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SDG 16

Monitor and measure progress to achieve peace, just and inclusive societies

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Overview of presentation

1. SDG 16 overview

2. National approaches to SDG 16

3. UNDP Custodianship

4. UNDP SDG 16 Initiatives

5. Useful Reporting Guidance



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SDG 16 overview

SDG 16 - Overview



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- **Peace, justice and inclusion:** new goal and focus
- Important **enabling** goal
- **Interconnectedness** across the whole 2030 Agenda, including:
 - SDG 5 (gender equality)
 - SDG 10 (reduced inequalities)
 - SDG 13 (climate change)
 - SDG 17 (partnerships)
- **SDG 16+:** interconnected commitment across 2030 Agenda



SDG 16 – WHAT: SDG 16+ Peace, Justice and Inclusion



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SDG 16's 12 Global Targets





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National approaches to SDG 16

The 2030 Agenda Mainstreaming Reference Guide Areas

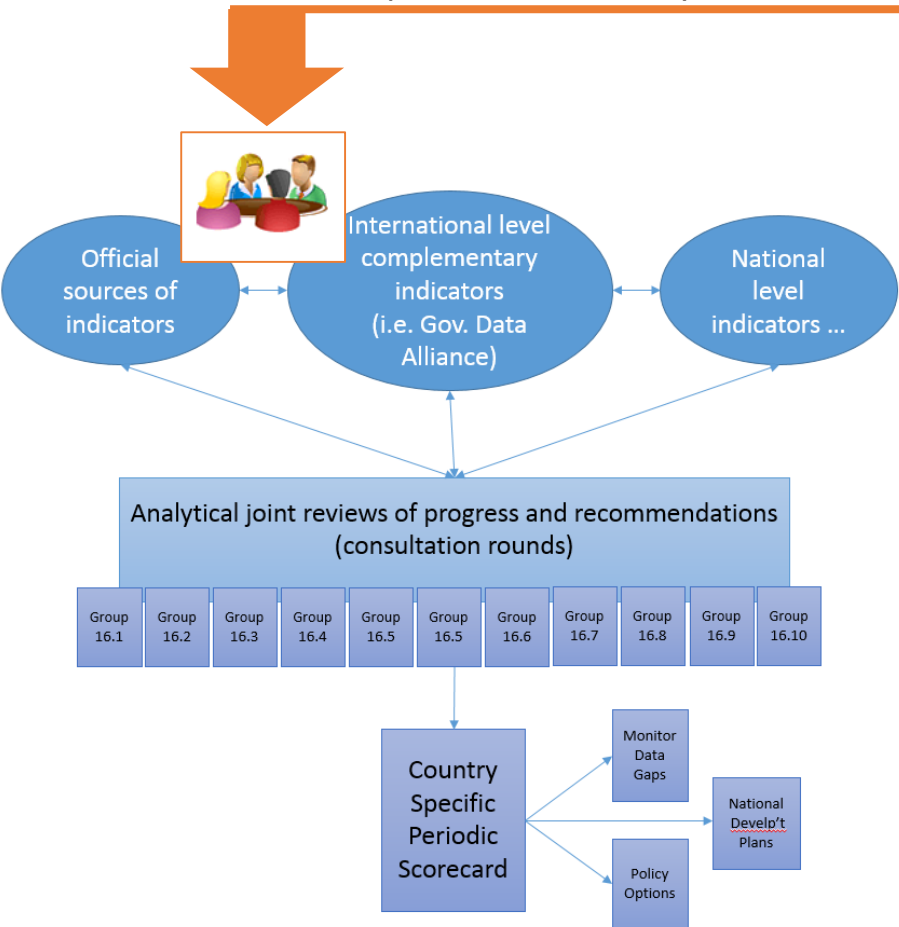


Mainstreaming the 2030 Agenda

1. Public awareness
2. Multi-stakeholder approaches
3. Reviewing plans and adapting SDGs
4. Horizontal policy coherence
5. Vertical policy coherence
6. Budgeting for the future
7. Monitoring, reporting and accountability
8. Assessing risks and fostering adaptability


