

## Population below 1.25\$, 2\$ (PPP) per day

Percentage - Total

Table 1.1

Area Name	Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day		Proportion of population below \$2 (PPP) per day	
	Early 1990s	Late 1990s	Early 1990s	Late 1990s
Algeria	7		24	
Comoros		46		65
Djibouti	5	19	15	41
Egypt	4	2	28	18
Jordan	3	0	15	3
Mauritania	43	21	69	44
Morocco	2	3	16	14
Tunisia	6	3	19	13
Yemen	5	18	15	47

## Population below national poverty line

Percentage

Table 1.2

Area Name	Rural		Urban		Total	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	19	10	9	3	14	6
Comoros					47	37
Djibouti					35	42
Egypt	23	29	23	10	24	22
Jordan	27	19	20	13	15	13
Lebanon					6	8
Mauritania	66	61	30	25	50	47
Morocco	18	15	8	5	13	9
Palestine					24	35
Syria	16	15	13	10	14	12
Tunisia	13	8	4	2	7	4
Yemen	45	40	31	21	40	35

## Poverty gap ratio

Percentage - Total

table 1.3

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	1.4	
Comoros		20.8
Djibouti	1.6	5.3
Egypt	0.6	0.5
Jordan	0.5	0.5
Mauritania	14.4	5.7
Morocco	0.5	0.5
Tunisia	1.4	0.5
Yemen	1.4	4.2

## Share of poorest quintile in national income or consumption

Percentage - Total

Table 1.4

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	7	7
Comoros	3	3
Djibouti	6	6
Egypt	9	9
Jordan	6	7
Mauritania	5	6
Morocco	7	7
Tunisia	6	6
Yemen	6	7

## Growth rate of GDP per person employed

Percentage - Total

Table 1.5

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	-0.1	0.1
Bahrain	2.6	4.5
Comoros	6.2	-2.5
Egypt	1.8	4.5
Jordan	8.2	1.7
Kuwait		3.0
Lebanon	1.0	6.2
Libya	-5.5	4.5
Mauritania	-0.9	2.7
Morocco	-7.1	4.2
Oman	1.6	2.8
Qatar	5.7	14.5
Saudi Arabia	2.0	2.7
Sudan	4.3	5.2
Syria	8.1	1.5
Tunisia	4.7	2.1
United Arab Emirates	-3.3	4.7
Yemen	2.6	-0.2

## Employment-to-population ratio

Percentage

Table 1.6

Area Name	Women		Men		Total	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	18	32	61	69	39	51
Bahrain	26	30	84	81	61	60
Comoros	60	59	79	77	69	68
Egypt	17	18	69	67	43	42
Iraq	9	12	61	62	35	37
Jordan	9	13	61	63	36	39
Kuwait	34	42	80	80	62	66
Lebanon	20	22	75	71	46	46
Libya	15	23	72	72	46	49
Mauritania	49	45	60	49	54	47
Morocco	22	22	72	72	46	46
Oman	17	23	76	71	53	51
Palestine	8	11	50	52	29	32
Qatar	29	40	91	91	74	76
Saudi Arabia	14	18	77	76	51	51
Somalia	49	51	82	82	65	66
Sudan	21	28	71	67	46	47
Syria	16	17	77	73	47	45
Tunisia	17	21	64	62	41	42
United Arab Emirates	25	37	90	90	71	75
Yemen	14	20	63	58	38	39

## Proportion of own account and contributing family workers in total employment

Percentage

table 1.7

Area Name	Women		Men		Total	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	36	49	30	32		35
Egypt	46	44	24	20	28	25
Morocco	45	65	48	47	48	52
Palestine	41	47	37	36	38	36
Qatar					1	0
Syria		52		41		
Tunisia	14		23		21	
Yemen	24		34		31	

## Prevalence of underweight (moderate and severe)

Percentage - <5 yr Total

Table 1.8

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	9	4
Bahrain	9	
Comoros	19	25
Djibouti	23	29
Egypt	10	8
Iraq	12	8
Jordan	6	4
Kuwait	10	
Lebanon	3	4
Libya	5	
Mauritania	48	30
Morocco	9	10
Oman	24	18
Palestine	4	3
Qatar	6	
Saudi Arabia	14	
Somalia	18	36
Sudan	34	31
Syria	12	10
Tunisia	9	4
United Arab Emirates	14	
Yemen	30	46



