

Better Data – Better Decisions JODI-Gas Data Quality Assessment

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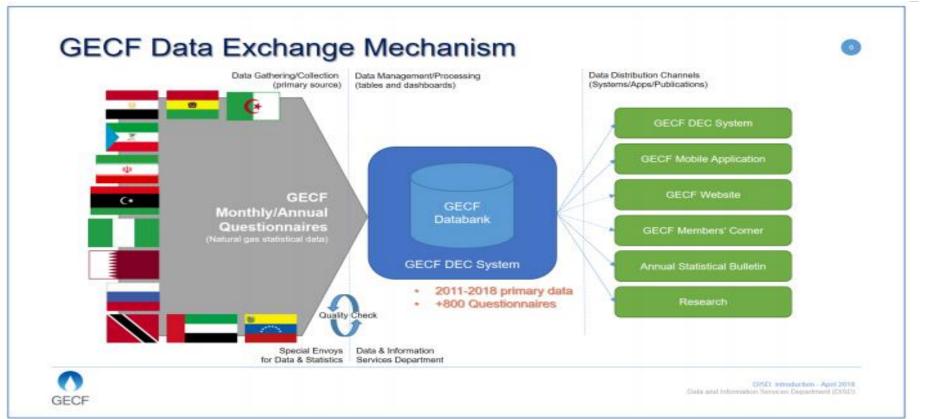
Agenda

- 1. GECF Data Exchange Mechanism within JODI
- 2. Data Validation Process Techniques and Tools
- 3. Consistency with other Data Sources
- 4. Data Quality Assessment Indicators
- 5. Participation Assessment (Smiley Faces) Approach
- 6. Data Transparency within GECF





GECF Data Exchange Mechanism



Data Exchange Mechanism is the main instrument that ensures collaboration and cooperation among GECF Member Countries.

It defines the Data to be shared and exchanged, builds official channels of communication and leads to Data coordination, circulation and dissemination.

Data Collection through Questionnaires (monthly and annual), defined and approved by SEDAS





1. GECF Data Reporting Mechanism within JODI



JODI Questionnaire

Data Flows Definitions

GECF Data Exchange Mechanism

Metadata





1.1. JODI Gas Questionnaire

 JODI WEBSITE : You can download Jodi databases in IVT and CSV file formats from <u>https://www.jodidata.org/</u> website.

			JOIN	T ORGANISA	TION DAT		E - GAS QU	ESTIONNA	RE	
	1					Country				
← → C ① https://www.jodidata.org/gas/						Year			_	JodiGas.
						Natura				
						in mill (at 15°C, 7	ion m ³	Natural Gas in Terajoules	Natura (LN in 1000 m	IG)
JodiGas 🕙			Producti	n						
				from Other Sources						
			Imports							
				LNG Pipeline						
Home About JODI Capacity Building JODI-Oil JODI-Gas J	IODI Forum News & Events		Exports	Pipeline						
\sim \sim \sim				LNG						
				Pipeline						
Participants JODI-Gas Support Database JODI-G			Stock Ch	ange and Deliveries (Calci	ulated)	_	0		0	
· · · · ·				I Difference (Calculat			0		0	
				and Deliveries Obse						
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			Mass to	volume conversio						
The JODI Gas Wor	ld Database		Conver	m ³ /metric ion factor	ton		IG			
				euro	stat O			ola	de 👥	
JODI-Gas World Database: 1st update on 21 February 2018 - Data up	to December 2017		Energy Wo	king Group	OPEAN COMMISSION	GECF				
	📜 Beyond 20/20 Professional Browser - JO									
 58 countries updated the database with the most recent Decer 	File Edit View Dimension Item Da									
This update does not include data from countries reported thro	🗳 🔁 🌆 💽 Unit	• • Ø	8 ¤ % 🔳	li 🌒 🕸 🞋						
	JODI Gas World									- • ×
A beta version of a csv file in a new format is available at New C	Product: Natural Gas 🚯 BALANCE:	Production 🚯 Uni	: Standard Cubic I	letres 🚯						^
replace the old format by the Mid 2018.		TIME 2009-01	2009-02	2009-03	2009-04	2009-05	2009-06	2009-07	2009-08	2009-09
	Country		-		-					
	Oman Papua New Guinea	0	0	0 0			0	0	0	
	Peru Peru	0	•	310 374			413	437	448	4
JODI Gas World Database	Philippines	0		272 320			331	351	335	3
	Poland	0	0	0 0			0	0	0	
	Portugal	8	0	0 0			0	0	0	
	Qatar Romania	0	0	0 0			0	0	0	
	Russian Federation	6 54	.012 48.				36,106	40,949	42,851	45,2
	Singapore	0	0	0 0			0	0	0	
	Slovak Republic	0	0	0 0			0	0	0	
	Slovenia	0	0	0 0	-	-	0	0	0	
	South Africa Spain	0	0	0 0			0	0	0	_
	Sweden	0	0	0 0	•		0	0	0	
	Switzerland	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Thailand	6 2	, ,	83 2,667			2,567	2,544	2,576	2,5
	Trinidad/Tobago	0	0	0 0		•	0	0	0	
	Tunisia Turkey	0	0	0 0	•		0	0	0	
	Ukraine	0	0	0 0		-	0	0	0	~
	1			•		v	v	V	V	