National approaches to SDG 16

Consultations: Identifying the main national issues to accomplish SDG 16 by **thematic dimensions**



Thematic dimensions



 Government institutions, thematic dimension example

SDG 16 Nationalization – Moldova

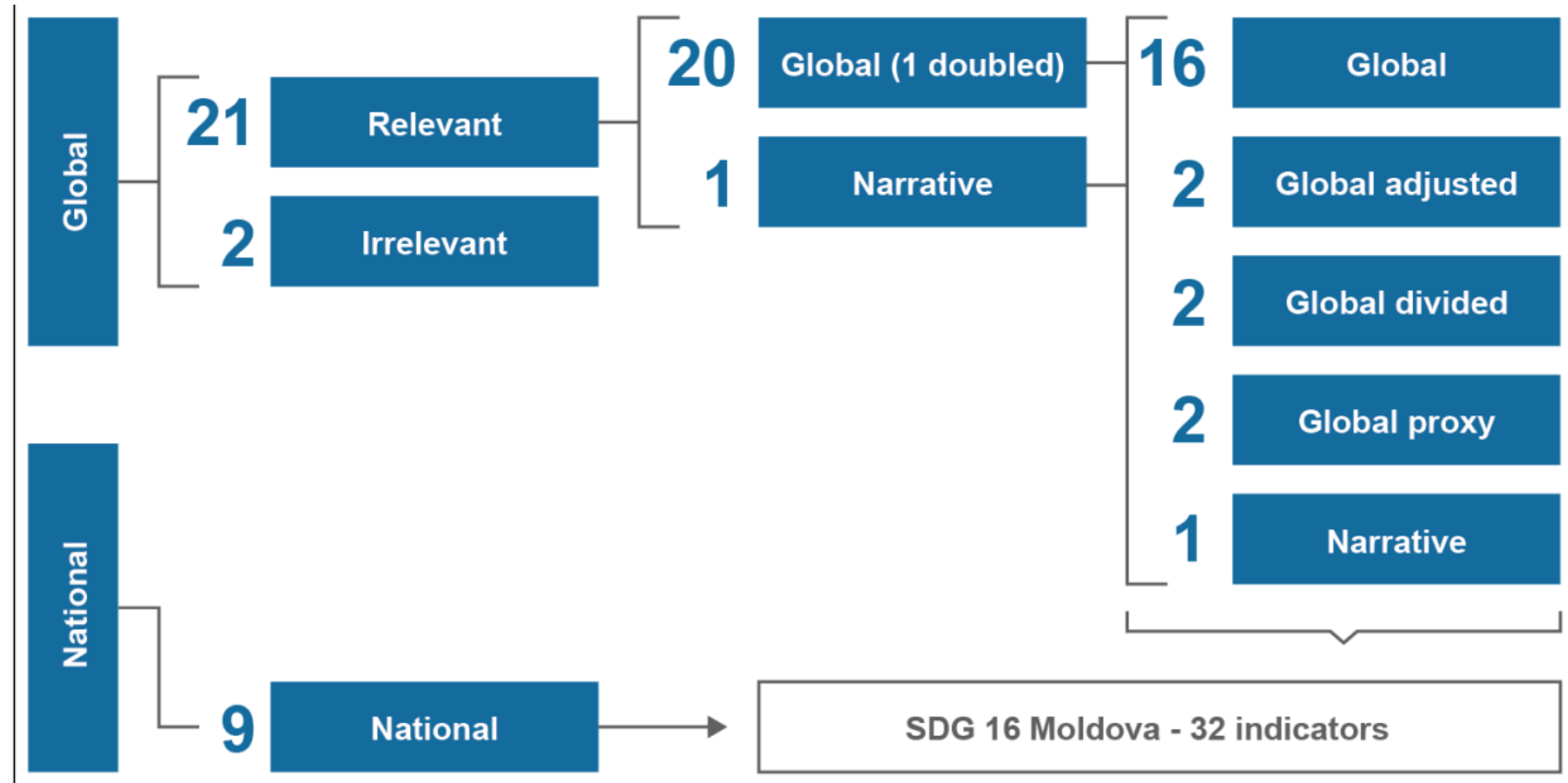


Figure 20. Nationalization of SDG 16 indicators

NATIONAL INDICATOR	Disaggregation level	Availability	Disaggregation criteria	Indicator type	Data producer	Monitoring evaluation
16.3.1.1 Rate of reporting from victims of violence	total	no		National	Mol	MLSPF
16.3.1.2 Number of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities per 100 000 population, by sex	total	no		Global adjusted	MoJ	MoJ
	sex	no		Global adjusted	MoJ	MoJ
	age group, age	no		Global adjusted	MoJ	MoJ
	duration of arrest	no		Global adjusted	MoJ	MoJ
16.3.2.2 Number of persons that accessed state guaranteed legal aid	total	yes		National	NLAC	MoJ
16.3.2.3 Court proceedings initiated as a result of the ombudsman's notification	total	no		National	MoJ	MoJ
16.3.2.4 Proportion of court cases lost at ECHR	total	no		National	MoJ	MoJ
16.3.2.5 Population satisfaction regarding legal services	total	no		National	MoJ	MoJ
16.4.2.1 Number of legally owned arms, per 100 000 population	total	yes		National	Mol	Mol
16.4.2.2 Number of confiscated illegally owned arms	total	yes		National	Mol	Mol



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UNDP custodianship



SDG (16) global indicators



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- 232 unique global indicators proposed by the Inter-Agency and Experts Group on SDG Indicators (IAEG-SDGs) and adopted.
- 3-tier system intended to help identify indicators which require focused efforts:
 - Tier 1: an established methodology exists, and data is widely available;
 - Tier 2: an established methodology exists, but data is not readily available;
 - Tier 3: an internationally-agreed methodology is yet to be developed.
- SDG 16 = 12 targets and 23 global indicators: classified into tiers and with designated custodian agencies and supporting agencies.
- Comprehensive review in 2020 to consider refinements, deletions and additions

UNDP SDG 16 indicator custodianship



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Indicator	Description	Tiering
16.6.2	Proportion of the population satisfied with their last experience of public services	II
16.7.1b. & c.	Proportions of positions (by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups) in public institutions (national and local legislatures, public service, and judiciary) compared to national distributions	II
16.7.2	Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group	II
16.3.3 UNDP Co-custodian	Proportion of the population who have experienced a dispute in the past two years and who accessed a formal or informal dispute resolution mechanism, by type of mechanism.	II