## Undernourished population

Percentage - Total

Table 1.9

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	5	5
Comoros	40	52
Djibouti	60	32
Egypt	5	5
Jordan	5	5
Kuwait	20	5
Lebanon	5	5
Libya	5	5
Mauritania	10	8
Morocco	5	5
Palestine	8	15
Saudi Arabia	5	5
Sudan	31	21
Syria	5	5
Tunisia	5	5
United Arab Emirates	5	5
Yemen	30	32

## Net enrolment ratio in primary education

Percentage

Table 2.1

Area Name	Girls		Boys		Total	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	90	95	94	96	92	96
Bahrain	100	100	97	99	99	99
Comoros	62	67	73	79	68	73
Djibouti	23	38	32	45	28	42
Egypt	85	93	91	97	88	95
Iraq	81	81	94	93	88	87
Jordan	95	94	94	93	95	93
Kuwait	93	93	93	94	93	93
Lebanon	91	89	94	90	93	89
Mauritania	62	83	62	78	62	80
Morocco	65	88	76	92	71	90
Oman	83	73	83	71	83	72
Palestine	99	78	99	77	99	77
Qatar	95	97	95	99	95	98
Saudi Arabia		84		85		85
Sudan		38		46		42
Syria	91	93	98	99	95	97
Tunisia	95	100	97	99	96	99
United Arab Emirates	81	99	82	99	81	99
Yemen	42	66	70	80	56	73

## Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach grade 5

Percentage

Table 2.2

Area Name	Girls		Boys		Total	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	93	95	90	91	91	93
Bahrain	93	97	91	100	92	99
Comoros		74		69		72
Egypt	99	96	99	94	99	97
Iraq	47	61	51	78	49	70
Jordan	97	95	97	96	97	99
Kuwait	95	99	93	100	94	100
Lebanon	77	93	72	86	75	89
Mauritania		55		54	61	55
Morocco	76	76	75	77	75	76
Oman	92	100	92	99	92	100
Palestine	99	99	100	99	99	99
Qatar		100		94		97
Saudi Arabia		93		100		96
Sudan	81	100	74	88	77	93
Syria	87	97	87	96	87	97
Tunisia	88	94	86	94	87	94
United Arab Emirates	89	100	90	100	90	100
Yemen		57		61	80	60

## Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds

Percentage

table 2.3

Area Name	Women		Men		Total	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria		91		94		93
Bahrain		100	97	100	97	100
Comoros	72	87	82	92	77	90
Egypt	67	82	79	88	73	85
Iraq						85
Jordan		99		99		99
Kuwait	90	99	94	98	92	98
Lebanon		99		98		99
Libya	91	98	99	100	95	99
Mauritania		63		70		66
Morocco	46	67	71	84	58	75
Oman		98		99		98
Palestine	97	99	97	99	97	99
Qatar	96	99	94	99	95	99
Saudi Arabia		96		98	88	97
Sudan						77
Syria		92		95		94
Tunisia		94		97		96
United Arab Emirates		97		99		98
Yemen	35	67	83	93	60	80

## GPI in Primary, Secondary, and Tertiary level enrolment

Ratio - Total

Table 3.1

Area Name	Gender Parity Index in primary level enrolment		Gender Parity Index in secondary level enrolment		Gender Parity Index in tertiary level enrolment	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	0.91	0.94		1.08		1.40
Bahrain	1.01	0.99	1.08	1.06	1.75	2.53
Comoros	0.85	0.88	0.81	0.76	0.75	0.77
Djibouti	0.71	0.88	0.72	0.70	1.05	0.69
Egypt	0.92	0.95	0.91	0.94		
Iraq	0.83	0.84	0.63	0.67	0.54	0.59
Jordan	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04		1.11
Kuwait	1.01	0.98	1.02	1.05	2.40	2.32
Lebanon	0.96	0.97	1.09	1.11	1.00	1.24
Libya	0.98	0.95		1.17	0.98	1.10
Mauritania	1.00	1.06	0.77	0.89		0.36
Morocco	0.81	0.91	0.79	0.86	0.71	0.89
Oman	0.97	1.01	0.99	0.97		1.19
Palestine	1.01	1.00	1.04	1.06	0.89	1.22
Qatar	0.96	0.99	1.07	1.46	3.44	6.05
Saudi Arabia		0.96		0.85	1.50	1.46
Somalia		0.59				
Sudan	0.85	0.88		0.91	0.92	0.92
Syria	0.92	0.96	0.91	0.98		
Tunisia	0.95	0.97	1.01	1.10	0.97	1.50
United Arab Emirates	0.97	1.00	1.06	1.02	2.95	2.05
Yemen	0.56	0.80	0.37	0.49	0.28	0.37

## Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector

Percentage - Female

Table 3.2

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria		15
Bahrain	8	10
Comoros	18	
Djibouti		27
Egypt	21	18
Iraq		21
Jordan	23	26
Kuwait	24	23
Lebanon	14	
Libya		16
Mauritania		36
Morocco	29	28
Oman	19	25
Palestine	15	17
Qatar	14	16
Saudi Arabia	15	15
Somalia	22	
Sudan	22	
Syria	15	16
Tunisia	23	25
United Arab Emirates	13	14
Yemen	7	7

## Seats held by women in national parliament

Percentage - Total

Table 3.3

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	2	8
Bahrain	0	3
Comoros	0	3
Djibouti	0	14
Egypt	4	2
Iraq	11	26
Jordan	0	6
Kuwait	0	3
Lebanon	0	5
Libya	0	8
Mauritania	1	22
Morocco	0	11
Oman	0	0
Qatar	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0
Somalia	4	8
Sudan	5	18
Syria	9	12
Tunisia	4	23
United Arab Emirates	0	23
Yemen	4	0

## Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1000 live births - Total

Table 4.1

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	69	37
Bahrain	19	10
Comoros	120	66
Djibouti	175	127
Egypt	93	36
Iraq	53	44
Jordan	40	24
Kuwait	15	11
Lebanon	37	29
Libya	41	18
Mauritania	130	119
Morocco	89	34
Oman	32	12
Palestine	38	27
Qatar	26	15
Saudi Arabia	44	25
Somalia	203	142
Sudan	125	109
Syria	37	17
Tunisia	52	21
United Arab Emirates	15	8
Yemen	127	73



## Infant mortality rate

Deaths per 1000 live births - Total

Table 4.2

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	54	33
Bahrain	15	9
Comoros	88	49
Djibouti	116	84
Egypt	68	30
Iraq	42	36
Jordan	33	21
Kuwait	13	9
Lebanon	32	26
Libya	35	17
Mauritania	81	75
Morocco	69	32
Oman	25	11
Palestine	33	24
Qatar	20	12
Saudi Arabia	35	20
Somalia	121	88
Sudan	79	69
Syria	30	15
Tunisia	41	18
United Arab Emirates	13	7
Yemen	90	55

## Children 1 year-old immunized against measles

Percentage - 1 yr Total

table 4.3

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	83	92
Bahrain	87	99
Comoros	87	65
Djibouti	85	74
Egypt	86	97
Iraq	75	69
Jordan	87	95
Kuwait	66	99
Lebanon	61	53
Libya	89	98
Mauritania	38	67
Morocco	79	95
Oman	98	97
Palestine		99
Qatar	79	92
Saudi Arabia	88	96
Somalia	30	34
Sudan	57	79
Syria	87	98
Tunisia	93	98
United Arab Emirates	80	92
Yemen	69	74

## Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths per 100,000 live births - Total - Late 2000s

Table 5.1

Area Name	Late 2000s
Algeria	180
Bahrain	32
Comoros	400
Djibouti	650
Egypt	130
Iraq	300
Jordan	62
Kuwait	4
Lebanon	150
Libya	97
Mauritania	820
Morocco	240
Oman	64
Qatar	12
Saudi Arabia	18
Somalia	1,400
Sudan	450
Syria	130
Tunisia	100
United Arab Emirates	37
Yemen	430

## Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel

Percentage - Total

Table 5.2

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	77	95
Bahrain	98	
Comoros	52	62
Djibouti		61
Egypt	37	79
Iraq		89
Jordan	87	99
Kuwait	98	
Lebanon	98	
Libya	94	
Mauritania	40	61
Morocco	40	63
Oman	91	98
Palestine	95	99
Qatar	98	
Saudi Arabia	91	
Somalia	34	33
Sudan	86	49
Syria	77	93
Tunisia	81	90
United Arab Emirates	99	
Yemen	16	36