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1.2. Data Flows Definitions

Definitions:

Is it growth Indigenous Production or Dry Marketable Production? How to report <u>Transit</u> <u>Gas</u>? Units : Volumetric, Energy and Mass Units. Mind the conversion factors !

Meta Data : info about deviations from the definitions or explanation about unusual data.

	Country Month									
	Year		JodiGas							
	Natural Gas in million m ³ (at 15°C, 760 mm hg)	Natural Gas in Terajoules	Natural Gas (LNG) in 1000 metric tons							
Production										
Receipts from Other Sources										
Imports										
LNG										
Pipeline										
Exports										
LNG										
Pipeline										
Stock Change										
Gross Inland Deliveries (Calculated)	0	0								
Statistical Difference (Calculated)	0	0								
Gross Inland Deliveries Observed										
of which: Electricity and Heat Generation										
Closing stocks										

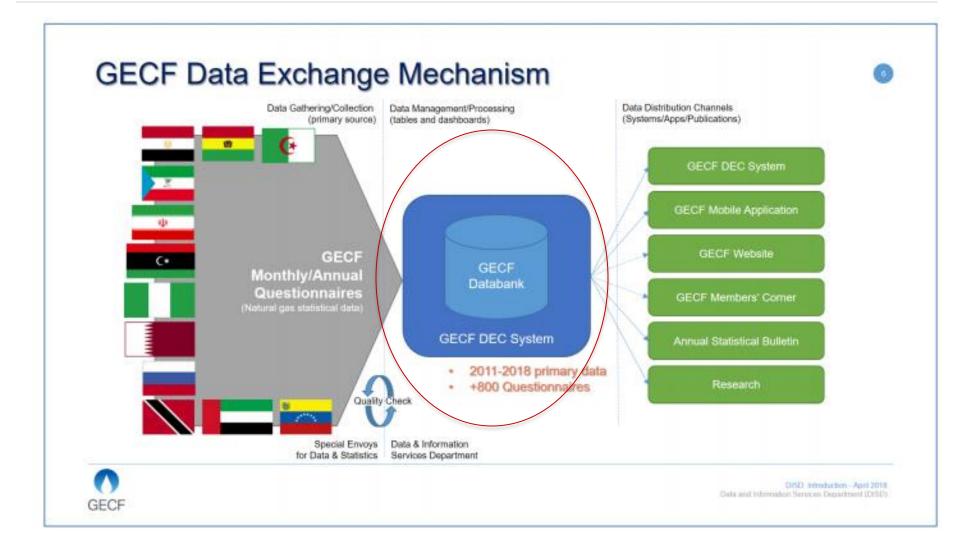
m³/metric ton LNG Conversion factor







1.3. GECF Data Exchange Center







1.3. GECF Data Exchange Center (DEC)

- A centralized multi modular system that consists of a web-based integrated platform that manages GECF primary and secondary data through a wide range of databases, predefined and customized dashboards, and ensures exchange of data and statistics among GECF countries.
- Modules of DEC:
- GECF Data Bank (Primary data): Monthly and Annually
- Data Quality Assessment and Measurement indicators
- Dashboards Analysis
- Gas Annual Data-Annual Statistical Bulletin
- JODI World Gas Database
- Energy Database: Coal, Renewables, Power, etc.
- Gas Prices
- **Energy Market News**





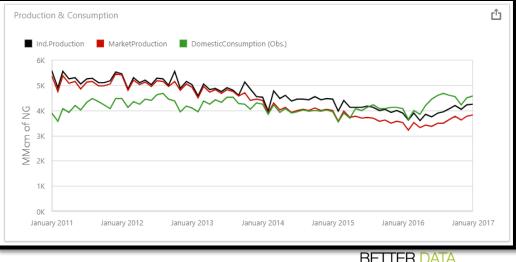
1.3. Data Exchange Center DEC (Cont.)