Help ensure comparability of country data

Provide capacity development to compile indicators

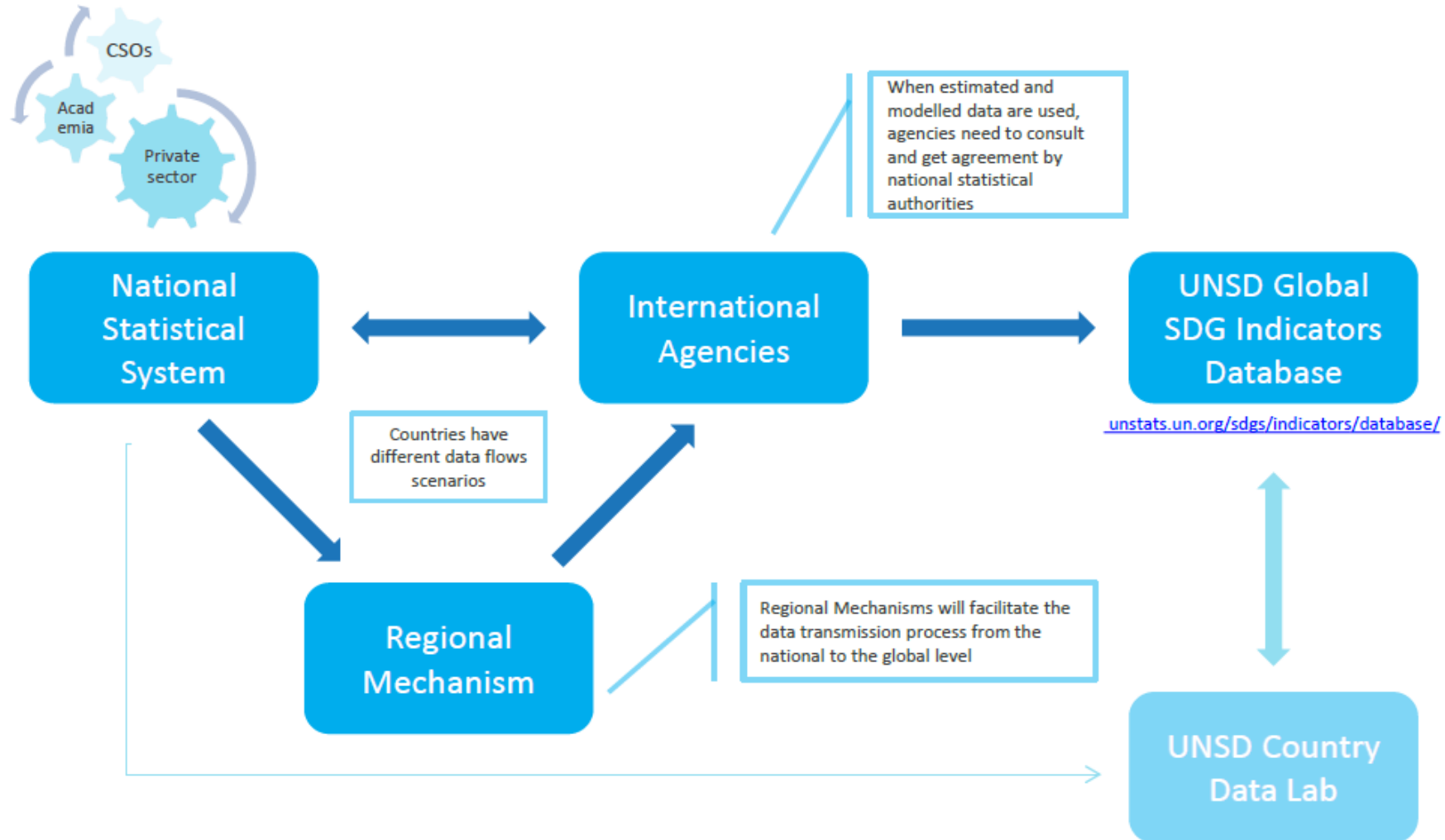
Compute regional and global aggregates

Provide data in the global SDG indicator database

Data flows



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Source: Guidelines on data flows and global data reporting, 5th
Meeting of the IAEG-SDGs, 30-31 March 2017, Ottawa



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UNDP SDG 16 initiatives

SDG 16 Survey Module



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- Nine SDG 16 indicators draw on population surveys
- Population surveys = good data source: high data quality, disaggregation
- Challenges for NSOs: regular implement comes with high costs
- “SDG 16 Survey Module” by UNDP, UNODC and OHCHR:
to integrate survey modules in on-going household surveys



