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ESCWA

Arab Gender Lens 2019 Pocketbook

A Statistical Portrait of the Western Asia Region

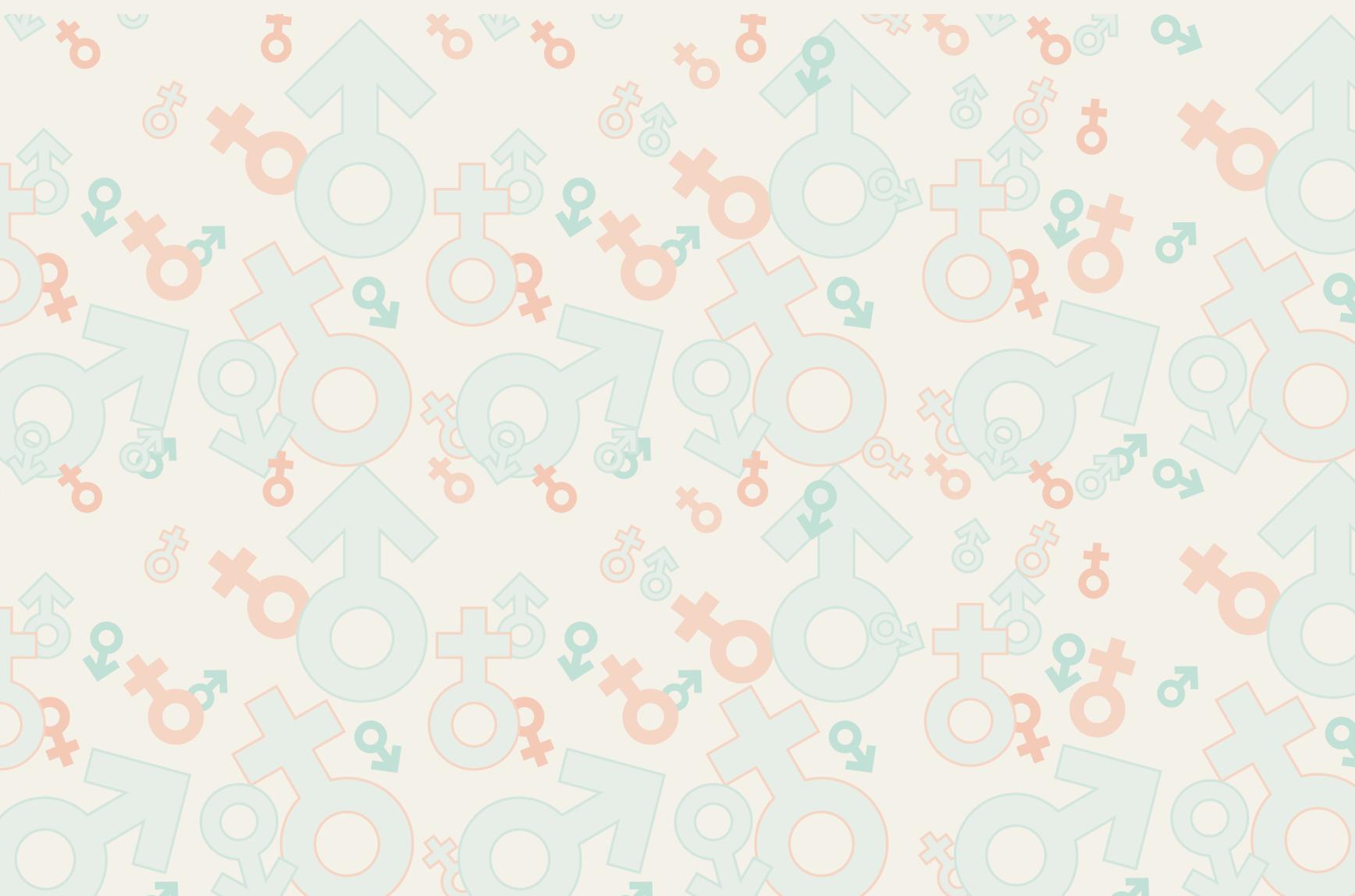
Acknowledgments



The “Arab Gender Lens 2019 pocketbook” was prepared by Neda Jafar, Head of the Statistical Policies and Coordination Unit in the Statistics Division (SD) at the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA), under the overall guidance of Juraj Riečan, Director of SD. Data are based on national sources where available and were produced in close collaboration with member States. Dana El Soussi has compiled and updated the data. The Reproduction and Document Distribution Unit of the Conference Services Section of ESCWA has worked on the layout and design.

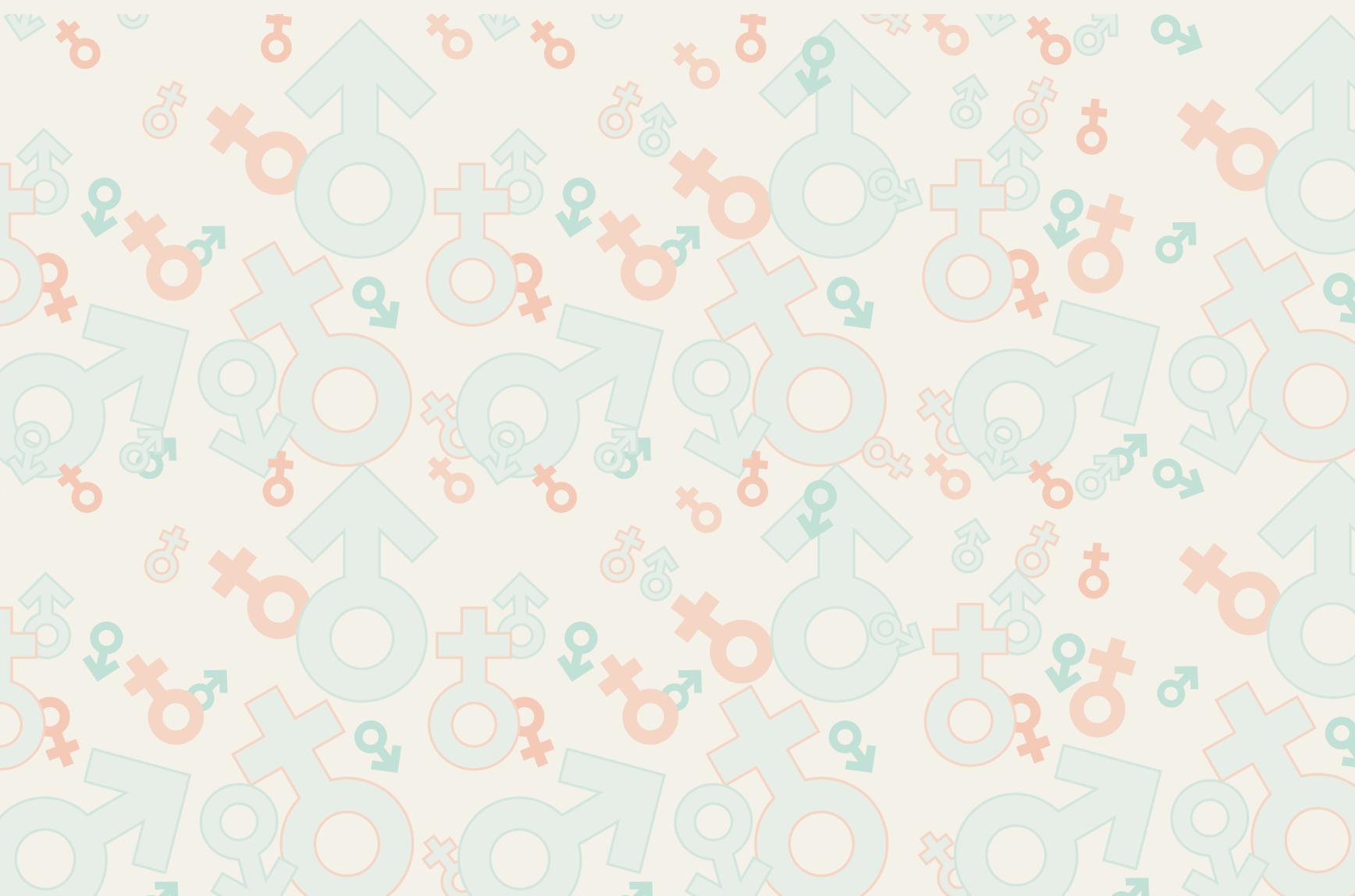
Contact Information

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Introduction

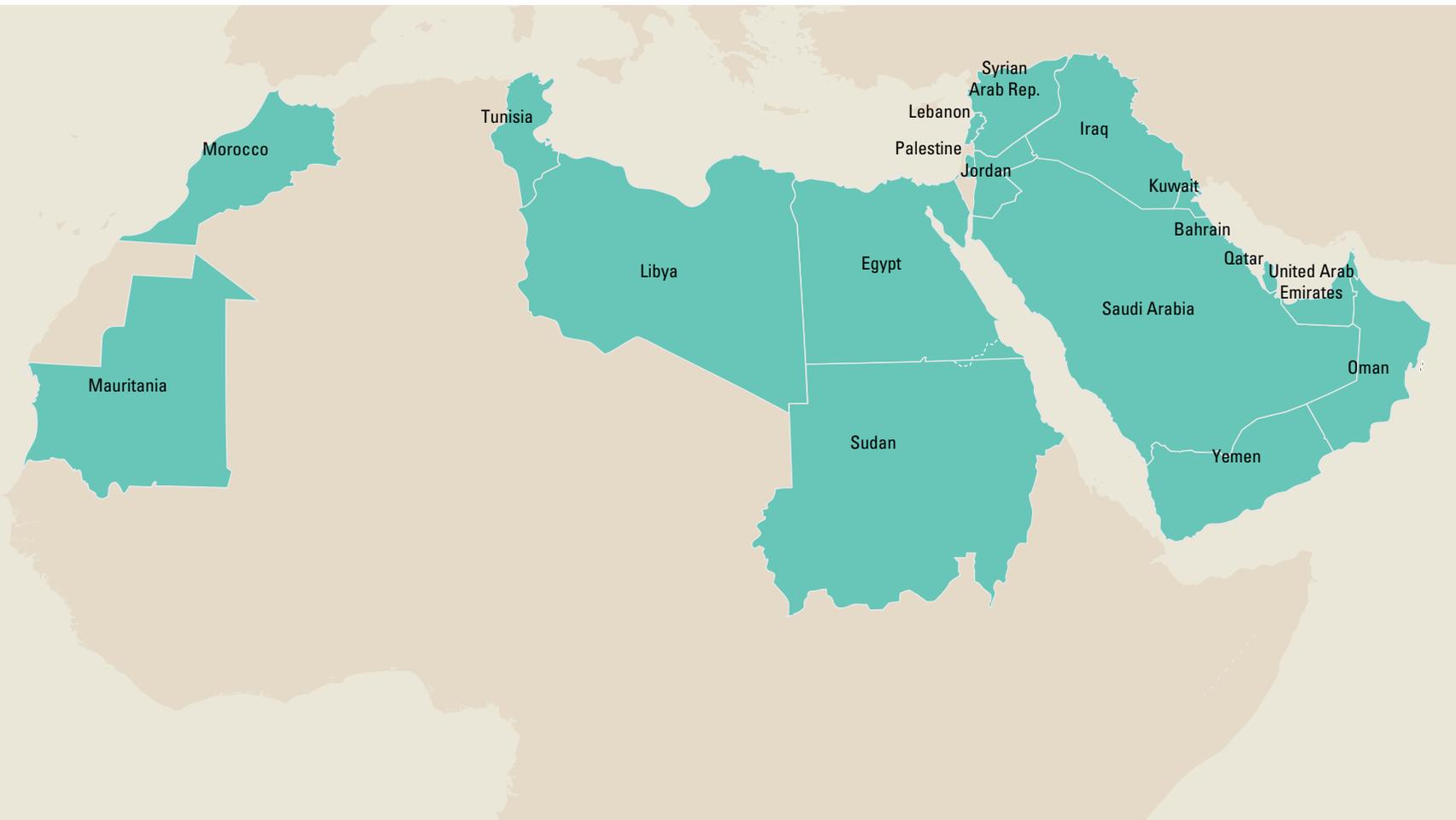


The “Arab Gender Lens 2019 pocketbook” provides a statistical portrait of the 18 member States of the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA) through key gender indicators on population, disability, education, inequality, health, empowerment and work. Data originate from national sources and United Nations databases in cases of unavailability of national data. National statistical offices reviewed and confirmed the data.

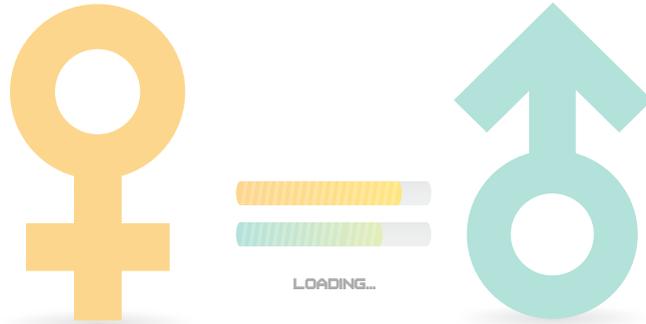
This pocketbook is designed to serve as a source of information on the issues of gender and women’s empowerment in the Arab region. Key gender indicators on population, disability, education, inequality, health, power and work were compiled to assist decision makers in formulating policies and programmes; and raise awareness on gender issues.