• DEC is a data collection, analysis and reporting system accessible to all GECF countries.

6) News 🗸	📋 Nev	v >	🕻 Delete 📝 Ed	it C Refres	sh 🛛 📑 Reset Vie	w Settings	/iew MQ Sho	rt	▼ ∑ A	nalyze 🛛 📭			
<i>ت</i> ا ر	Data Exchange MQ_Short MQ_Sustainability_Annual / Questionnaire / Questionnaire / Questionnaire / MQ_Short													
	 MQ_ Mothly Growth Rate Annual Quest. (AQ) 	Drag	Drag a column header here to group by that column											
,	🖉 Quest. Admin			Country 🔺 🔻	MQ 🚽 🖣 Date	Indigenous Prod.	Market Production [∓]	Export Pipeline 🔻	Export LNG	Domestic Consumption ? (Calculated)	Domestic Consumpl (Observed			
Þ	Fnergy Prices 🗸 🗸		_	Bolivia	-	*	^	÷	*	1				
	Gas Annual Data		2	Bolivia	Dec 2017	1,733.07	1,674.30	1,300.41	0.00	373.89				
	Reports V		2	Bolivia	Nov 2017	1,727.75	1,671.19	1,271.85	0.00	399.34				
1	• крі 🗸		2	Bolivia	Oct 2017	1,841.84	1,784.53	1,401.87	0.00	382.67				
ø	🖡 Default 🔹 🗸		2	Bolivia	Sep 2017									
6	Administration 🗸		2	Bolivia	Aug 2017	Production & Consumption								

DEC User can retrieve gas (and other energy) data, use system dashboards for analysis or quality check.

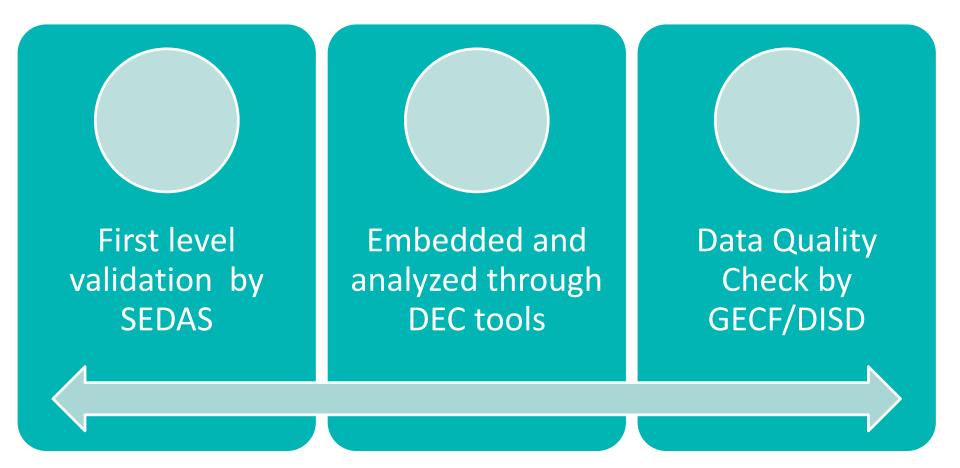
Everything can be exported to Excel.



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2.Data Validation Process, Techniques and Tools







2.Data Validation Process, Techniques and Tools (Cont.)

a. SEDAS First Level Validation
b. DEC system : Data Entry Validation Rules-Automated feedback
c. Data Quality Check
– Time Series Trends
Seasonal patterns
Monthly variations and changes

- Visual Check
- Dashboards Analysis
- Consistency with other sources





2.1. SEDAS First Level Validation

- All Member Countries' Ministers were called to appoint Special Envoys.
- Data Collection through Questionnaires (monthly and annual), defined and approved by SEDAS.
- Data gathering/collection for each MC, Validation and transmission to GECF/DISD.