Overview of SDG 16 Survey Modules



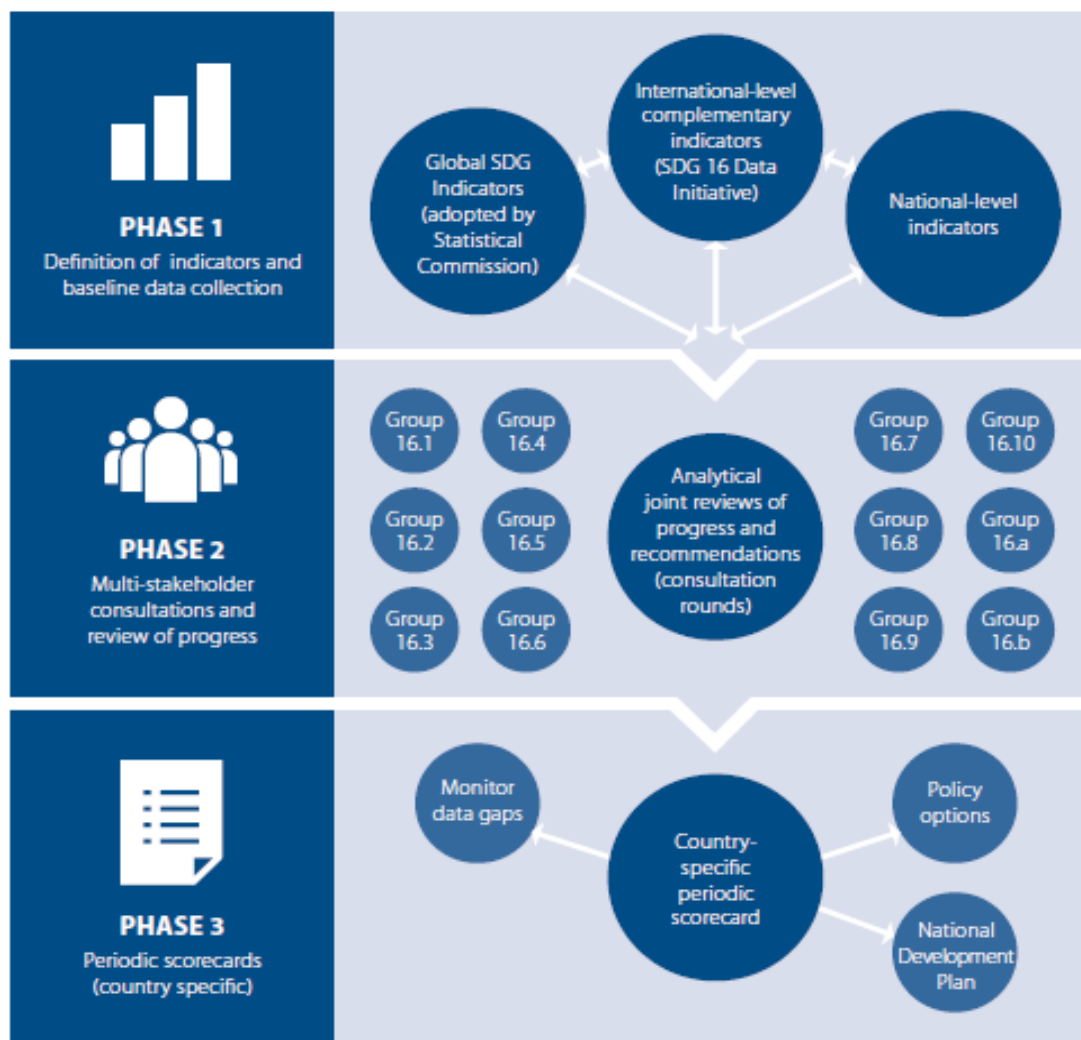
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Overview of SDG 16 Survey Modules	
1. Violence	
Physical violence	16.1.3(a) Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical violence in the previous 12 months
	16.1.3(c) Proportion of population subjected to (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months
Psychological violence and Harassment	11.7.2: Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment in the previous 12 months
	16.1.3(b) Proportion of population subjected to (b) psychological violence in the previous 12 months
Violence reporting	16.3.1 Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms
Safety	16.1.4 Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live
2. Human Trafficking	
	Indicator 16.2.2: Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation
3. Corruption	
	16.5.1 Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months
4. Governance	
Political efficacy	16.7.2 Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive
Satisfaction with public services	16.6.2 Proportion of the population satisfied with their last experience of public services
5. Access to justice	
	16.3.3. Proportion of the population who have experienced a dispute in the past two years and who accessed a formal or informal dispute resolution mechanism, by type of mechanism.
6. Discrimination	
	16.b.1 Proportion of the population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law