Note: Member States of ESCWA are: Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Mauritania, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

Map



Country Profiles

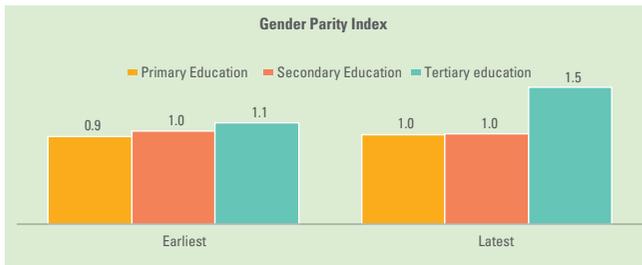
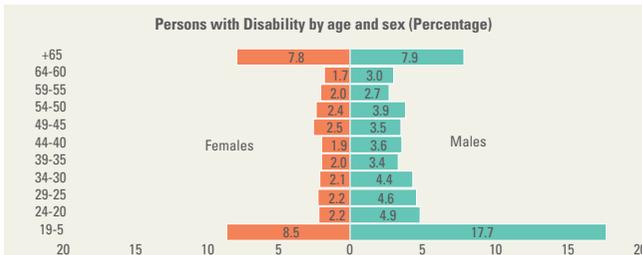




Bahrain



Capital	Manama
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	162
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	3
Year to vote and stand for election	2002
Length of maternity leave	60 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	37	28	26	16
Population aged +65 (%)	2	2	3	2

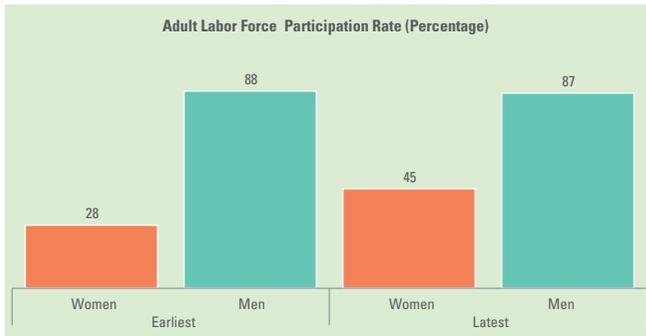
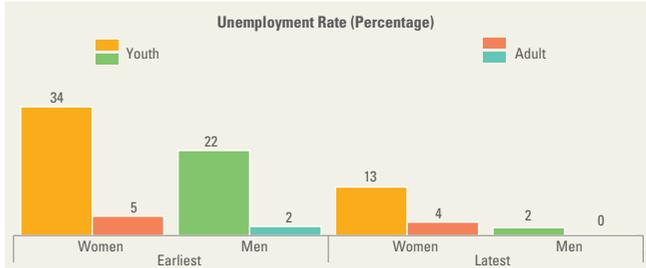
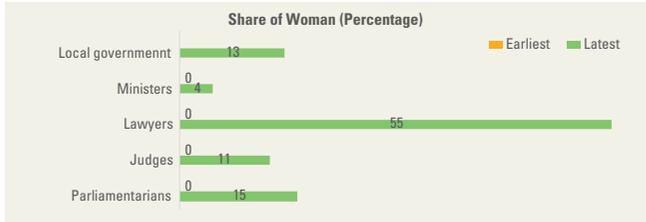
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	49	28
Old age dependency ratio	3	4
Total dependency ratio	53	32

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	139	98
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	22	13
Total fertility rate	4	2

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	NA	0.4
Science	NA	0.6
Total	NA	0.5

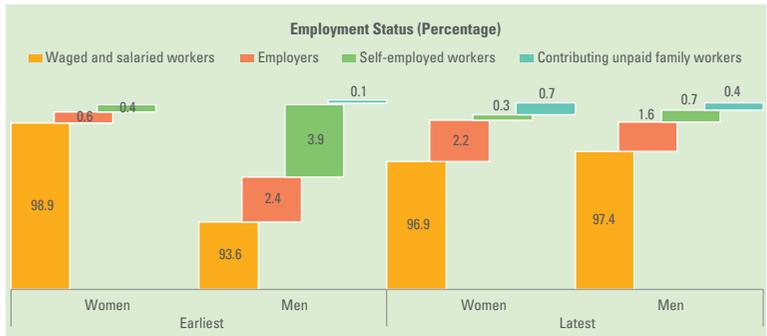
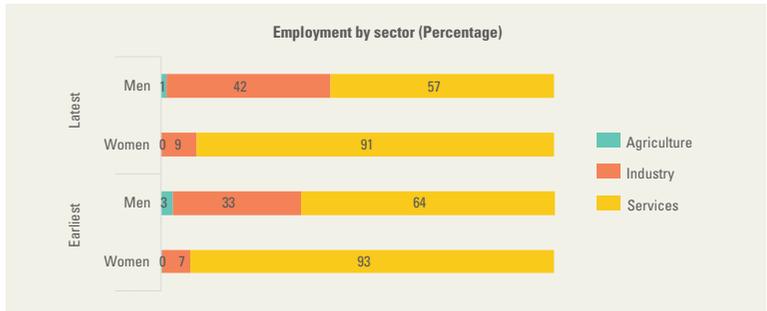
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	99	98	98	95
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	3	3	5	6
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	23	11	7	4

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	72	78	76
Maternal mortality ratio	22		29	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	62		66	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	31		43	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	31		NA	
Condom use (%)		10		NA
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98		100	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	100	NA	NA
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	100	NA	NA

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	26	84	43	87
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	16	47	25	56

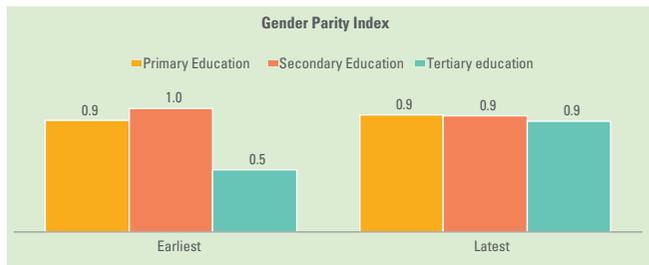
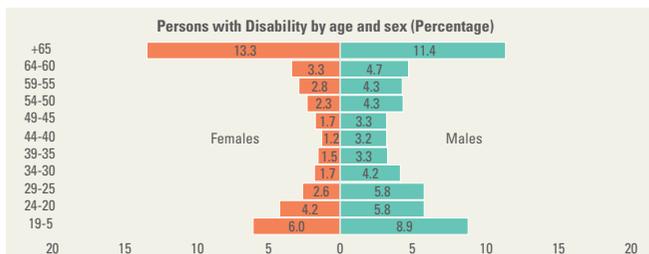




Egypt



Capital	Cairo
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	17
Year to vote and stand for election	1980
Length of maternity leave	4 months



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	37	38	34	34
Population aged +65 (%)	3	4	4	4

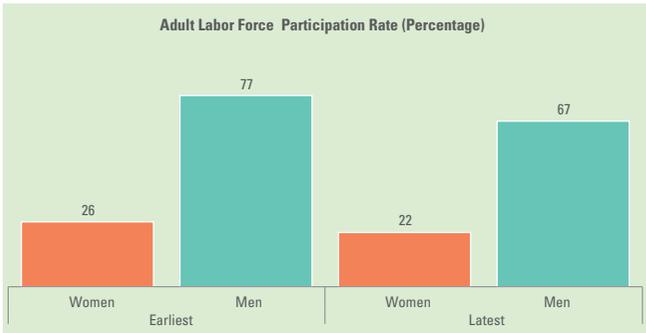
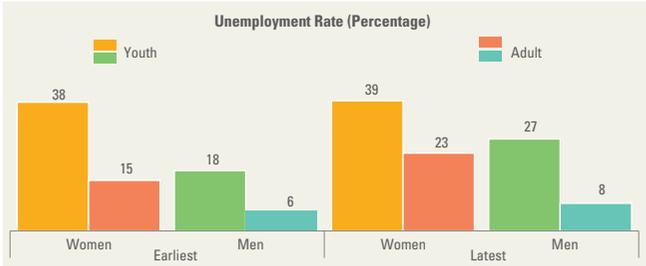
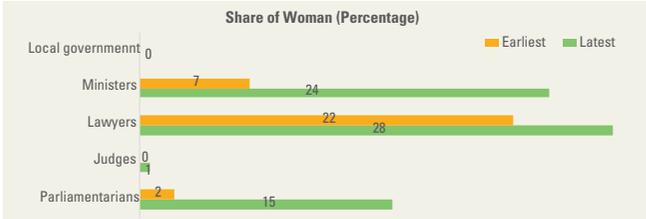
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	64	55
Old age dependency ratio	6	6
Total dependency ratio	70	62

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	122	104
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	63	56
Total fertility rate	4	4

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	0.2	0.3
Science	0.6	2.2
Total	0.3	0.9

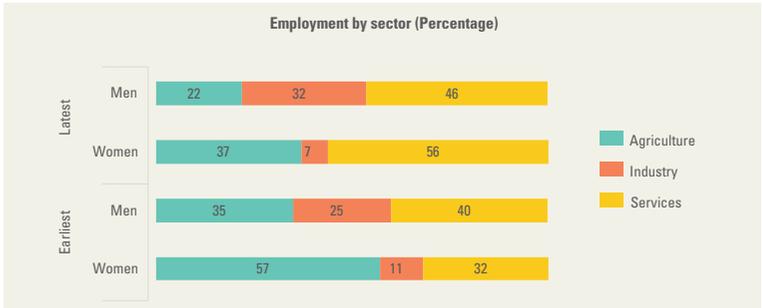
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	91	94	99	98
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	33	21	7	6
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	50	29	31	21

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	63	74	71
Maternal mortality ratio	50		45	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	47		59	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	45		57	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	2		2	
Condom use (%)		2		1
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	41		92	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	90	89	93
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	83	81	89

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	24	68	18	63
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	16	35	13	31

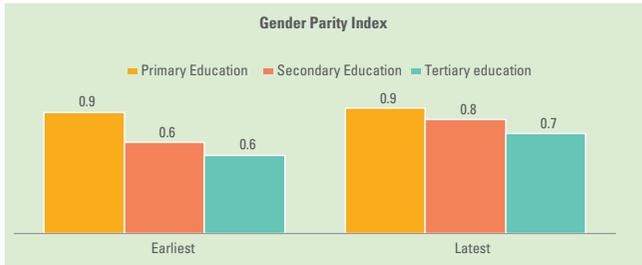
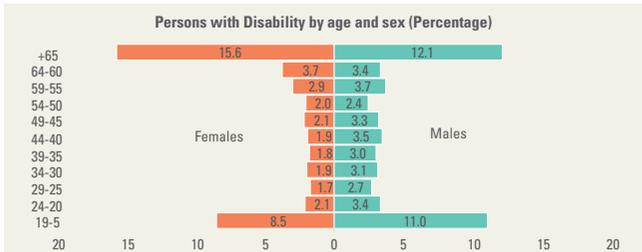




Iraq



Capital	Baghdad
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	28
Year to vote and stand for election	1986
Length of maternity leave	72 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	44	46	37	39
Population aged +65 (%)	4	3	4	3

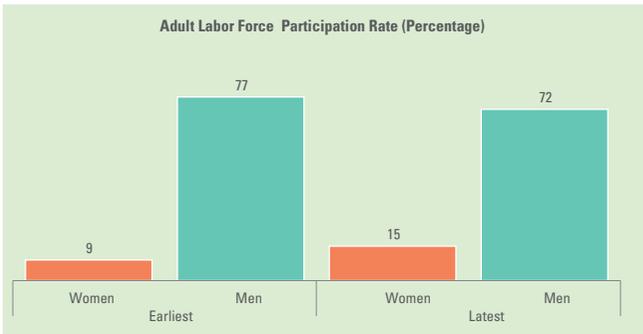
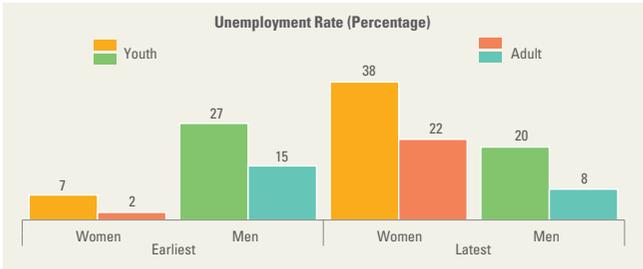
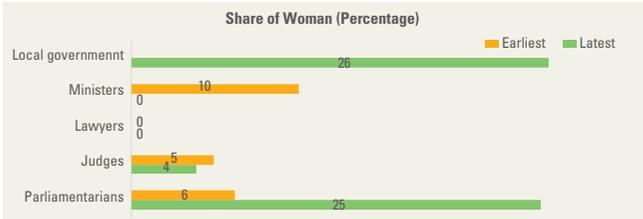
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	87	65
Old age dependency ratio	7	6
Total dependency ratio	93	71

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	135	116
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	50	83
Total fertility rate	6	4

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	0.1	NA
Science	0.0	0.6
Total	0.1	0.6

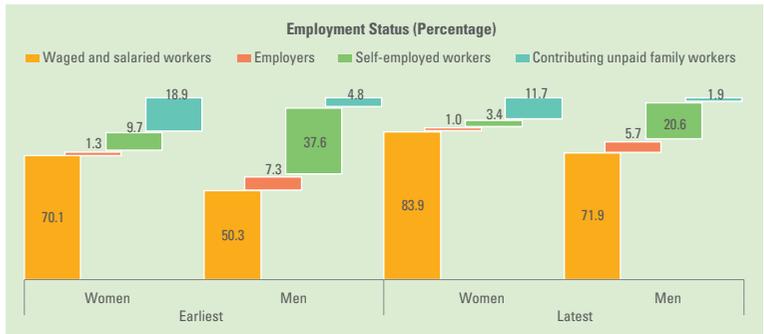
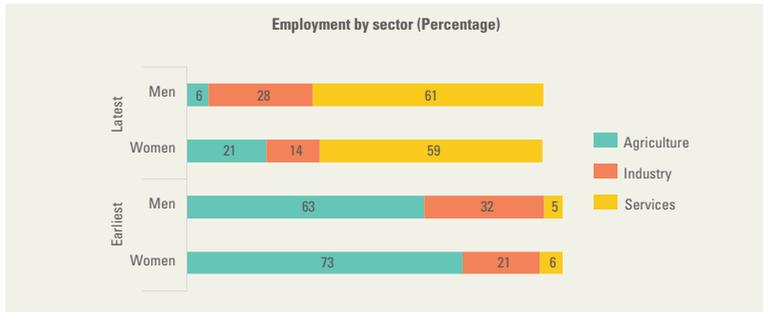
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	59	65	85	100
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	20	11	13	7
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	36	16	21	9