2.2. DEC system : Data Entry Validation Rules-Automated feedback

Problems were detected during data validation S 9/1/2018 12:00:00 AM - "Unit_LNG" must not be empty. - Combination of the following properties of 9/1/2018 12:00:00 AM - "Export Pipeline" must not be empty. - "Industrial Use" must not be empty. - "Industrial Use" must not be empty. - "Market Production" must be less than "I - "Power Generation" must not be empty. SQuestionnaire	nust be unique: Country, Questionna	to understand what the issues are and how aire Type, MQ Date. The following objects a					1A 00	м	
-									
Questionnaire Type:	😵 🕞 🗖 Planned Submiss		ne Lin	266.					
Country:	😵 Boli 🔻 🍠 Actual Submissio	Monthly Quest. (MQ)			Count	ry Map	/ <u>M.</u> /	Arafat / <u>User_GECF</u> / <u>MQ Short</u> / Validation Rule	
MQ Date:	Sep 20 🔹 Approval Date:	🎲 MQ_ Mothly Growth Rate					_		
Status Type:	Planned Revised Date:	> 🎊 Annual Quest. (AQ)		Co	untry	9	Ques Type	stionnaire	
Unit_NG:	😵 🚽 Revised Approva	🔹 🥟 Quest. Admin		L					
Unit_LNG:	8	🗘 Questionnaire Type			[Data Point	Is Require
Questionnaire Details		23 Validation Rule		>	Countr	y: Alger	ia (C	Count=8)	
-		🔯 Measure Unit Conversion		*	Countr	y: Bolivi	ia (C	Count=15)	
Indigenous Prod.:	Clarification:	Energy Prices			👻 Qu	lestionn	aire	Type: GECF Monthly (Count=15)	
Associated:	Clarification:	Prices •					1	DomesticConsumptionHeatCooling	NA
Non-Associated:	Clarification:	🧭 Gas Annual Data 🔹 👻					_	Evenett NC	NA
From Other Resources:	Clarification:	🥖 Energy Database 🔹 🗸					2	ExportLNG	INA
Reinjection:	Clarification:						1	ExportPipeline	Yes
Flared:	Clarification:	🧭 Reports 🔹 👻			[1	FromOtherResources	NA
		🥬 крі 🗸 🗸 🗸			[1	ImportLNG	NA
		🧭 Default 🔹 🗸			[0	ImportsPipeline	NA
		🥖 Administration 🔹 🗸			[ð	IndigenousProduction	Yes
		State Machine			[1	IndustrialUse	Yes
								INGProduction	ΝΔ



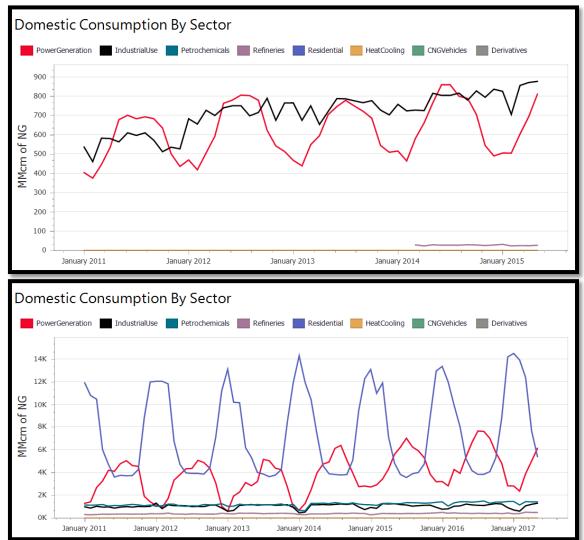


2.3. Time Series Visual Checks : Seasonal Patterns

 Red Line = Gas consumed in Power Sector, the peaks are during summer time.

 Blue Line = Gas consumed in Heating at residential, the peaks are during winter time.

JodiGas.



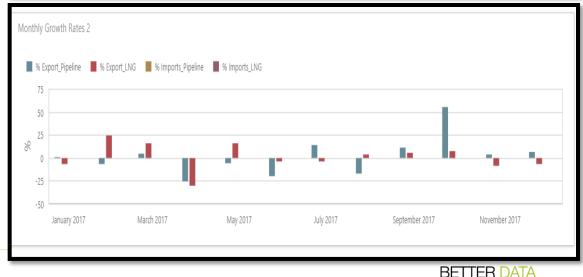


2.4.Time Series Visual Checks : Monthly Change

- DEC system highlighted that in April 2017 a country's production, exports and consumption in power sector decreased by around 25% M-o-M basis !
- And its Pipeline exports increased by 55% in
- October 2017.
- Let us check !