Scale-Up National Monitoring of SDG16: 3-step methodology



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Pilot Countries:

- El Salvador
- Georgia
- Indonesia
- Mexico
- South Africa
- Tunisia
- Uruguay

Scale-Up Countries:

- Argentina
- Burkina Faso
- Cape Verde
- Central African Republic
- Colombia
- Lebanon
- Moldova
- Mongolia

Community of Practice

Measuring the Unmeasured



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Moldova

16.6.2

Public service evaluation tool with the National Chamber of Social Insurance (NCSI) using human-centered approach

Botswana

16.6.2

Sentiment analysis on public service delivery using Facebook with Department of Transport and Dept of Civil and National Registration

Kyrgyz Republic

16.6.2

Mobile and web-based platform to citizen feedback. The tool was used to collect data via online and distributed through social media

Sudan

16.6.2

Voicing through airwaves - engaging citizens to improve public service delivery using radio and SMS format; natural language processing in collaboration with QCRI

Voicing through airwaves - Sudan



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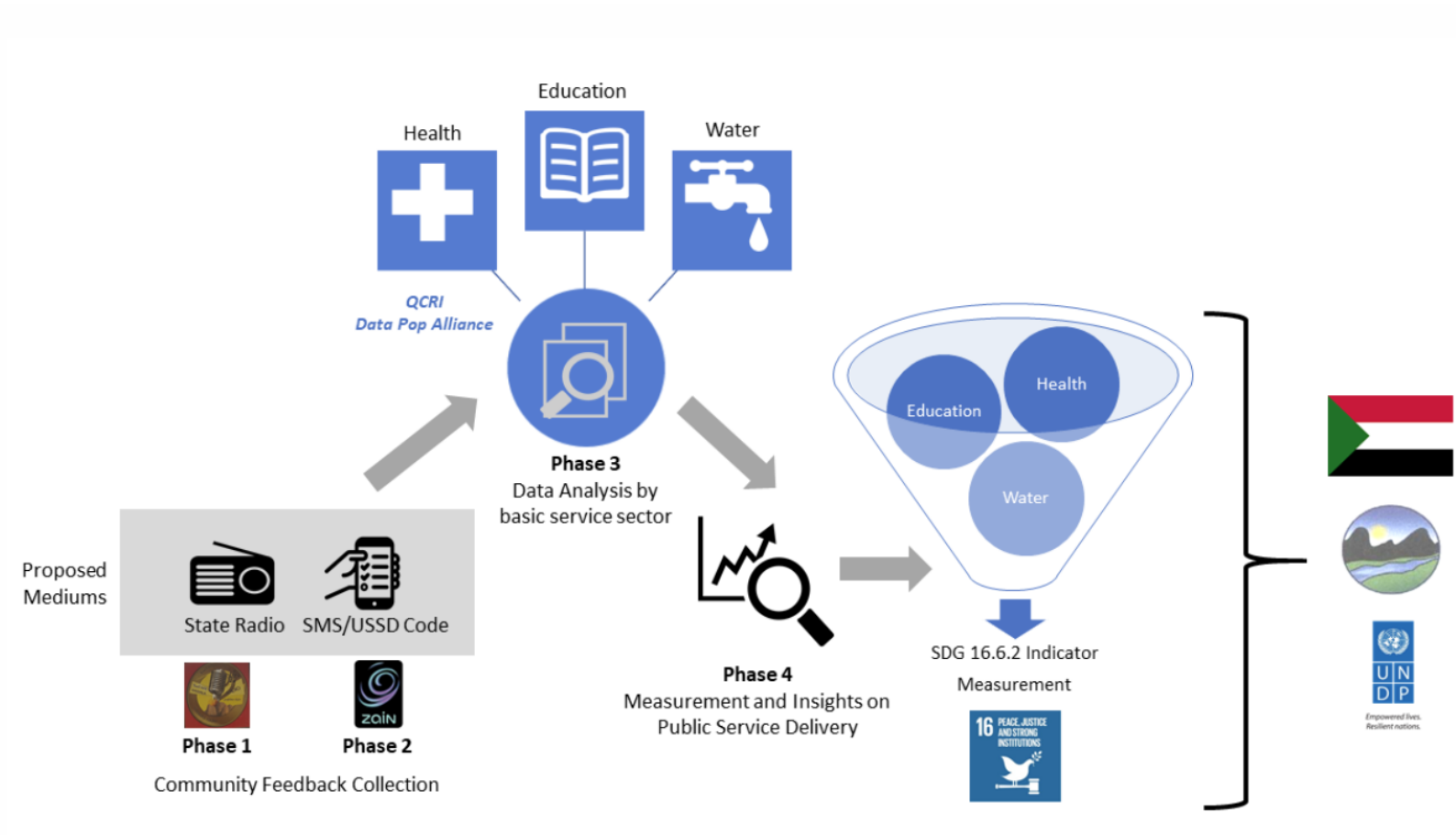