## Contraceptive prevalence rate (CPR)

Percentage - Female 15-49 yr

table 5.3

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	51	61
Bahrain	62	
Comoros	21	26
Djibouti		18
Egypt	48	60
Iraq		50
Jordan	40	57
Kuwait	50	52
Lebanon	61	58
Libya	45	
Mauritania	4	9
Morocco	42	63
Oman	24	
Palestine	45	50
Qatar	43	43
Saudi Arabia	32	24
Somalia	8	15
Sudan	9	8
Syria	40	58
Tunisia	60	60
United Arab Emirates	28	
Yemen	10	28

## Adolescent birth rate

Per 1,000 women - 15-19 yr Total

table 5.4

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	23	4
Bahrain	24	15
Comoros	66	95
Djibouti	47	27
Egypt	69	48
Iraq	59	68
Jordan	45	28
Kuwait	11	15
Lebanon	47	18
Libya	7	4
Mauritania	83	88
Morocco	23	18
Oman	100	11
Palestine	98	60
Qatar	55	15
Saudi Arabia	61	7
Somalia	137	123
Sudan	51	
Syria	71	75
Tunisia	19	6
United Arab Emirates	53	22
Yemen	102	80

## Antenatal care coverage for at least one visit

Percentage - Female 15-49 yr

Table 5.5

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	58	89
Bahrain	97	
Comoros	85	75
Djibouti		92
Egypt	52	74
Iraq	78	84
Jordan	80	99
Kuwait	95	
Lebanon	87	96
Libya	81	
Mauritania	48	75
Morocco	32	68
Oman	98	100
Palestine		99
Saudi Arabia	90	
Somalia	32	26
Sudan	70	64
Syria	51	84
Tunisia	79	92
United Arab Emirates	97	
Yemen	26	47

## Unmet need for family planning

Percentage - Total

table 5.6

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Comoros	35	
Egypt	20	10
Jordan	14	11
Mauritania		32
Morocco	19	10
Sudan	26	
Tunisia	22	12
Yemen	39	



## Death rate associated with tuberculosis

Per 100,000 population - Total

table 6.1

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	2	2
Bahrain	9	5
Comoros	15	6
Djibouti	126	157
Egypt	4	2
Iraq	12	11
Jordan	1	1
Kuwait	5	2
Lebanon	5	2
Libya	5	1
Mauritania	63	75
Morocco	13	8
Oman	2	1
Palestine	6	3
Qatar	6	7
Saudi Arabia	5	5
Somalia	86	63
Sudan	62	71
Syria	6	2
Tunisia	3	3
United Arab Emirates	3	2
Yemen	18	10

## Land area covered by forest

Percentage - Total

Table 7.1

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	1	1
Bahrain	0	1
Comoros	7	3
Djibouti	0	0
Egypt	0	0
Iraq	2	2
Jordan	1	1
Kuwait	0	0
Lebanon	12	13
Libya	0	0
Mauritania	0	0
Morocco	10	10
Oman	0	0
Qatar	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	1
Somalia	13	11
Sudan	32	28
Syria	2	3
Tunisia	4	7
United Arab Emirates	3	4
Yemen	1	1

## Carbon dioxide emissions per capita

Metric tons - Total

Table 7.2

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	3.1	4.0
Bahrain	24.1	28.8
Comoros	0.1	0.1
Djibouti	0.7	0.6
Egypt	1.4	2.2
Iraq	2.8	3.2
Jordan	3.2	3.6
Kuwait	19.0	31.2
Lebanon	3.1	3.8
Libya	9.2	9.2
Mauritania	1.4	0.5
Morocco	0.9	1.5
Oman	5.6	16.3
Palestine	0.1	0.8
Qatar	25.2	56.2
Saudi Arabia	13.2	15.8
Somalia	0.0	0.0
Sudan	0.2	0.3
Syria	2.9	3.5
Tunisia	1.6	2.3
United Arab Emirates	29.4	32.8
Yemen	0.8	1.0