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	58	72	68
Maternal mortality ratio	93		36	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	14		55	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	10		38	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	3		17	
Condom use (%)		NA		2
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA		94	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	88	90	82
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	68	72	58

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	7	65	11	66
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	3	49	5	39

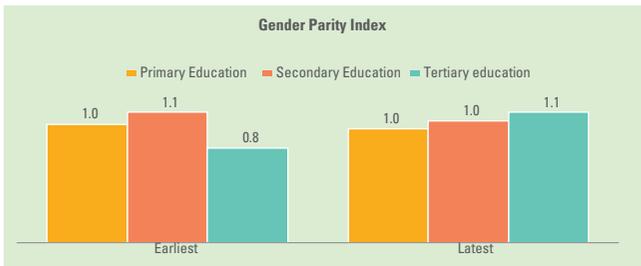
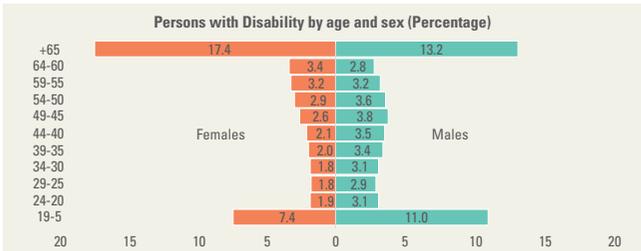




Jordan



Capital	Amman
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	113
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	8
Year to vote and stand for election	1992
Length of maternity leave	10 weeks



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	42	39	35	36
Population aged +65 (%)	3	2	5	5

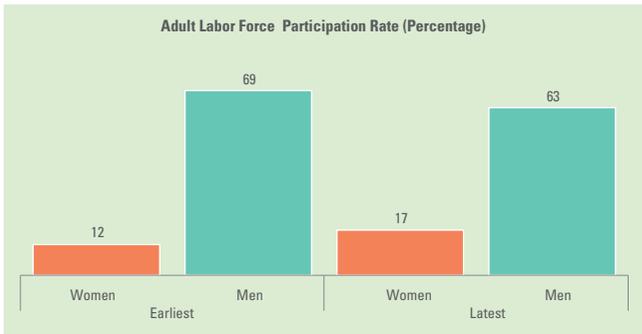
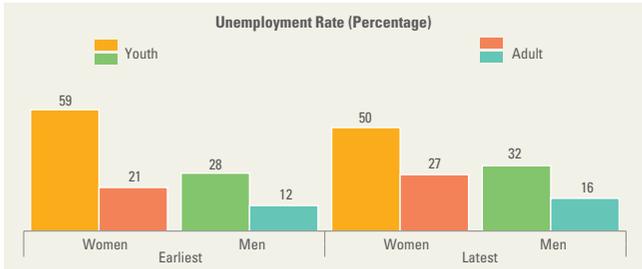
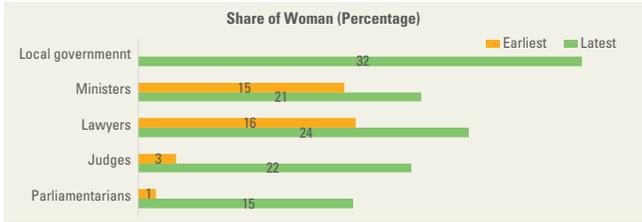
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	71	58
Old age dependency ratio	4	8
Total dependency ratio	75	66

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	NA	NA
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	7	27
Total fertility rate	6	3

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	
Engineering	0.3	0.6
Science	2.2	2.7
Total	0.6	0.8

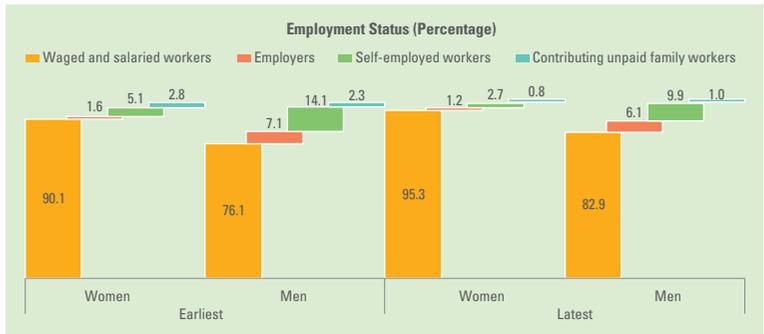
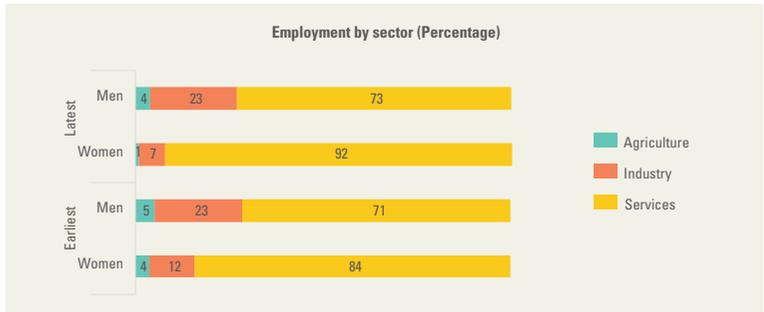
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	93	91	99	99
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	4	2	1	1
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	25	9	8	3

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	67	74	73
Maternal mortality ratio	41		25	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	35		52	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	27		37	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	8		14	
Condom use (%)		1		5
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87		100	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	99	99	99
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	95	94	95

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	12	69	12	53
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	8	26	6	30

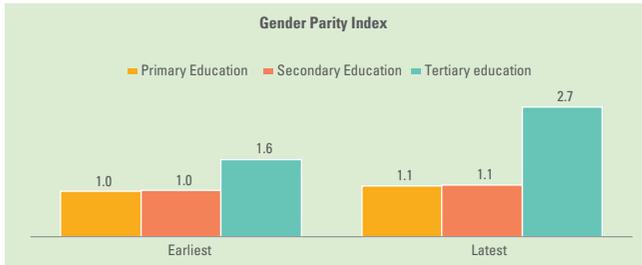




Kuwait



Capital	Kuwait City
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	131
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	NA
Year to vote and stand for election	2005
Length of maternity leave	70 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	35	26	25	19
Population aged +65 (%)	1	1	3	3

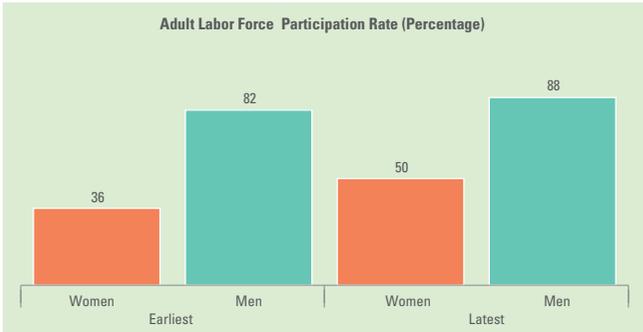
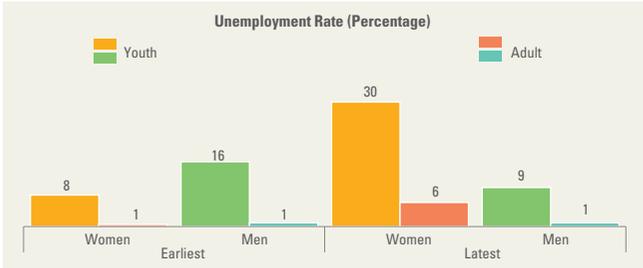
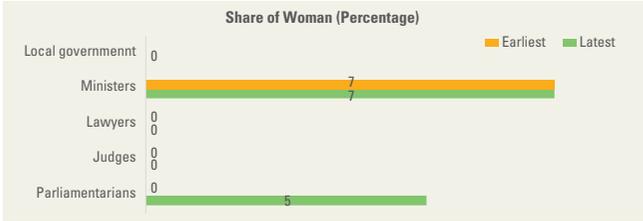
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency Ratio		
Child dependency ratio	45	29
Old age dependency ratio	2	4
Total dependency ratio	47	33

	Earliest	Latest
Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio		
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	137	142
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	NA	6
Total fertility rate	NA	1

	Earliest	Latest
Tertiary graduates	GPI	GPI
Engineering	0.4	2.2
Science	1.0	4.1
Total	0.8	2.6

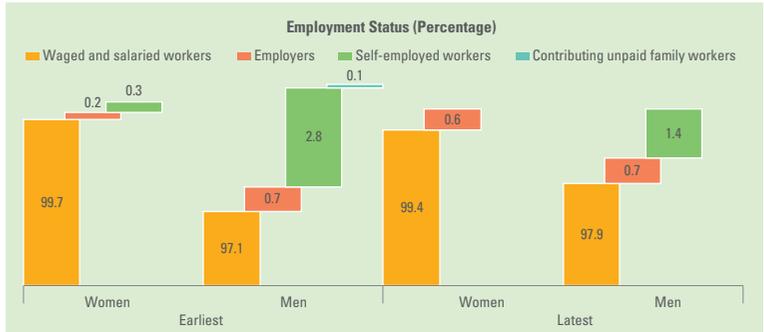
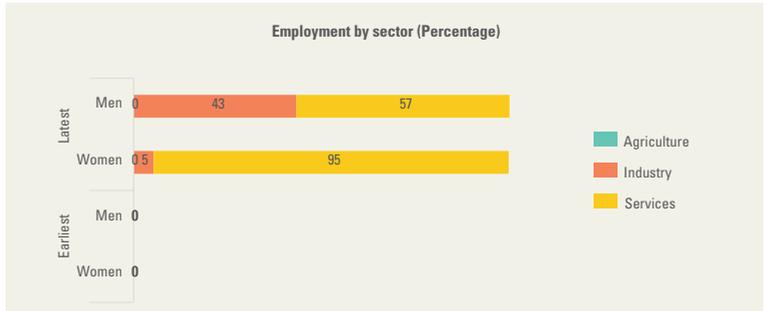
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	78	65	86	99
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	10	6	1	1
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	26	19	5	3

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	72	81	81
Maternal mortality ratio	7		3	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	52		56	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	39		44	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	13		NA	
Condom use (%)		3		NA
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98		100	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	100	NA	NA
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	NA	NA	NA

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	42	91	55	85
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	22	33	10	36

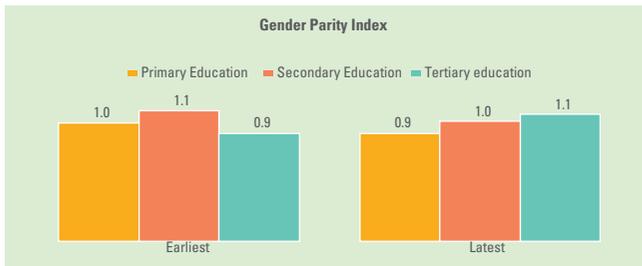
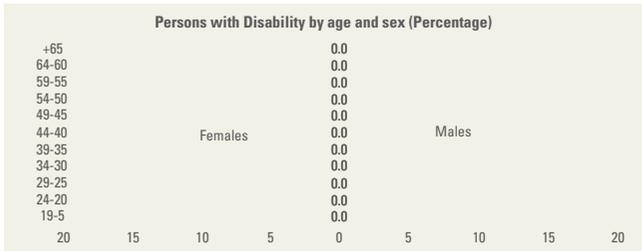




Lebanon



Capital	Beirut
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	6
Year to vote and stand for election	1997
Length of maternity leave	7 weeks



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	30	33	24	24
Population aged +65 (%)	6	6	8	8

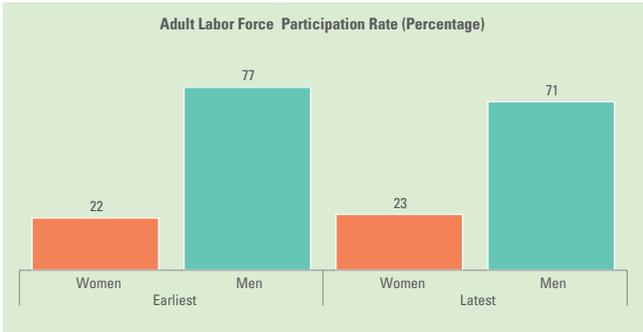
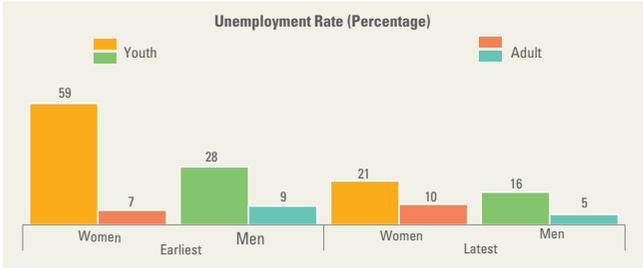
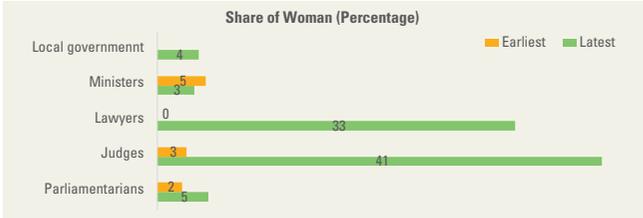
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency Ratio		
Child dependency ratio	51	35
Old age dependency ratio	10	12
Total dependency ratio	61	47

