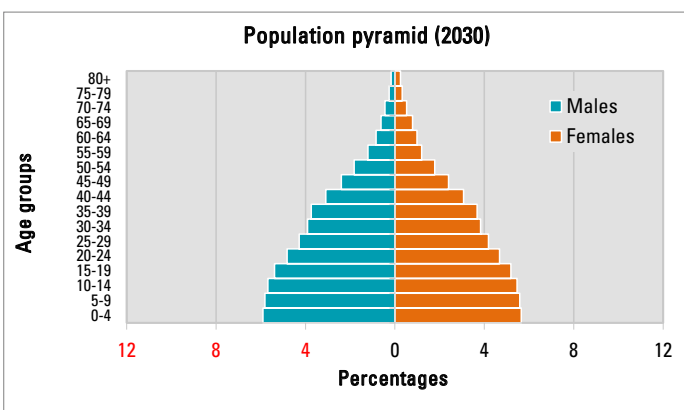
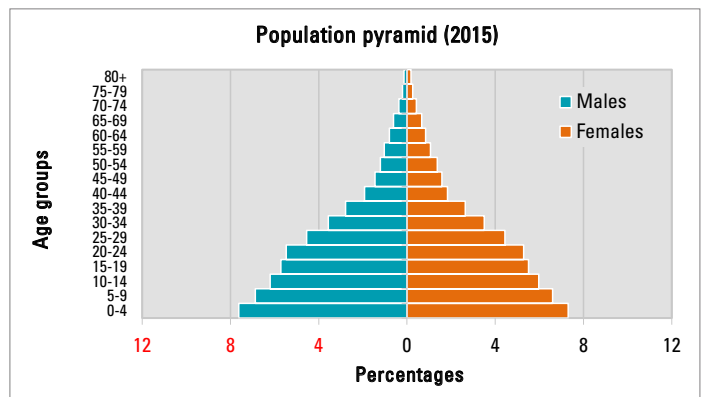
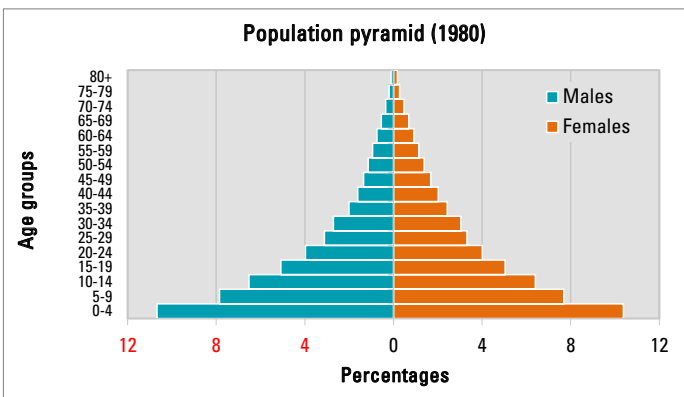
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of old age groups (percentage)

		Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	60+	4.0	4.2	4.7	9.1	
	65+	2.5	2.6	3.0	5.4	
	80+	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	
Female	60+	5.0	4.8	5.8	10.6	
	65+	3.2	3.1	3.8	6.5	
	80+	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	
Total	60+	4.5	4.5	5.2	9.8	
	65+	2.8	2.9	3.4	6.0	
	80+	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population pyramid



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratios (percentage)

Year	Child	Old age	Total
1980	103.9	5.9	109.8
1985	108.6	5.7	114.2
1990	113.7	5.4	119.1
1995	107.3	6.5	113.9
2000	100.1	5.8	105.9
2005	88.6	5.3	93.9
2010	77.4	4.9	82.4
2015	71.7	5.1	76.8
2020	66.7	5.2	71.9
2025	60.9	5.3	66.2
2030	54.5	5.4	60.0
2035	48.9	5.6	54.4
2040	44.1	6.0	50.1
2045	40.5	7.1	47.6
2050	37.4	8.7	46.1