## Consumption of all ozone-depleting substances

ODP metric tons - Total

Table 7.3

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	3.1	4.0
Bahrain	24.1	28.8
Comoros	0.1	0.1
Djibouti	0.7	0.6
Egypt	1.4	2.2
Iraq	2.8	3.2
Jordan	3.2	3.6
Kuwait	19.0	31.2
Lebanon	3.1	3.8
Libya	9.2	9.2
Mauritania	1.4	0.5
Morocco	0.9	1.5
Oman	5.6	16.3
Palestine	0.1	0.8
Qatar	25.2	56.2
Saudi Arabia	13.2	15.8
Somalia	0.0	0.0
Sudan	0.2	0.3
Syria	2.9	3.5
Tunisia	1.6	2.3
United Arab Emirates	29.4	32.8
Yemen	0.8	1.0

## Proportion of total water resources used

Percentage - Total

Table 7.4

Area Name	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	38	52
Bahrain	161	206
Comoros		1
Djibouti		6
Egypt	96	95
Iraq	57	85
Jordan	100	91
Kuwait	1275	2075
Lebanon	29	28
Libya	793	711
Mauritania		15
Morocco	38	43
Oman	87	84
Palestine		49
Qatar	271	381
Saudi Arabia	681	936
Somalia		22
Sudan	24	58
Syria	84	83
Tunisia	67	61
United Arab Emirates	1077	1867
Yemen	139	161

## Proportion of population with sustainable access to an improved water source

Percentage

Table 7.5

Area Name	Rural		Urban		Total	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	88	81	99	87	94	85
Bahrain			100	100		
Comoros	91	81	98	91	93	85
Djibouti	68	54	79	98	76	92
Egypt	92	98	97	99	94	98
Iraq	46	56	99	88	83	77
Jordan	91	91	99	99	97	98
Lebanon	100	100	100	100	100	100
Libya	68	68	72	72	71	71
Mauritania	41	54	30	70	37	60
Morocco	58	58	94	100	75	83
Oman	73	73	85	85	81	82
Palestine	90	88	99	90	96	89
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100
Saudi Arabia	63		97	97	89	
Somalia	20	10	22	63	21	29
Sudan	57	64	85	78	64	70
Syria	70	83	96	95	83	89
Tunisia	62	84	95	99	82	94
United Arab Emirates	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yemen	68	65	84	68	72	66

## Proportion of population with access to improved sanitation

Percentage

Table 7.6

Area Name	Rural		Urban		Total	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	77	87	99	98	88	94
Bahrain			100	100		
Comoros	12	26	34	49	18	35
Djibouti		11		76		67
Egypt	37	52	68	85	50	66
Iraq	59	69	75	80	71	76
Jordan	86	71	98	88	95	85
Lebanon	87	87	100	100	98	98
Libya	96	96	97	97	97	97
Mauritania	11	10	33	44	20	24
Morocco	25	54	80	85	52	72
Oman	61	61	97	97	85	87
Palestine	69	69	84	84	80	80
Qatar	100	100	100	100	100	100
Saudi Arabia			100	100		
Somalia	12	7	41	51	21	23
Sudan	26	24	53	50	33	35
Syria	69	88	94	96	81	92
Tunisia	44	64	95	96	74	85
United Arab Emirates	95	95	98	98	97	97
Yemen	14	30	79	88	28	46

Telephone lines, cellular subscribers, and Internet users Per 100 population - Total

Table 8.1

Area Name	Telephone lines		Cellular subscribers		Internet users	
	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s	Early 1990s	Late 2000s
Algeria	4	10	0	93	0	12
Bahrain	24	28	32	186	6	52
Comoros	1	4	0	15	0	3
Djibouti	1	2	0	13	0	2
Egypt	4	15	2	51	1	17
Iraq	3	4	0	58	0	1
Jordan	7	8	8	87	3	26
Kuwait	22	19	21	100	7	34
Lebanon	13	18	20	34	8	23
Libya	7	16	1	77	0	5
Mauritania	0	2	1	65	0	2
Morocco	4	9	8	72	1	33
Oman	8	10	7	116	4	20
Palestine	3	8	6	28	1	9
Qatar	23	21	20	131	5	34
Saudi Arabia	9	16	7	143	2	31
Somalia	0	1	1	7	0	1
Sudan	0	1	0	29	0	10
Syria	7	17	0	33	0	17
Tunisia	6	12	1	85	3	28
United Arab Emirates	28	34	44	209	24	65
Yemen	1	5	0	16	0	2