Figure 1: Mixed Method approach on community feedback system pilot to measure SDG 16.6.2 for Kassala



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SDG 16 monitoring

Principles of SDG monitoring



✓ Primacy of national ownership and an inclusive country led process



✓ Decisions on national indicators driven by national priorities; while being aligned with global targets & indicators



✓ SDGs integrated into NDPs and national M&E system and utilises existing platform and processes



✓ Integrated into policy making, implementation, monitoring cycles

Building an SDG 16 Indicator Framework

1. Scoping

- What is being monitored?
- Cross-check with SDG 16 targets and indicators?
- Cluster or by target?

2. Assessment

- Consultation group(s)
- Priority indicators
- Readiness to produce data
- Supplementary indicators

3. Selection

- Prioritize global indicators
- Structural, process and outcomes indicators
- Quantitative and qualitative indicators.
- Indicators to capture those “left behind”
- Use existing indicators
- Develop metadata

SDG 16 data challenges and lessons



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- Periodic monitoring
- Inclusive and participatory consultations
- Policy development and implementation
- High-level political ownership
- National indicator sources

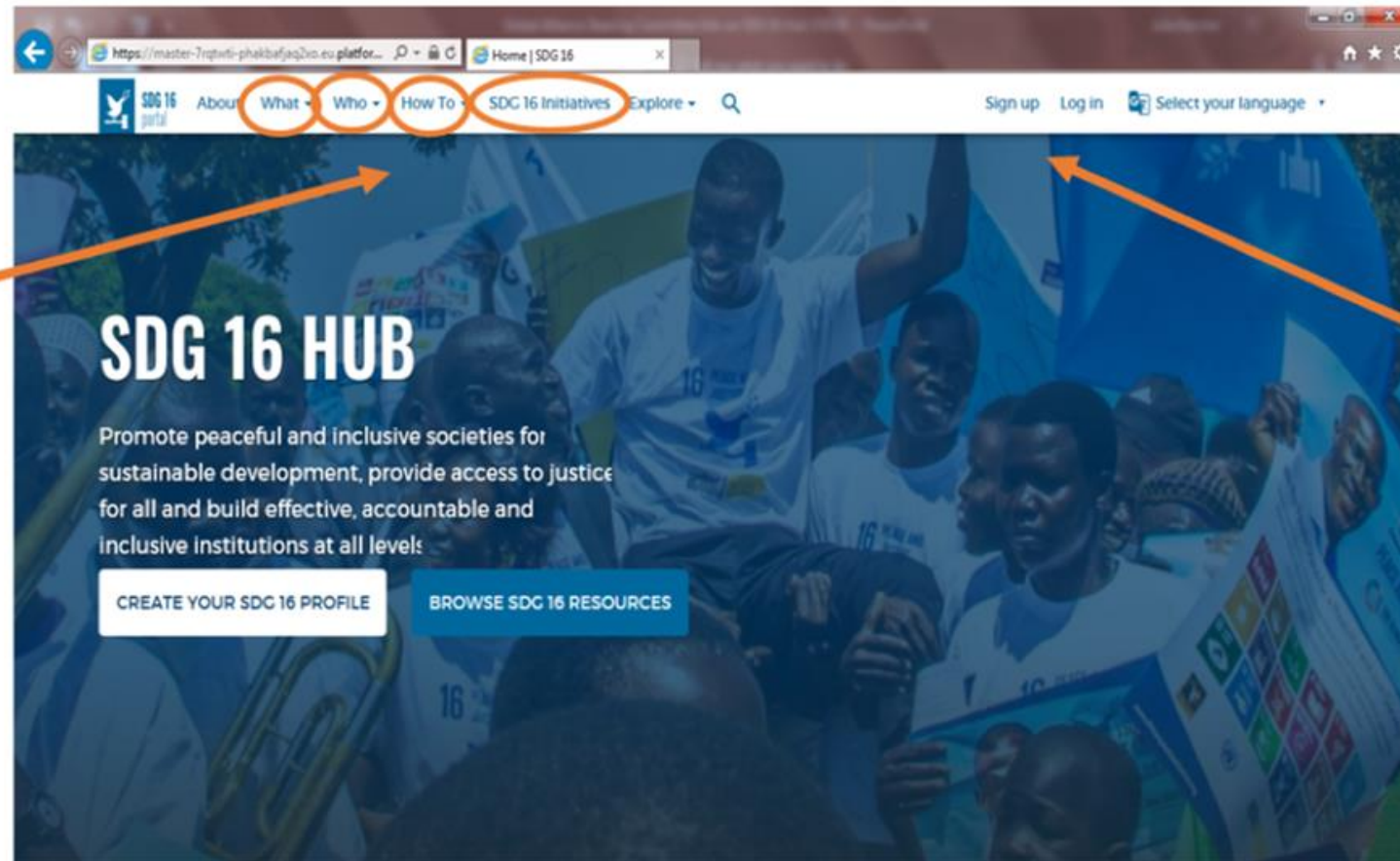
SDG 16 Hub



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Curated Content

- WHAT
- WHO
- HOW TO
- SDG 16 Initiatives



Interactive Space:

- Profile
- Groups
- Discussions