JodiGas 🕙

	Questionnaire 🗸 💡 Date	Indigenous Production	Market Production	Export Pipeline	Export LNG 📍	Domestic Consumption ? Observed	Power Generation
	-	*	* *	* *	*	÷	*
2	Dec 2017	7.3 %	0.7 %	6.2 %	-6.8 %	-1.4 %	14.1 %
2	Nov 2017	0.2 %	10.6 %	3.4 %	-8.9 %	33.0 %	-9.5 %
2	Oct 2017	3.2 %	<mark>25.1 %</mark>	55.4 %	7.5 %	7.6 %	-1.6 %
2	Sep 2017	-4.0 %	-0.8 %	11.2 %	5.8 %	-10.6 %	3.4 %
2	Aug 2017	-0.4 %	-5.1 %	-16.9 %	3.2 %	-0.2 %	-30.6 %
2	Jul 2017	1.3 %	14.7 %	13.4 %	-3.7 %	26.9 %	24.7 %
2	Jun 2017	-2.0 %	-11.3 %	-19.8 %	-4.4 %	-6.0 %	<mark>23.5 %</mark>
2	May 2017	-0.2 %	-3.3 %	-5.8 %	15.8 %	-10.8 %	8.7 %
2	Apr 2017	-5.0 %	-25.4 %	-25.3 %	<mark>-29.8 %</mark>	-24.1 %	<mark>-8.0 %</mark>
2	Mar 2017	10.5 %	0.9 %	4.7 %	15.6 %	-6.4 %	18.1 %
2	Feb 2017	-6.1 %	-4.4 %	-7.0 %	<mark>24.5 %</mark>	-12.4 %	-10.3 %
2	Jan 2017	0.6 %	0.5 %	1.0 %	-6.7 %	2.8 %	-15.1 %

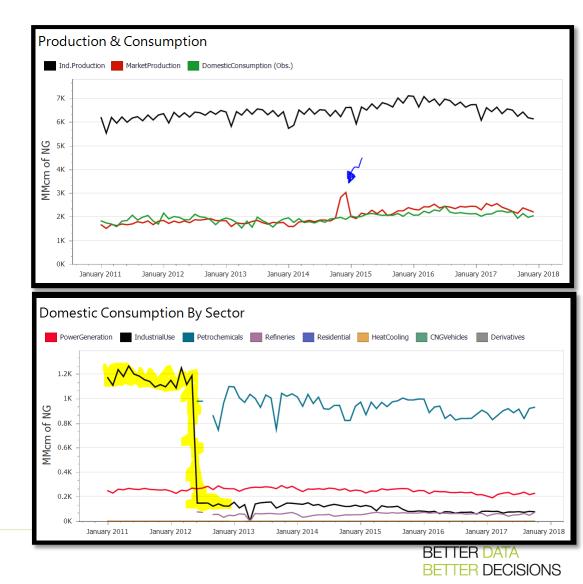


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During general visual check, you can pick up quality issues like these !

- The production increased by 50% in two points only with no justifications in the data.

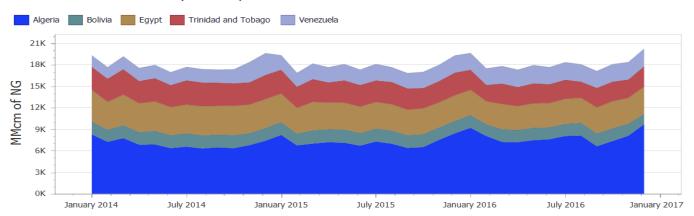
Gas consumption in industrial sector dropped by around 80% and stayed stable !





2.6.Dashboard Analysis

Share of each country in GECF Production ۲



Country Comparison - Annual Gas Consumption in Power Sector •



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Marketed Production (MMcm)

3. Consistency with other Data Sources

- DEC allows access to a variety of energy data sources and let to benchmark a wide range of data flows.
- Benchmark of GECF Monthly Primary Data with Energy Data Secondary Sources.

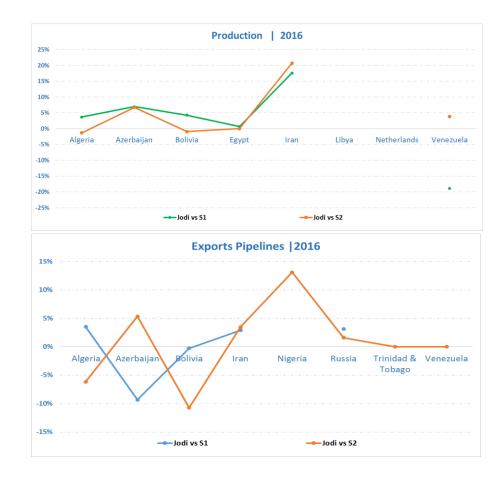




3. Consistency with other Data Sources (Cont.)

 Differentiation in data flow definition that may create disparity in data variance generated from different secondary sources for some countries.