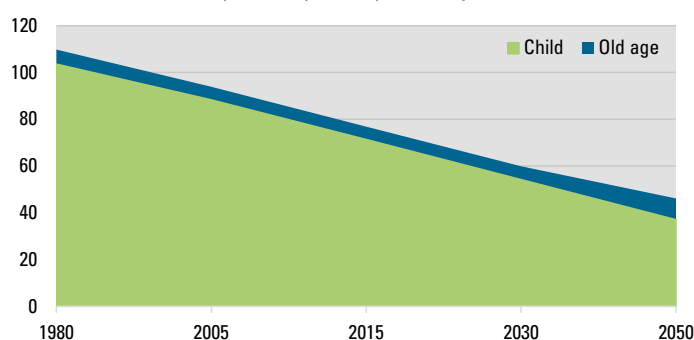
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (percentage)

Year	Working-age population	Year	Working-age population
1950	53.8	2005	51.6
1955	53.8	2010	54.8
1960	54.0	2015	56.6
1965	54.4	2020	58.2
1970	52.2	2025	60.2
1975	49.3	2030	62.5
1980	47.7	2035	64.8
1985	46.7	2040	66.6
1990	45.6	2045	67.8
1995	46.8	2050	68.4
2000	48.6		

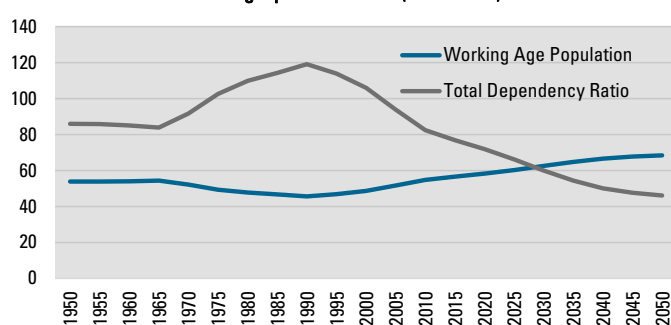
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratio (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (1950-2050)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Urbanization

Urban population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	504.010	476.503	980.513
5-9	456.954	447.214	904.168
10-14	500.701	498.378	999.080
15-19	603.229	530.714	1 133.943
20-24	726.719	535.222	1 261.941
25-29	548.273	389.065	937.337
30-34	447.074	311.622	758.696
35-39	302.459	211.414	513.873
40-44	195.924	134.153	330.077
45-49	148.762	125.597	274.359
50-54	109.765	109.210	218.974
55-59	100.428	94.653	195.081
60-64	60.271	63.281	123.551
65+	100.100	105.084	205.184
Total	4 804.668	4 032.110	8 836.778

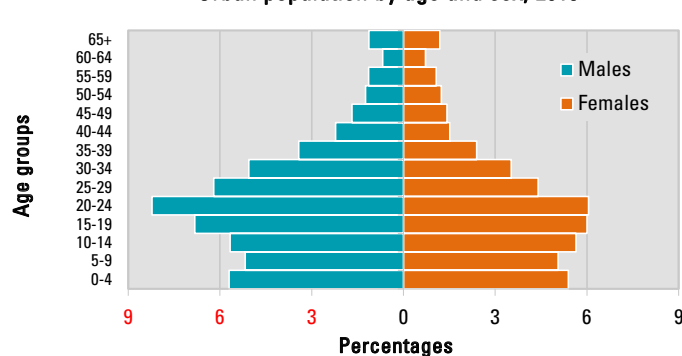
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	1 302.461	1 256.973	2 559.434
5-9	1 216.345	1 158.887	2 375.232
10-14	1 114.806	1 053.181	2 167.986
15-19	918.165	934.976	1 853.141
20-24	702.312	849.787	1 552.099
25-29	633.510	766.586	1 400.097
30-34	506.833	627.030	1 133.863
35-39	407.581	463.600	871.181
40-44	282.277	313.855	596.132
45-49	211.930	273.457	485.387
50-54	197.866	262.553	460.420
55-59	168.527	213.115	381.642
60-64	143.757	168.802	312.560
65+	259.102	290.033	549.135
Total	8 065.473	8 632.835	16 698.308