	Earliest	Latest
Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio		
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	NA	NA
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	32	14
Total fertility rate	3	2

	Earliest	Latest
Tertiary graduates		
GPI		
Engineering	0.3	0.4
Science	0.7	1.6
Total	0.5	0.8

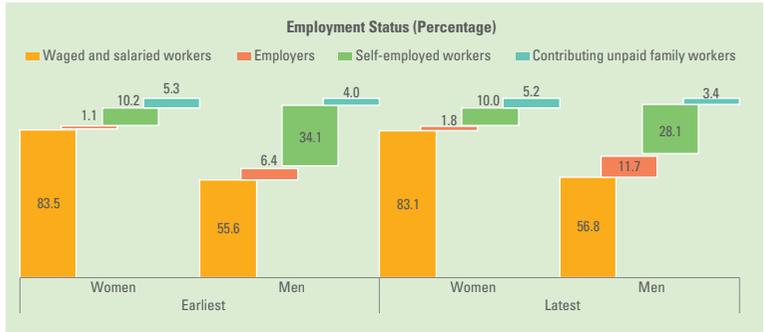
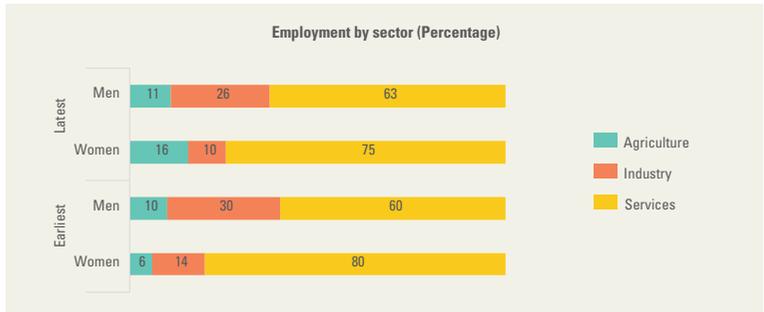
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	98	92	97	91
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	NA	NA	4	1
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	23	10	12	5

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	67	81	77
Maternal mortality ratio	52		15	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	61		55	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	37		47	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	NA		8	
Condom use (%)		6		4
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89		98	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	96	NA	NA
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	NA	NA	NA

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	15	78	21	67
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	14	35	14	36

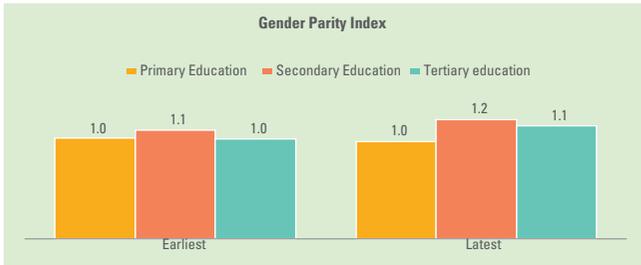




Libya



Capital	Tripoli
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	NA
Year to vote and stand for election	1989
Length of maternity leave	50 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	39	37	28	29
Population aged +65 (%)	4	3	5	4

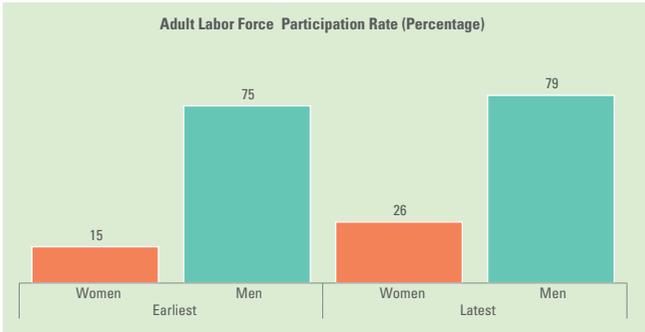
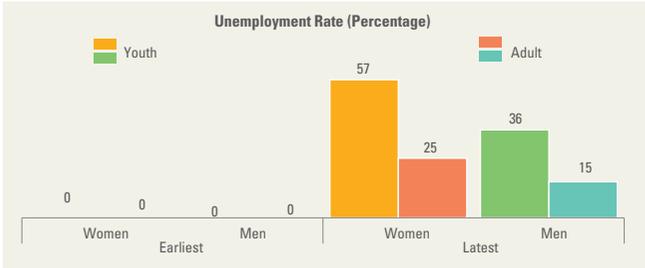
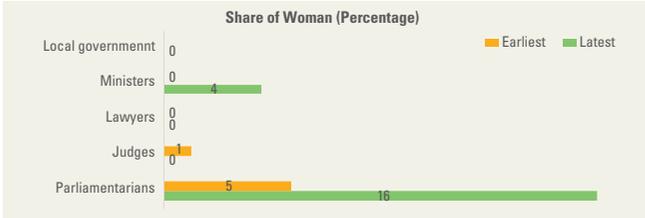
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency Ratio		
Child dependency ratio	64	43
Old age dependency ratio	6	6
Total dependency ratio	70	49

	Earliest	Latest
Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio		
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	69	NA
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	5	6
Total fertility rate	4	2

	Earliest	Latest
Tertiary graduates		
GPI		
Engineering	NA	NA
Science	NA	NA
Total	NA	NA

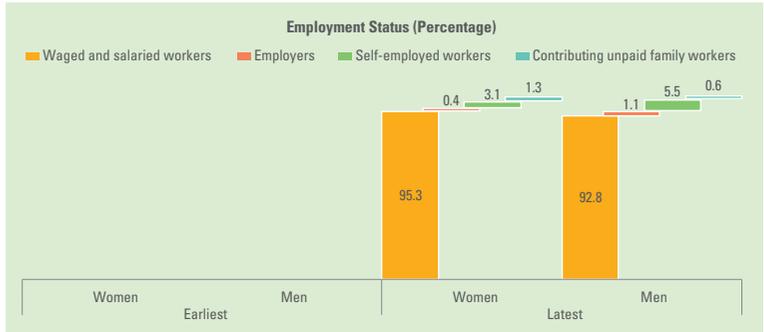
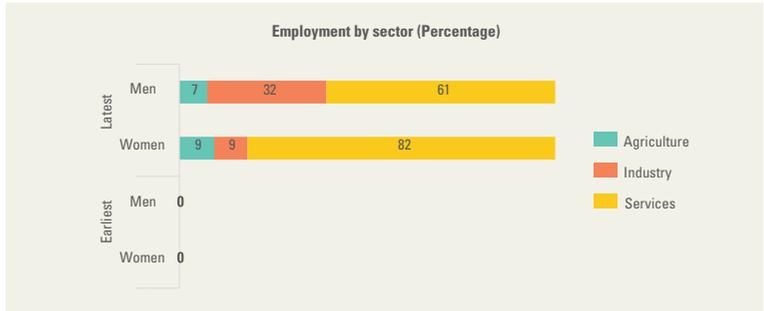
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	NA	NA	NA	NA
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	4	1	1	0
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	35	12	22	6

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	72	76	70
Maternal mortality ratio	99		9	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	45		28	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	26		16	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	20		11	
Condom use (%)		NA		3
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94		99	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	98	NA	NA
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	66	68	66

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	19	83	19	67
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	11	39	8	30

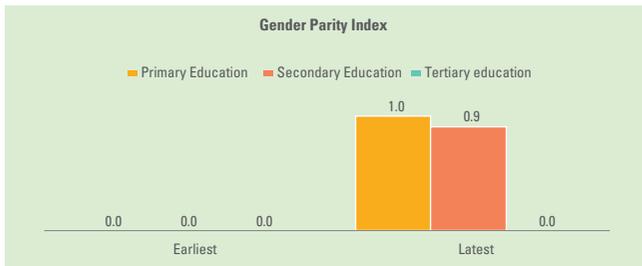
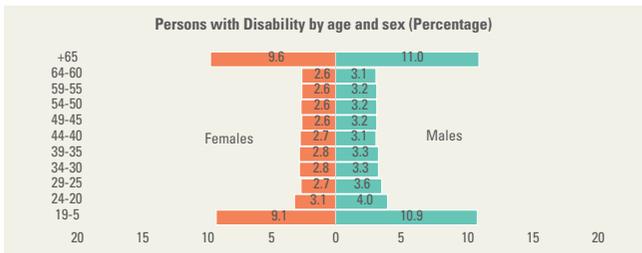




Mauritania



Capital	Nouakchott
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	37
Year to vote and stand for election	2001
Length of maternity leave	14 weeks



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	43	45	42	49
Population aged +65 (%)	4	3	4	5

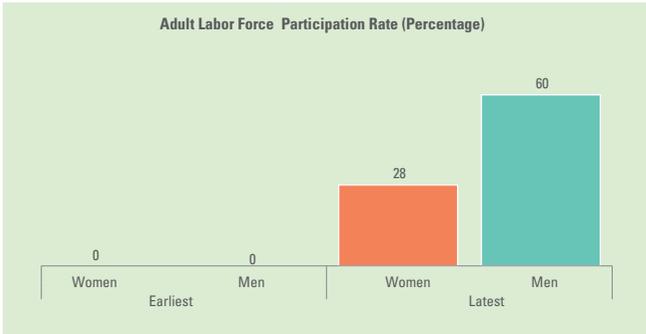
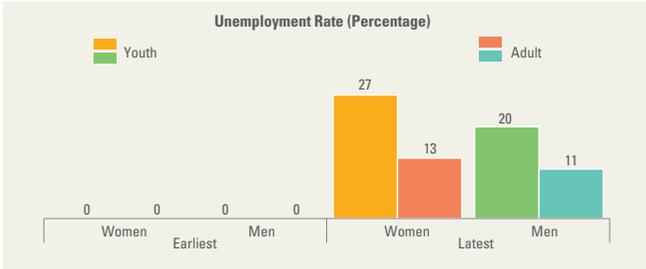
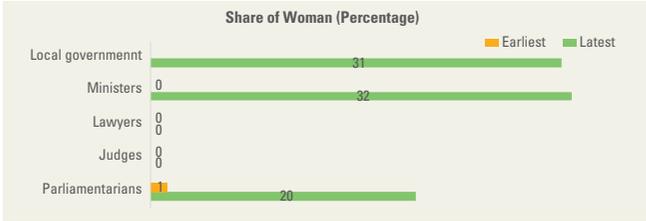
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	84	91
Old age dependency ratio	6	9
Total dependency ratio	90	99

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	NA	NA
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	NA	84
Total fertility rate	NA	5

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	NA	NA
Science	NA	NA
Total	NA	NA

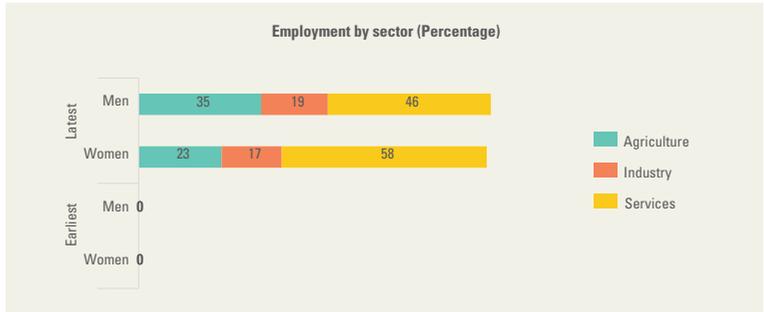
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	65	72	63	65
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	NA	NA	32	26
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	NA	NA	43	32

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	62	58
Maternal mortality ratio	NA	NA	582	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	NA	NA	18	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	NA	NA	16	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	NA	NA	2	
Condom use (%)	NA	NA		0
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	40		69	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	87	81	94
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	63	54	73

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	NA	NA	25	53
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	NA	NA	10	21

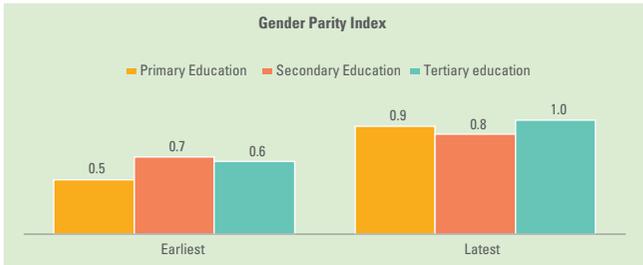
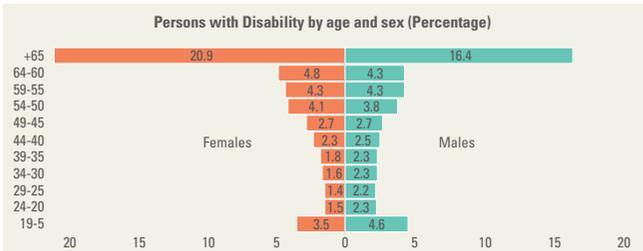




Morocco



Capital	Rabat
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	16
Year to vote and stand for election	1993
Length of maternity leave	14 weeks



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	38	36	27	28
Population aged +65 (%)	5	4	7	6