• Per unit of measurement (Bcm), the gap is estimated at 0.01



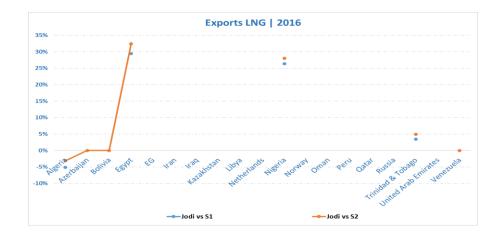




3. Consistency with other Data Sources (Cont.)

Irregularity of LNG exports in 2016.

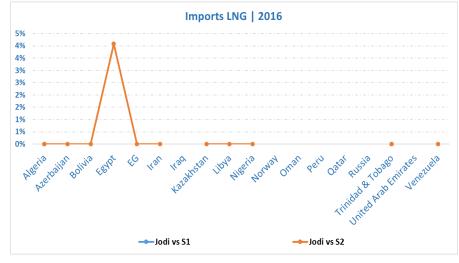
 Volume equivalent to two cargoes had not been assessed by the secondary sources generating a gap difference of 30%.



• Measurement gap.

JodiGas.

 Volumes measured at regasification plants vs. volumes converted using conversion factors from TM to Bcm.

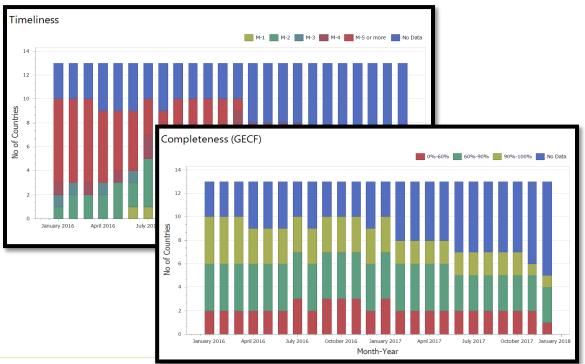




4. Data Quality Assessment Indicators

- Timeliness: Questionnaire submission time (M-2, every 10th of the month)
- Completeness: Fill all applicable & available data-points in the questionnaires
- Sustainability: Continuous and predictable submission on MQ & AQ
- DEC System automatically generates statistics and charts of Sustainability, Timeliness and Completeness.