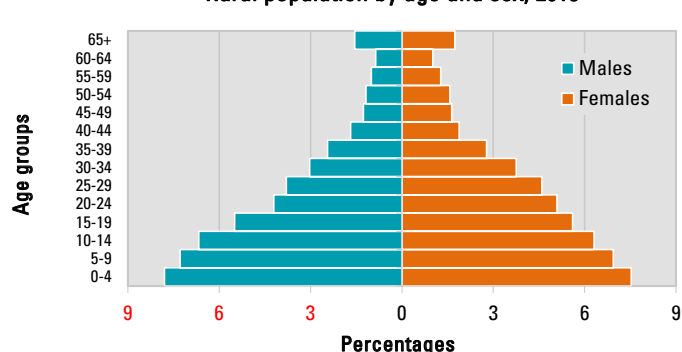
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Urban population by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015



Source: ESCWA based on United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

* Findings are consistent with the size of the total population of each country as estimated or projected in the 2012 Revision of World Population Prospects (United Nations, 2013).

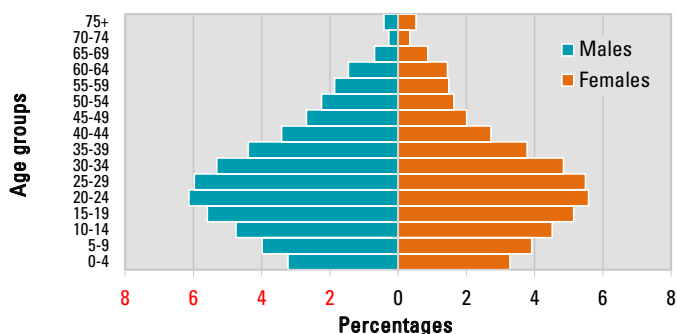
International Migration

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	11 125	11 264	22 389
5-9	13 716	13 458	27 174
10-14	16 349	15 530	31 879
15-19	19 247	17 702	36 949
20-24	21 104	19 202	40 306
25-29	20 562	18 900	39 462
30-34	18 284	16 676	34 960
35-39	15 105	13 016	28 121
40-44	11 765	9 374	21 139
45-49	9 266	6 904	16 170
50-54	7 724	5 631	13 355
55-59	6 424	5 106	11 530
60-64	5 012	4 969	9 981
65-69	2 373	2 982	5 355
70-74	951	1 191	2 142
75+	1 420	1 799	3 219
Total	180 427	163 704	344 131

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by origin, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of origin	
Somalia	245 683
Sudan	27 082
Egypt	11 096
Total	344 131

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by destination, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of destination	
Saudi Arabia	582 886
United Arab Emirates	173 480
Kuwait	65 129
Total	1 012 889

Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

Remittances (millions of US dollars)

Inflows (2015)	3 351
Outflows (2015)	333
Inflows as share of GDP (percentage)	9.3

Source: World Bank, Annual Remittances Data (April 2017). Available from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaisues/brief/migration-remittances-data> (accessed 26 September 2017).

Note: World Bank staff calculation based on data from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks. Outflow data based on numbers reported by country authorities to IMF Balance of Payments.

Refugee population, end 2016

Total	269 783
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017).

Internally displaced persons*, end 2016

Total	2 025 060
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

* Reflect Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) protected/assisted by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, including people in IDP-like situations.

Education and Youth Unemployment

Net primary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	..	88.26	..
Female	..	72.86	..
Total	..	80.72	..

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Net secondary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	..	47.76	..
Female	..	30.08	..
Total	..	39.08	..

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Gross tertiary school enrolment ratio* (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	..	14.61	..
Female	..	6.40	..
Total	..	10.57	..

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

* The net rate is not available.

Youth unemployment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	20.6	20.0	29.5
Female	26.3	57.0	49.8
Total	22.1	30.4	35.3

Source: International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT, ILO Modelled Estimates, November 2016. Available from http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav_defaultSelection?_afLoop=279635711213797&_afWindowMode=0&_afWindowId=null#%40%3F_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26_afWindowMode%3D0%26_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2_4 (accessed 27 September 2017).



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