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Useful reporting guidance

SDG – Useful Reporting Guidance

Reporting at HLPF: VNR



Global Alliance:
SDG 16
Reporting
Guidance
(forthcoming)



UNDP:
Stakeholder
Engagement
Practices
(forthcoming)



DESA / UNITAR:
Stakeholder
Engagement –
Online Course



Reporting at National Level





Federal Ministry
for Economic Cooperation
and Development



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THE INDICATORS WE WANT

GOAL 16 – THE INDICATORS WE WANT:

Virtual Network Sourcebook on Measuring
Peace, Justice and Effective Institutions



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United Nations Development Programme



MONITORING TO IMPLEMENT PEACEFUL, JUST AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES

PILOT INITIATIVE ON NATIONAL-LEVEL MONITORING OF SDG16

Concluding questions

- **Why so much focus on monitoring?**
- **Is SDG 16 measurable?**
- **How can UNDP support you?**

SDG 16 – UNDP's offer



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- UNDP Globally
- Will host Global Database on indicators under UNDP custodianship
 - Hosts Secretariat of the Global Alliance;

Policy Centre
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Centre

- Supports the **Praia City Group** on Governance Statistics (**Handbook on Governance Statistics (Forthcoming)**);
- Coordinates the SDG 16 National Monitoring Initiative;
- Co-develops and offers a SDG 16 Survey Module

SDG 16 Hub

- Allows all stakeholders with an interest in SDG 16 to **learn, share knowledge and collaborate**