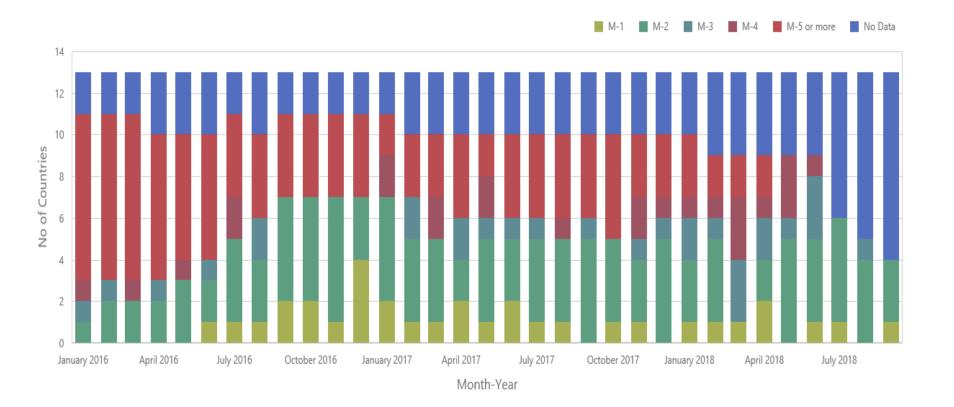








4.1. Timeliness

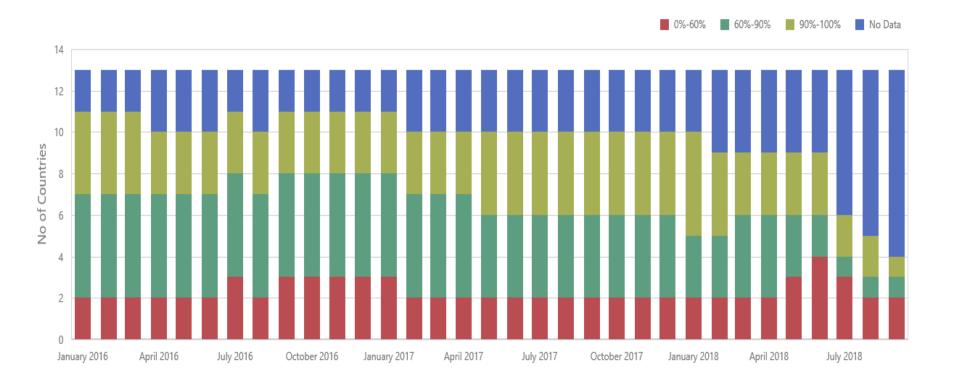


Green : Acceptable & *Red* : delayed & *Blue* : No data received yet.





4.2.Completeness



Green : > 60%

&

Red : < 60% & *Blue* : No data received yet.





4.3. Sustainability

Year	Algeria	Bolivia	Egypt	Eq. Guinea	Iran	Libya	Nigeria	Oman	Qatar	Russia	Trinidad and Tobago	United Arab Emirates	Venezuela	Grand Total
2011	0	12	12	0	12	0	0	12	0	0	12	0	12	72
2012	0	12	12	6	12	12	0	12	0	0	12	0	12	90
2013	0	12	12	12	12	12	0	12	11	0	12	0	12	107
2014	12	12	12	6	12	12	0	12	12	0	12	0	12	114
2015	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	5	4	0	12	12	12	129
2016	12	12	12	12	12	3	12	0	5	12	12	12	12	128
2017	12	12	12	12	12	0	12	0	12	12	12	1	12	121
2018	9	1	9	6	7	0	9	0	10	6	8	0	6	71
Grand Total	57	85	93	66	91	51	45	53	54	30	92	25	90	832

Red Yellow Green <= 25% of the expected questionnaires

>25% & < 75 $\%\,$ of the expected questionnaires

> 75% of the expected questionnaires





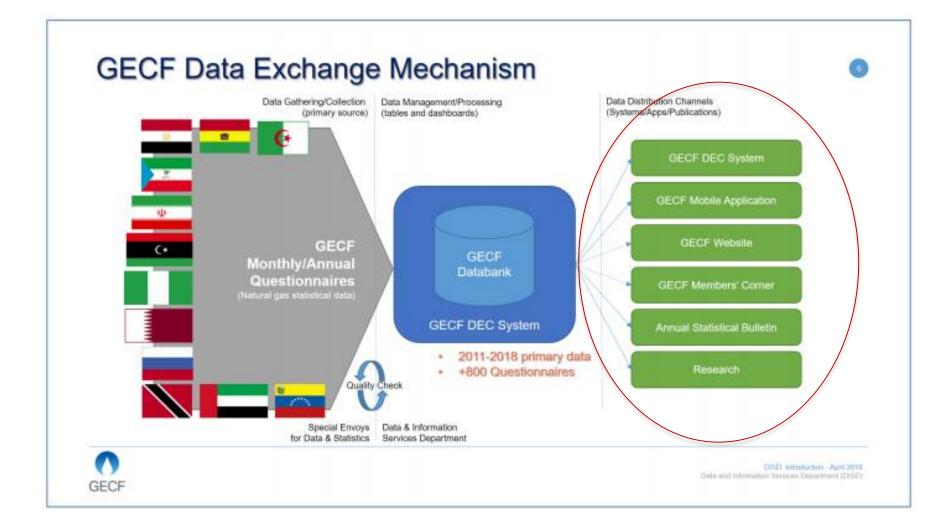
5. Monthly Data Assessment : Smiley Faces

From January to June 2018

Country	Sustainability	Timeliness	Completeness	Sustainability	Timeliness	Completeness
			(%)			(%)
Algeria	6	5	70%	\odot	\ominus	\ominus
Bolivia	1	1	100%	3	8	\odot
Egypt	6	2	100%	()	$\overline{\mathbf{S}}$	\odot
Eq. Guinea	0	0	0%	00	8	$\overline{\mathbf{i}}$
Iran	2	1	70%	8	8	
Libya	0	0	0%	$\overline{\mathbf{o}}$	8	$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$
Nigeria	6	4	70%	\odot	\ominus	÷
Oman	0	0	0%	$\overline{\mathbf{o}}$	8	$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$
Qatar	6	6	40%	\odot	\odot	$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$
Russia	5	3	30%	÷	8	8
Trinidad and Tobago	5	1	100%	\odot	8	\odot
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0%	8	8	$\overline{\mathbf{i}}$
Venezuela	4	1	100%	÷	8	\odot