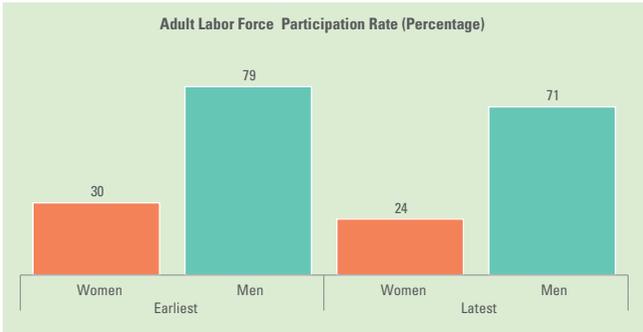
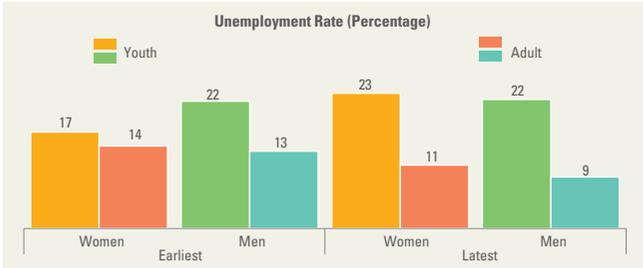
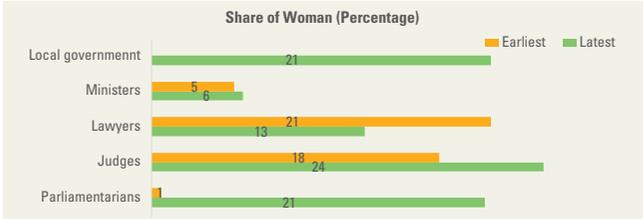
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	63	41
Old age dependency ratio	8	10
Total dependency ratio	71	51

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	114	122
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	29	23
Total fertility rate	3	2

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	NA	0.3
Science	0.5	0.8
Total	0.5	0.6

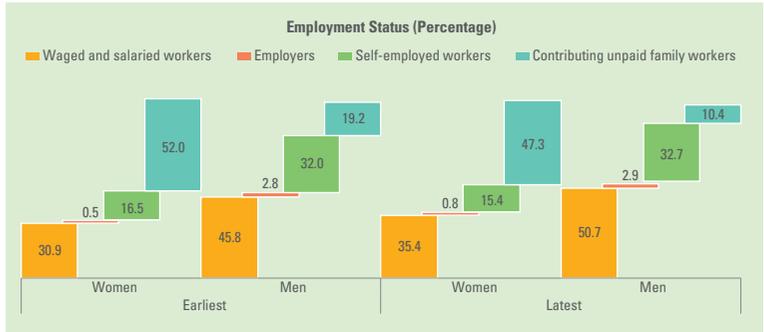
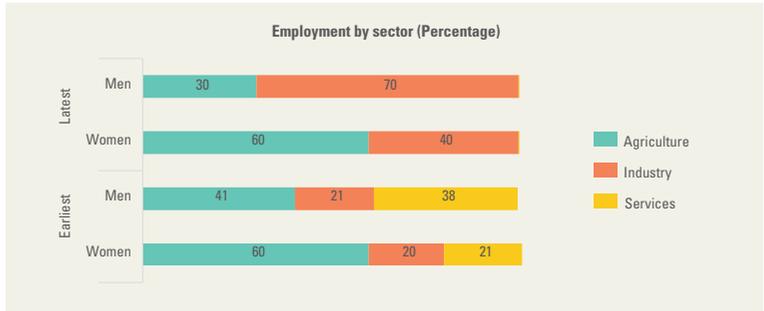
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	38	55	95	95
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	54	29	15	7
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	71	45	47	25

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	66	78	74
Maternal mortality ratio	332		83	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	42		67	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	36		59	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	6		9	
Condom use (%)		1		NA
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	31		90	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	77	63	92
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	55	40	66

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	26	68	21	65
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	25	52	12	32

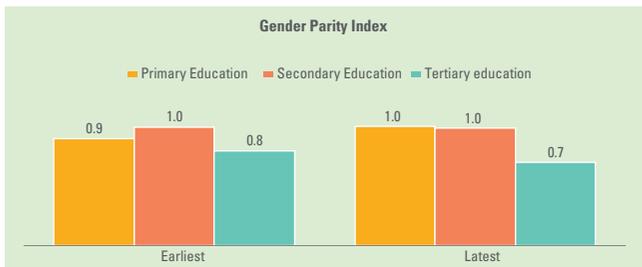
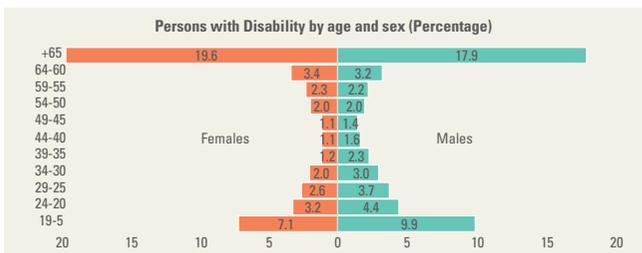




Oman



Capital	Muscat
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	189
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	4
Year to vote and stand for election	2006
Length of maternity leave	50 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	48	36	31	17
Population aged +65 (%)	3	2	4	2

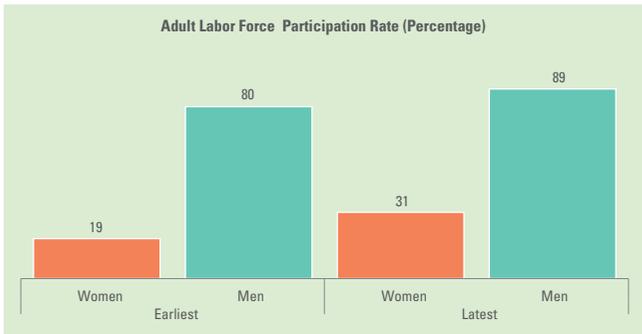
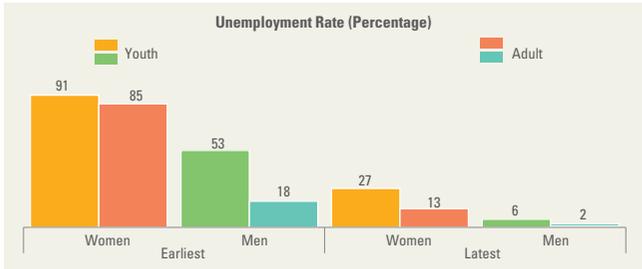
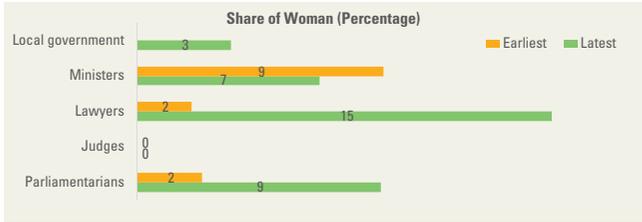
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	76	33
Old age dependency ratio	4	4
Total dependency ratio	80	37

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	126	113
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	68	13
Total fertility rate	6	3

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	NA	NA
Science	0.5	1.8
Total	0.5	1.8

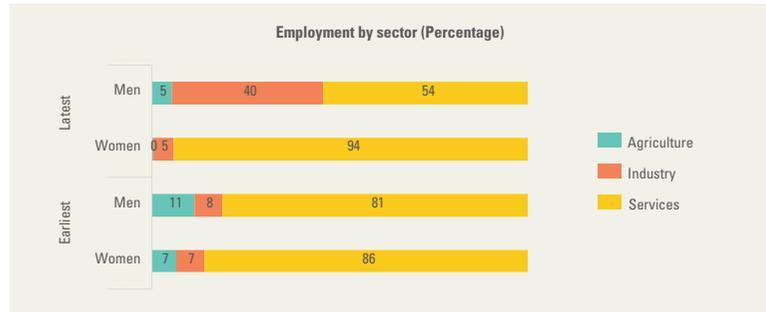
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	65	67	98	98
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	13	5	1	2
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	46	22	14	4

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	67	79	75
Maternal mortality ratio	22		20	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	24		30	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	18		19	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	6		11	
Condom use (%)		2		2
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95		100	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	66	NA	NA
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	75	NA	NA

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	16	76	27	87
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	14	40	10	57

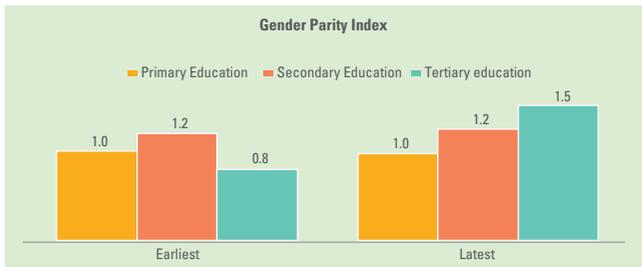
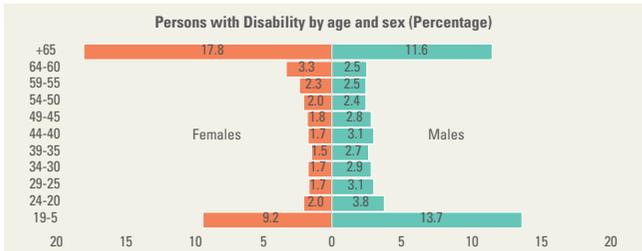




Palestine



Capital	NA
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	11
Year to vote and stand for election	2014
Length of maternity leave	70 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	47	47	48	39
Population aged +65 (%)	4	3	3	3

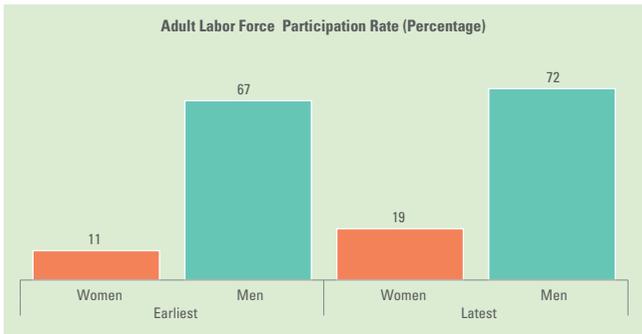
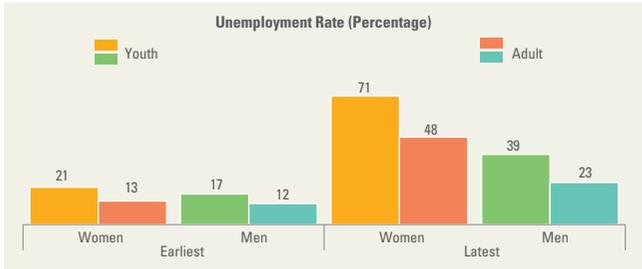
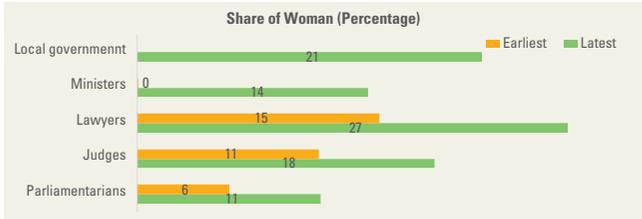
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	95	67
Old age dependency ratio	7	6
Total dependency ratio	102	73

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	107	93
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	114	48
Total fertility rate	6	4

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	NA	0.5
Science	NA	3.6
Total	NA	0.8

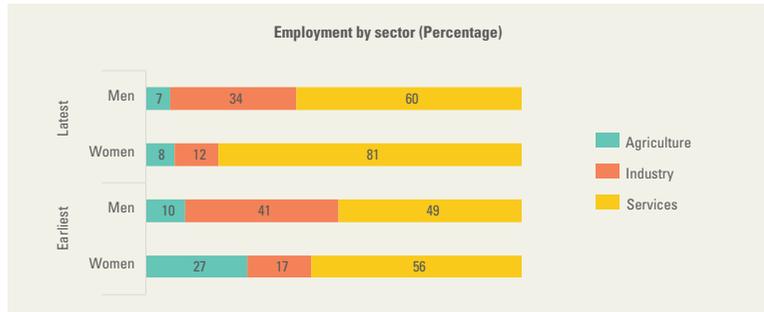
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	82	82	98	98
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	3	3	1	1
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	20	8	8	2

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	70	75	73
Maternal mortality ratio	90		45	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	45		57	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	31		44	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	15		13	
Condom use (%)		2		6
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95		100	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	99	99	99
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	96	95	96

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	9	55	11	56
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	5	40	4	33

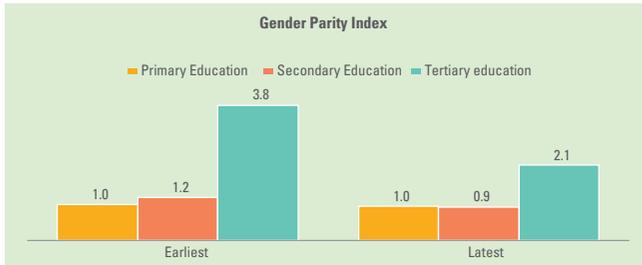
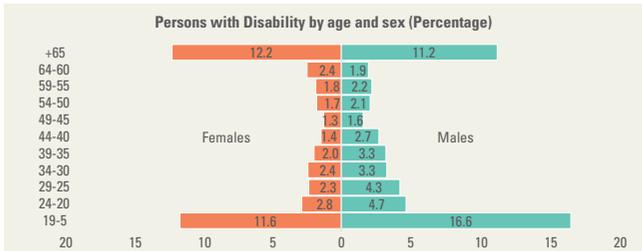




Qatar



Capital	Doha
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	302
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	4
Year to vote and stand for election	2009
Length of maternity leave	50 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	33	17	27	10
Population aged +65 (%)	1	1	2	1

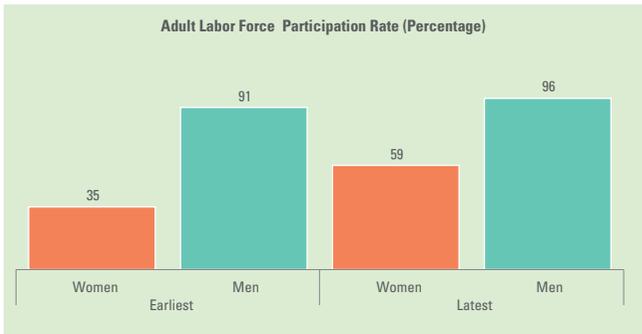
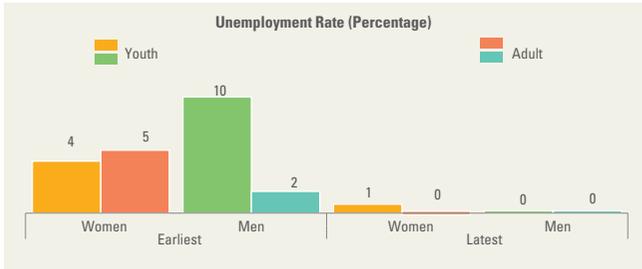
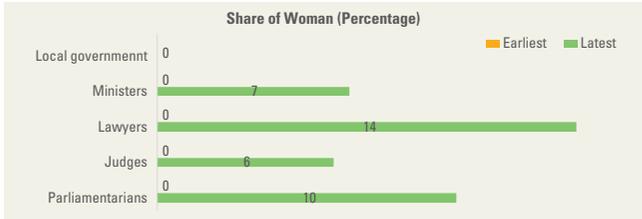
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	34	22
Old age dependency ratio	2	2
Total dependency ratio	36	24

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	110	122
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	46	5
Total fertility rate	5	3

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	1.7	0.3
Science	0.3	1.3
Total	0.9	0.4

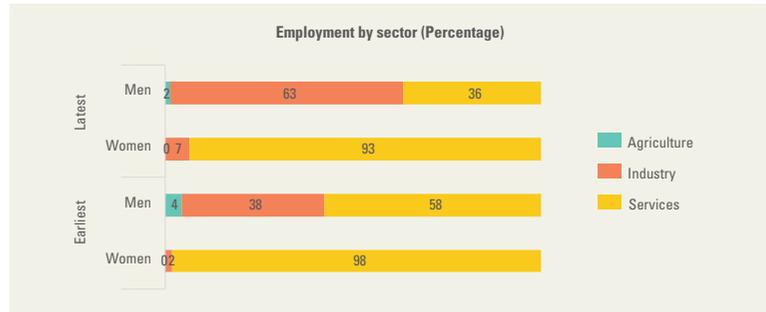
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	98	91	95	97
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	4	6	1	1
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	19	16	1	1

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	74	80	77
Maternal mortality ratio	15		0	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	43		38	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	32		34	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	11		3	
Condom use (%)		3		3
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100		100	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	91	NA	NA
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	85	NA	NA

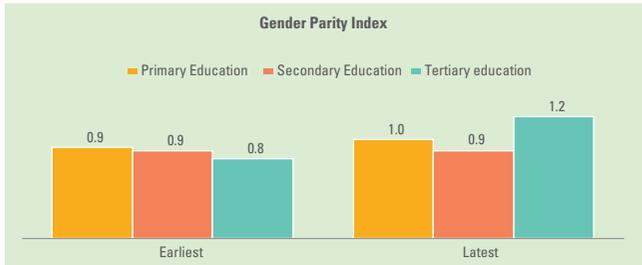
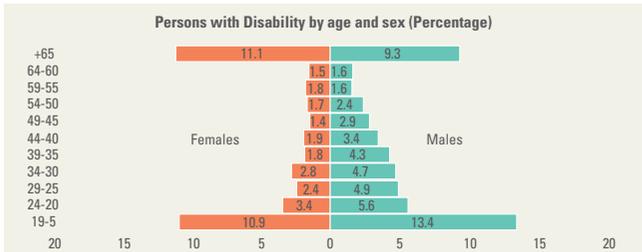
	Earliest		Latest	
Work	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	22	72	58	96
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	9	57	42	79





Saudi Arabia

Capital	Riyadh
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	NA
Year to vote and stand for election	2000
Length of maternity leave	10 weeks



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	47	38	28	22
Population aged +65 (%)	3	3	4	3

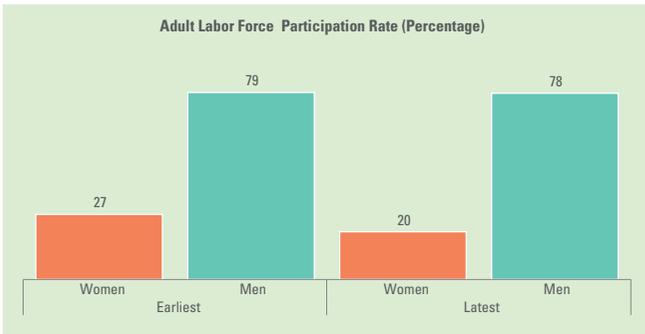
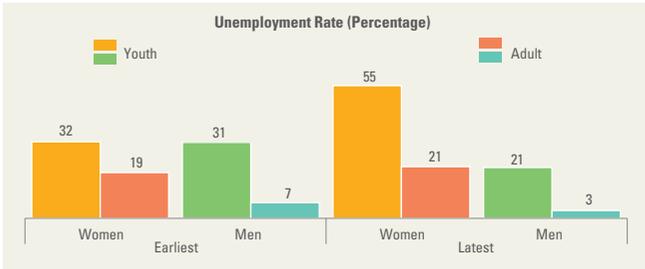
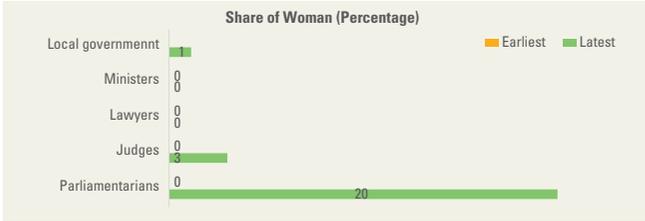
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency Ratio		
Child dependency ratio	77	35
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	81	40

	Earliest	Latest
Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio		
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	105	118
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	60	12
Total fertility rate	7	2

	Earliest	Latest
Tertiary graduates		
Engineering	0.2	0.0
Science	0.7	1.3
Total	0.4	0.6

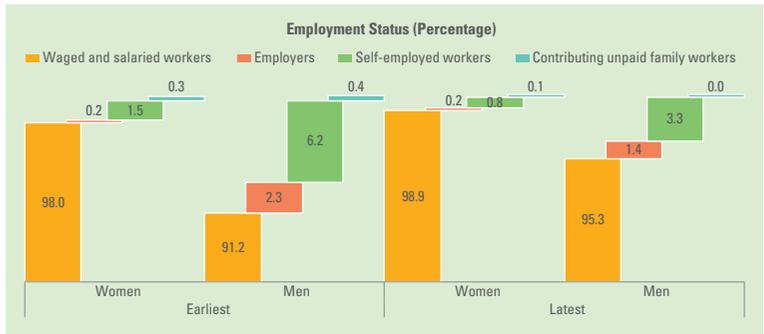
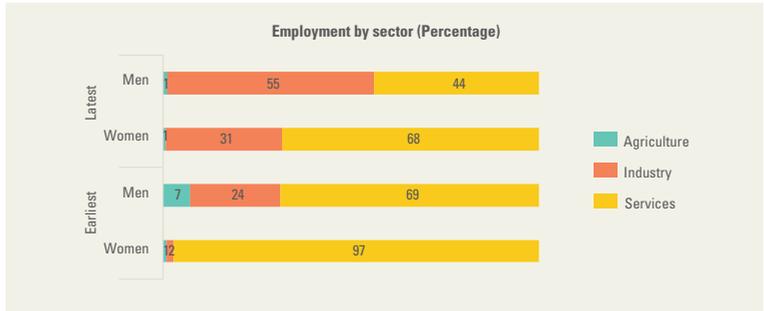
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	NA	NA	90	97
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	19	6	1	1
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	43	20	9	3

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	76	73
Maternal mortality ratio	41	NA	14	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	32		25	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	29		21	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	3		4	
Condom use (%)		1		1
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88		98	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	97	NA	NA
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	NA	NA	NA

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	13	76	79	97
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	4	40	4	27

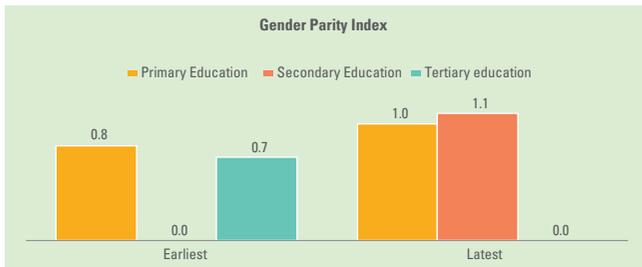




Sudan



Capital	Khartoum
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	34
Year to vote and stand for election	1953
Length of maternity leave	8 weeks



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	44	46	41	42
Population aged +65 (%)	3	4	2	3

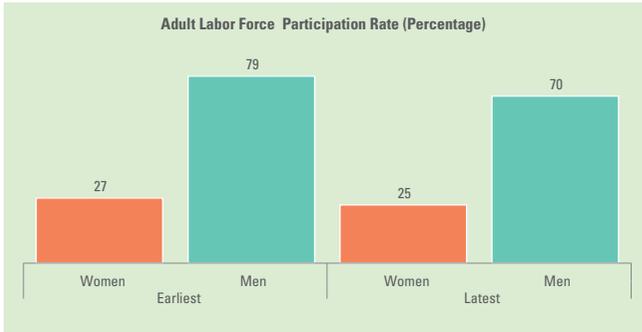
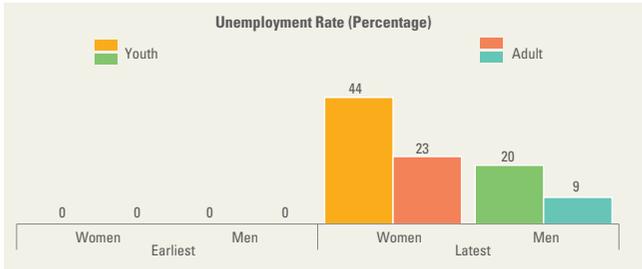
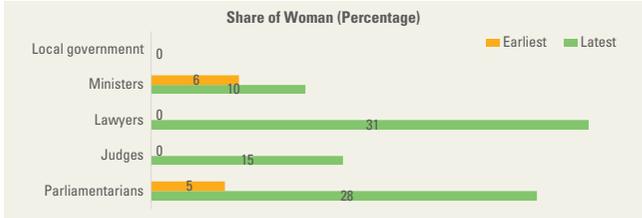
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	87	74
Old age dependency ratio	7	4
Total dependency ratio	94	79

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	NA	1
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	87	87
Total fertility rate	6	5

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	NA	0.5
Science	NA	0.7
Total	NA	0.6

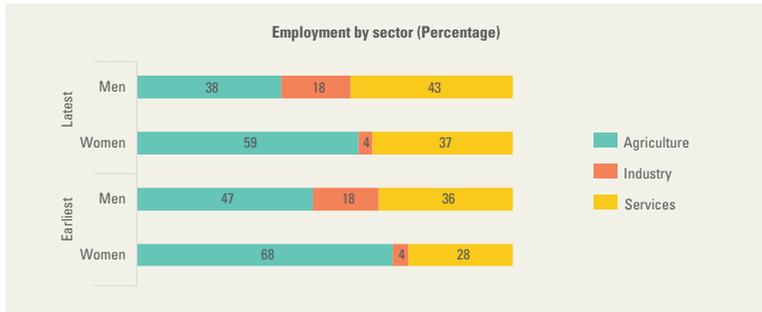
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	82	74	77	74
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	28	14	37	31
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	48	28	53	40

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	52	61	58
Maternal mortality ratio	830		216	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	9		12	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	6		12	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	3		1	
Condom use (%)		0		0
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	57		78	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	79	75	91
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	51	43	72

	Earliest		Latest	
Work				
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	23	72	19	64
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	17	48	9	32

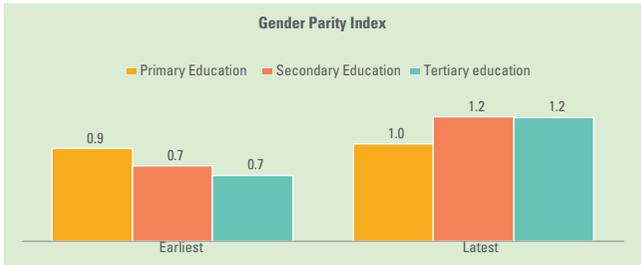
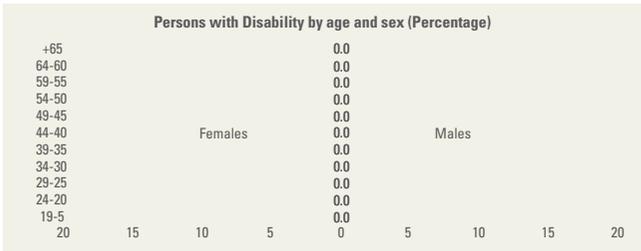




Syrian Arab Republic



Capital	Damascus
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	13
Year to vote and stand for election	2003
Length of maternity leave	120 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	45	45	38	39
Population aged +65 (%)	3	3	4	4