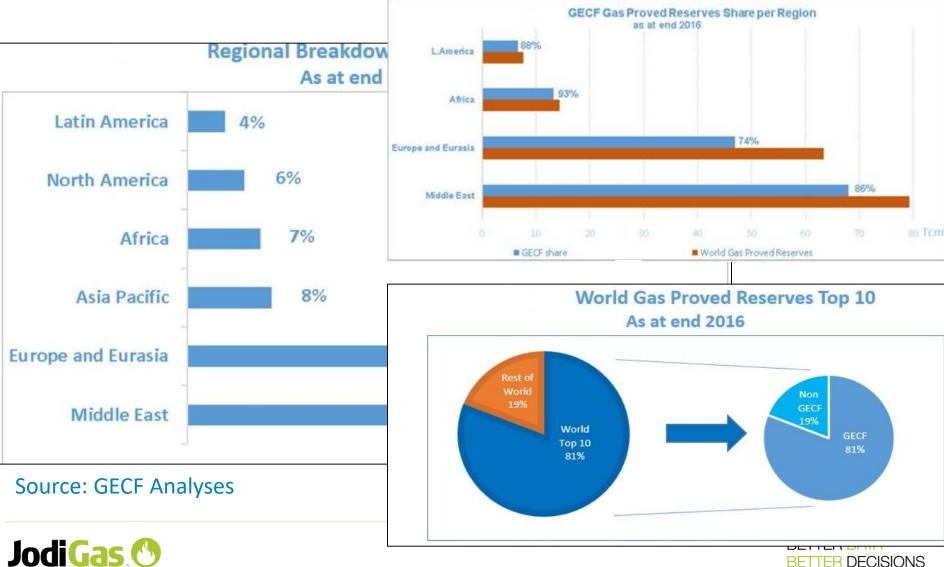




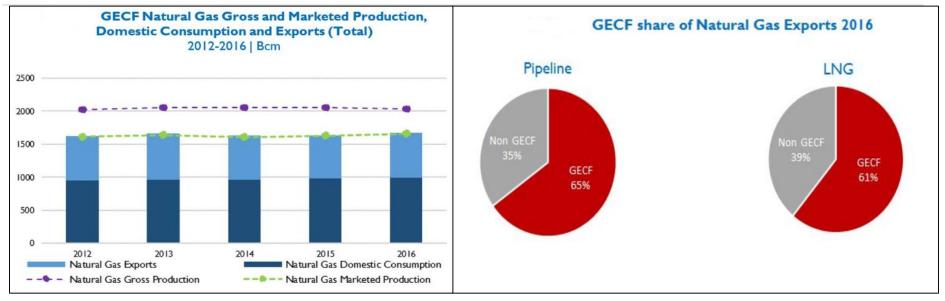


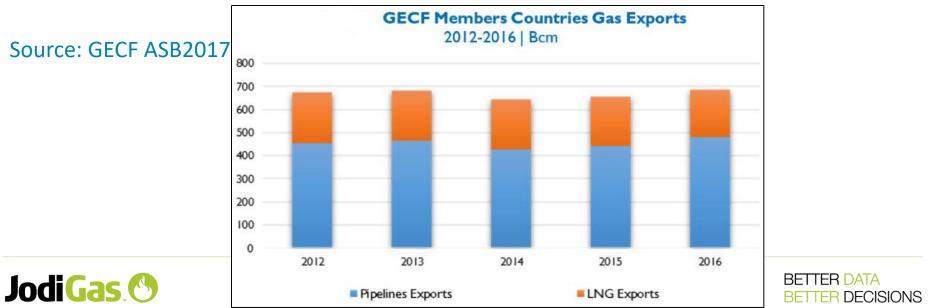






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Source: GECE ASB2017

JODI Capacity Building

GECF Workshops, SEDAS ANNUAL MEETING and DEC workshop

Regional Workshops at country level (Trinidad and Tobago, Equatorial Guinea)

- GECF Annual Statistical Bulletin (ASB)
- **GECF Global Gas Outlook 2040**
- GECF Monthly Short Term Gas Market Report
- The Gas Lecture Series
- GECF Website http://www.gecf.org
- GECF Monthly Statistical Bulletin (MSB)
- GECF Quarterly Statistical Bulletin (QSB)

Inter-organizations technical cooperation



Questions?







Thanks for Your Attention ! Better Data – Better Decisions JODI-Gas Data Quality Assessment

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