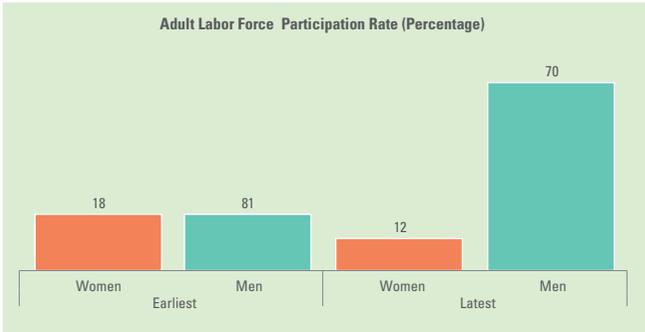
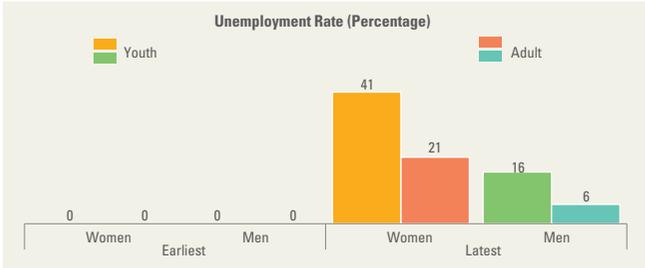
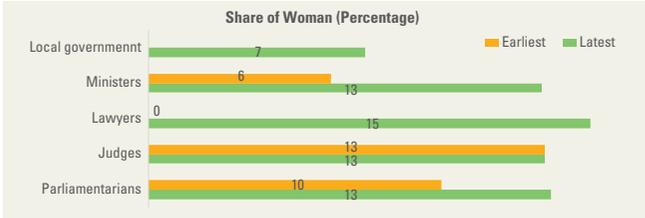
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency Ratio		
Child dependency ratio	86	66
Old age dependency ratio	6	7
Total dependency ratio	91	73

	Earliest	Latest
Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio		
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	122	122
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	52	43
Total fertility rate	5	3

	Earliest	Latest
Tertiary graduates		
GPI		
Engineering	NA	1.0
Science	NA	1.0
Total	NA	1.0

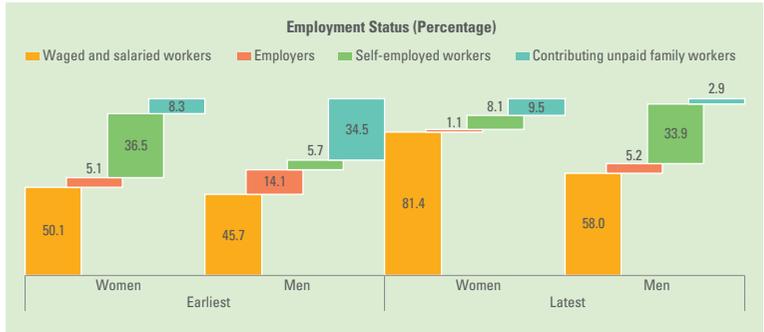
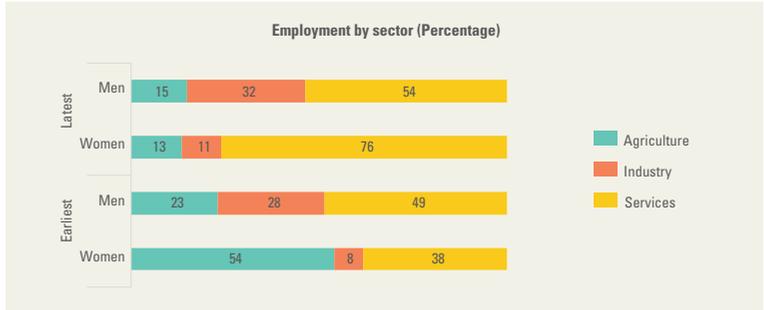
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	71	74	93	93
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	7	3	10	5
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	26	9	23	9

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	71	76	64
Maternal mortality ratio	120		58	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	40		54	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	28		38	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	11		16	
Condom use (%)		0		2
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77		96	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	88	83	92
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	64	59	68

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	16	87	10	66
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	14	59	5	41

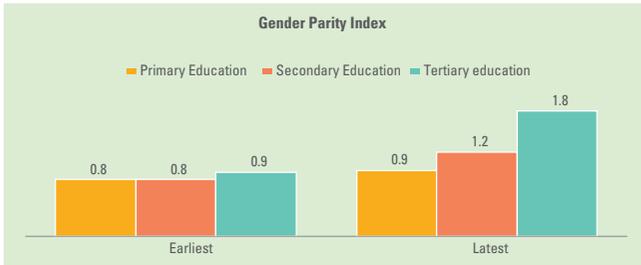




Tunisia



Capital	Tunis
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	2
Year to vote and stand for election	1985
Length of maternity leave	30 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	26	27	23	25
Population aged +65 (%)	7	7	8	7

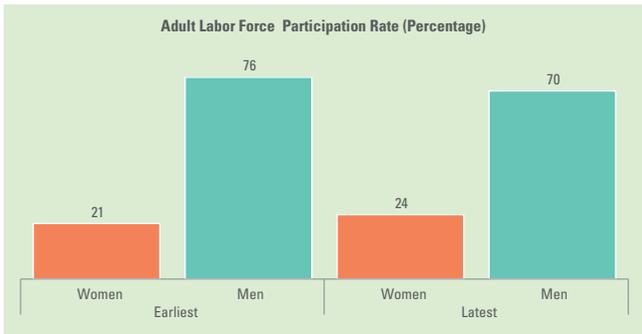
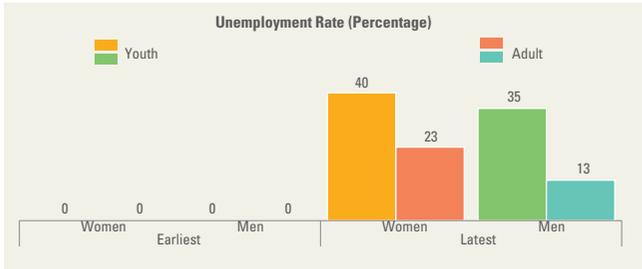
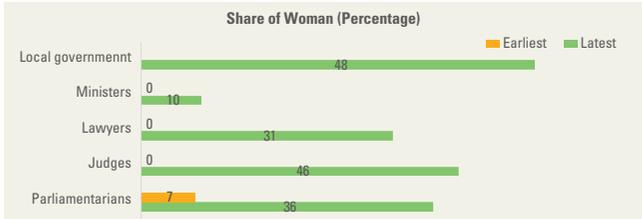
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency Ratio		
Child dependency ratio	40	35
Old age dependency ratio	10	11
Total dependency ratio	51	46

	Earliest	Latest
Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio		
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	128	131
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	8	8
Total fertility rate	3	2

	Earliest	Latest
Tertiary graduates		
GPI		
Engineering	NA	0.8
Science	1.4	1.9
Total	1.4	1.2

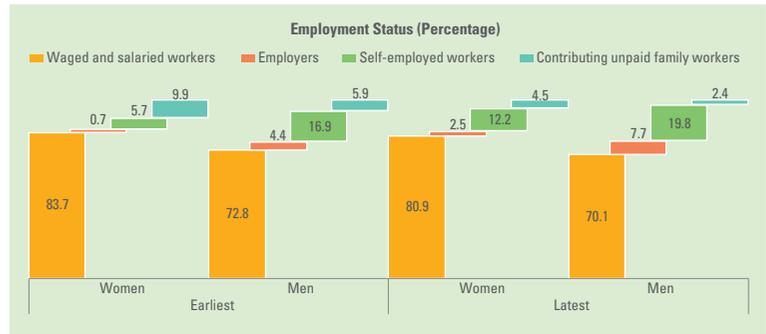
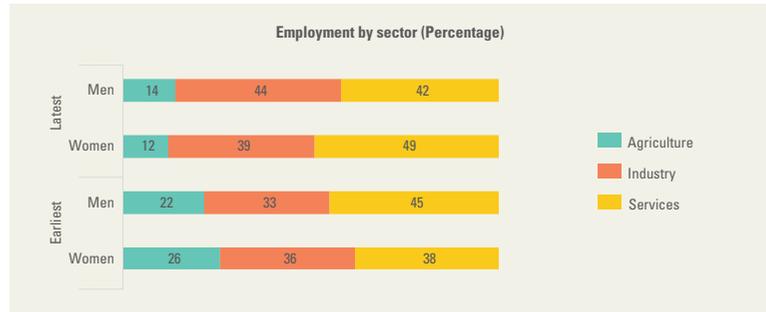
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	69	75	94	93
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	25	10	4	3
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	52	30	28	14

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	69	78	75
Maternal mortality ratio	130		14	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	60		63	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	51		51	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	9		12	
Condom use (%)		2		1
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	81		99	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	98	97	99
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	85	80	88

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	21	76	19	62
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	19	38	13	30

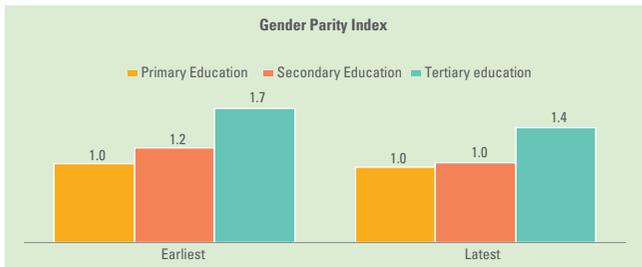




United Arab Emirates



Capital	Abu Dhabi
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	NA
Year to vote and stand for election	2004
Length of maternity leave	45 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	38	20	24	10
Population aged +65 (%)	1	1	1	1

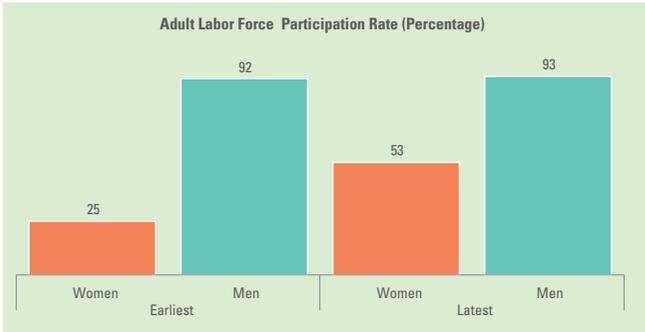
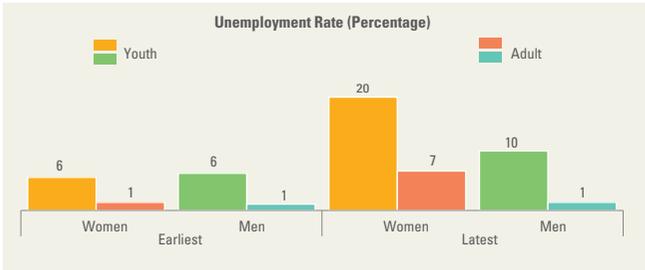
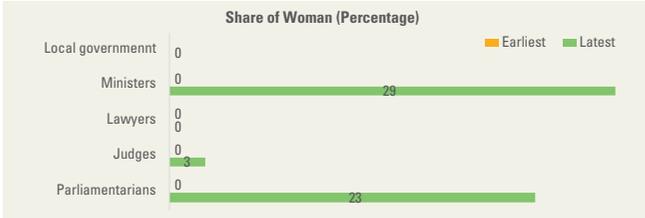
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency Ratio		
Child dependency ratio	42	21
Old age dependency ratio	2	2
Total dependency ratio	44	23

	Earliest	Latest
Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio		
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	132	136
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	28	28
Total fertility rate	3	2

	Earliest	Latest
Tertiary graduates		
GPI		
Engineering	NA	0.6
Science	NA	4.1
Total	NA	1.2

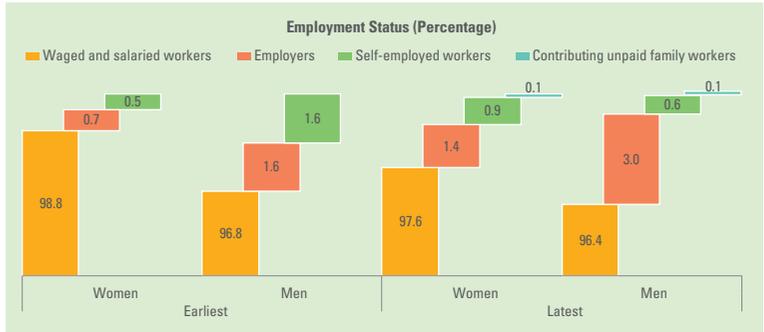
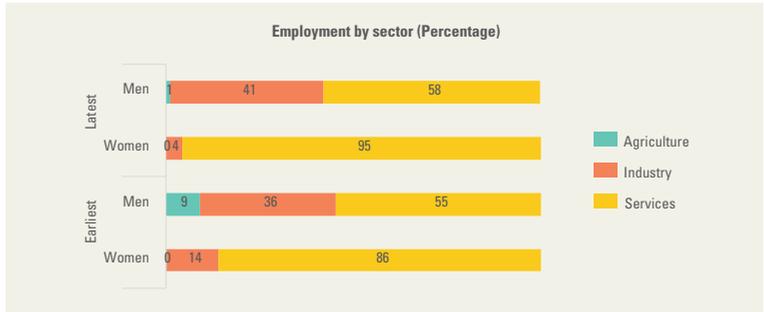
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	64	63	93	91
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	NA	NA	3	6
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	16	21	9	11

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	72	78	76
Maternal mortality ratio	28		0	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	28		48	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	24		39	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	4		NA	
Condom use (%)		2		NA
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99		100	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	100	NA	NA
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	NA	NA	NA

	Earliest		Latest	
Work	Women	Men	Women	Men
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	29	96	40	91
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	15	61	24	57

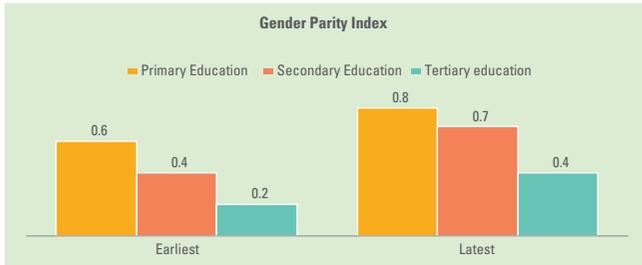
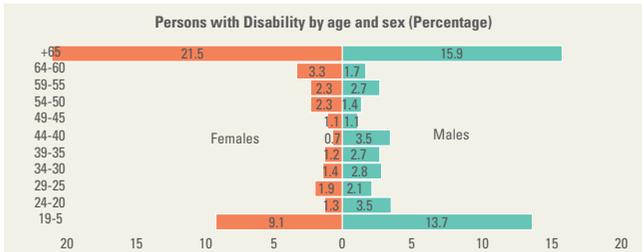




Yemen



Capital	Sanaa
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	32
Year to vote and stand for election	1984
Length of maternity leave	60 days



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Share of Population				
Population below 15 years (%)	50	51	43	45
Population aged +65 (%)	3	4	3	4

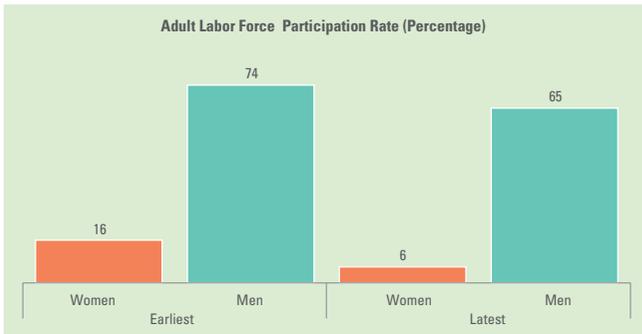
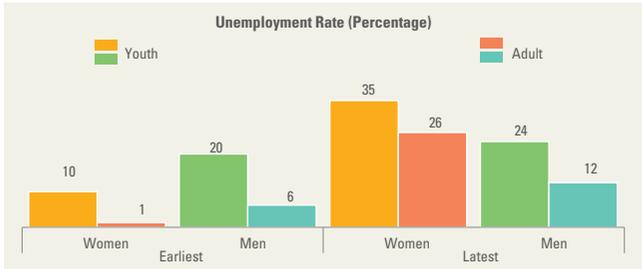
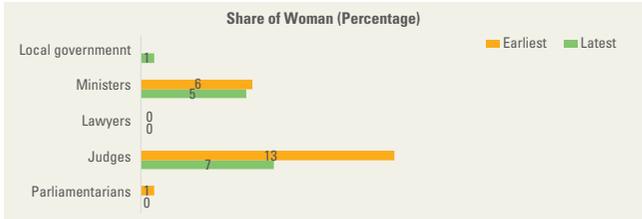
	Earliest	Latest
	Dependency Ratio	
Child dependency ratio	109	83
Old age dependency ratio	8	6
Total dependency ratio	116	89

	Earliest	Latest
	Fertility Rate and Sex Ratio	
Sex ratio (registered) infant deaths	NA	NA
Adolescent fertility (19-15 years)	102	67
Total fertility rate	8	4

	Earliest	Latest
	Tertiary graduates	GPI
Engineering	NA	NA
Science	NA	NA
Total	NA	NA

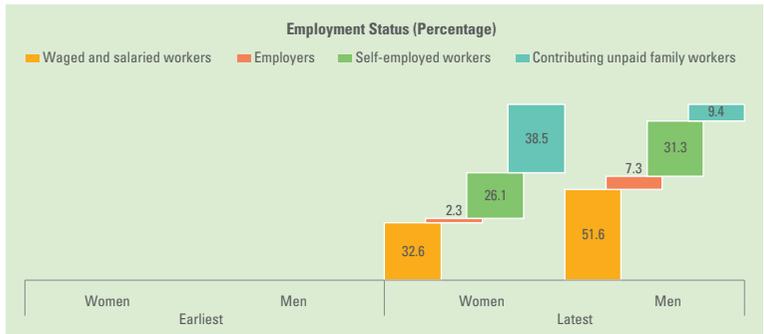
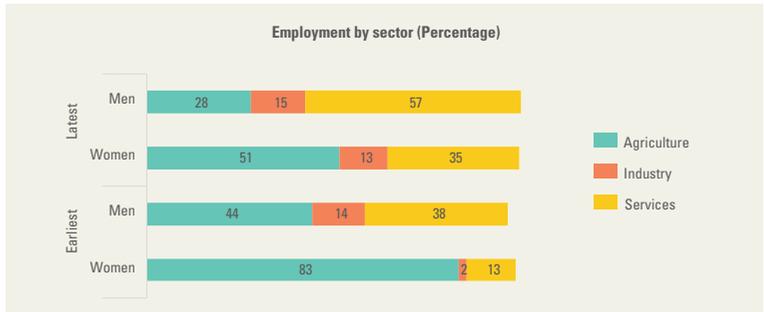
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Illiteracy and Survival Rate				
Survival rate to final grade in primary	64	72	41	50
Youth Illiteracy rate (%)	NA	NA	29	8
Adult Illiteracy rate (%)	NA	NA	54	18

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Health				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	58	63	62
Maternal mortality ratio	610		148	
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	10		34	
Contraceptive use, any modern method (%)	6		29	
Contraceptive use, any traditional method (%)	4		4	
Condom use (%)		0		1
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	16		45	



	Total	Rural	Urban
Antenatal Care Coverage			
At least one time, late 2000s (%)	12	14	9
At least four times, late 2000s (%)	25	16	47

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Adult (+15) employment to population ratio (%)	16	65	5	57
Youth (24-15) employment to population ratio (%)	8	37	3	34



National Statistical Offices Of Escwa Member Countries

Bahrain	Information & eGovernment Authority, at http://www.data.gov.bh/
Egypt	Central Agency for Public Mobilization And Statistics (CAPMAS), at http://www.capmas.gov.eg
Iraq	Central Organization for Statistics and Information Technology (COSIT), at http://cosit.gov.iq/
Jordan	Department of Statistics, at http://www.dos.gov.jo/
Kuwait	Central Statistical Bureau, at https://www.csb.gov.kw/
Lebanon	Central Administration of Statistics, at http://www.cas.gov.lb/
Libya	Bureau of Statistics and Census Libya, at http://www.bsc.ly/
Mauritania	Office National De La Statistique, at http://www.ons.mr/
Morocco	Planning Commission, at https://www.hcp.ma/
Oman	National Centre for Statistics & Information, at https://www.ncsi.gov.om/
Palestine	Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics (PCBS), at http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/
Qatar	Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics, at https://www.mdps.gov.qa/
Sudan	Central Bureau of Statistic, at http://cbs.gov.sd/
Saudi Arabia	General Authority for Statistics, at https://www.stats.gov.sa/
Syrian Arab Republic	Central Bureau of Statistics, at http://cbssyr.sy/index-EN.htm
Tunisia	Statistique Tunisie , Institut National de la Statistique (INS), at http://www.ins.nat.tn/
United Arab Emirates	Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority, at http://fcsa.gov.ae/
Yemen	Central Statistical Organisation, at http://cso-yemen.org/index.php?lng=english&/

Definitions

Population	
Sex ratio	Sex ratio is the demographic concept that measures the proportion of males to females in a given population. It is usually measured as the number of males per 100 females.
Early marriage before age 18 (%)	Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18.
Share of population below age 15 years old	Percentage of the population in the country or area below age 15, calculated separately for each sex. Computed by the the Statistics Division at ESCWA.
Share of population aged 65+ years	Percentage of the population in the country or area aged 65 and above, calculated separately for each sex. Computed by the the Statistics Division at ESCWA.
Child dependency ratio	Ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. ratio is presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
Old-age dependency ratio	Ratio of the population aged 65 years or over to the population aged 15-64. ratio is presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
Total dependency ratio	Ratio of the combined child population (0 to 14 years) and old aged population (65 or older) to the working-age population (15 to 64 years). It is expressed as the number of dependents for every 100 workers.
Total fertility rate	Average number of live births a woman would have by age 50 if she were subject, throughout her life, to the age-specific fertility rates observed in a given year. Its calculation assumes that there is no mortality. It is expressed as children per woman.

Adolescent fertility rate	Adolescent birth rate measures the annual number of births to women 15 to 19 years of age per 1,000 women in that age group. It represents the risk of childbearing among adolescent women 15 to 19 years of age. It is also referred to as the age-specific fertility rate for women aged 15-19. Adolescent birth rate is generally computed as a ratio. The numerator is the number of live births to women 15 to 19 years of age, and the denominator an estimate of exposure to childbearing by women 15 to 19 years of age. The numerator and the denominator are calculated differently for civil registration, survey and census data (refer to: http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/Metadata.aspx?IndicatorId=0&SeriesId=761).
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	Number of dying infant males per 100 females between birth and exactly one year of age.
Disability population distribution by age group	Percentage of people that have disability to the total population in different age groups.

Education

Gender Parity Index in education	Gender Parity Index (GPI) reflects females' level of access to education compared to that of males. This is calculated for each school phase. ESCWA calculate GPI as the ratio of Girls to Boys.
Graduates in engineering, manufacturing and construction	Engineering, manufacturing and construction: include Engineering and engineering trades, Manufacturing and production process, Architecture and Building according to ISCED 5A < http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Documents/isced-2011-en.pdf >.
Graduates in Science	Science include: Life Sciences, Physical Sciences, Mathematics and statistics according to ISCED 5B ,< http://www.uis.unesco.org/Education/Documents/isced-2011-en.pdf >.

Inequality

Adult (15+) illiteracy rate	Percentage of the population aged 15 and over which cannot both read and write with understanding over total population in the same age class.
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate	Percentage of the youth aged 15-24 which cannot both read and write with understanding over total population in the same age class.
Unemployment rate	Number of unemployed people divided by the total labour.
Survival rate to final grade of primary	Percentage of a cohort of students enrolled in the first grade of the primary level of education in a given school year who are expected to reach the last grade of primary school, regardless of repetition.

Health

Life expectancy at birth (in years)	Estimate of the number of years to be lived by a female or male newborn, based on current age-specific mortality rates. Life expectancy at birth by sex gives a statistical summary of current differences in male and female mortality across all ages.
Contraceptive prevalence	Contraceptive prevalence rate is the proportion of women of reproductive age who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method at a given point in time.
Maternal mortality ratio	Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR) is the annual number of female deaths from any cause related to or aggravated by pregnancy or its management (excluding accidental or incidental causes) during pregnancy and childbirth or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, irrespective of the duration and site of the pregnancy, for a specified year (expressed per 100,000 live births).
Antenatal care coverage (at least one visit)	Percentage of women aged 15–49 with a live birth in a given time period that received antenatal care provided by skilled health personnel at least once during their pregnancy.

Antenatal care coverage (at least four visits)	Percentage of women aged 15–49 with a live birth in a given time period that received antenatal care by any provider four or more times during their pregnancy.
Births attended by skilled health personnel	Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).
Power	
Share of women in parliament (lower or single house)	Women in parliaments are the percentage of parliamentary seats in a single or lower chamber held by women.
Share of women in judiciary	Percentage of woman working as judges.
Share of women in lawyers	Percentage of woman working as Lawyers.
Share of women in ministerial positions	Percentage of woman working as ministers.
Share of women in local government	Proportion of elected seats held by women in deliberative bodies of local government.
Work	
Adult labour force participation rate	Labour force participation rate is a measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services. The labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population.
Adult employment to population ratio	Employment-to-population ratio is defined as the proportion of a country's working-age population that is employed. It is calculated by dividing the number of persons in employment as a percentage of the population for the corresponding sex and age group (either working-age or youth). A high ratio means that a large proportion of a country's population is employed, while a low ratio means that a large share of the population is not involved directly in market-related activities, because they are either unemployed or (more likely) out of the labour force altogether.

Employment by sector

There are three broad sectors – agriculture, industry and services – and expresses each as a percentage of total employment. The indicator shows employment growth and decline on a broad sectoral scale, while highlighting differences in trends and levels between developed and developing economies. (1990). The agriculture, industry and services sectors are defined by the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) System.² The agriculture sector comprises activities in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, in accordance with major division 1 of ISIC 2, categories A and B of ISIC 3 and category A of ISIC 4. The industry sector comprises mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction and public utilities (electricity, gas and water), in accordance with major divisions 2 to 5 of ISIC 2, categories C to F of ISIC 3 or categories B to F of ISIC 4. The services sector consists of wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels, transport, storage and communications, finance, insurance, real estate and business services, and community, social and personal services. This sector corresponds to major divisions 6 to 9 of ISIC 2 or categories G to P of ISIC 3. See the table below for a representation of how the aggregate sectors are calculated according to the different ISIC revisions:

Aggregate sector	ISIC 2 major divisions	ISIC 3 categories
Agriculture	1	A+B
Industry	2-5	C-F
Services	6-9	G-Q
Sector not adequately defined	0	X
	n/a	

Self-employed workers Those workers who, working on their own account or with one or more partners, hold the type of jobs defined as a self-employment jobs and have not engaged on a continuous basis any employees to work for them. The self-employed workers is calculated as the sum of Employers and Own account workers.

Vulnerable employment Vulnerable employment is defined as the sum of the employment status groups of own-account workers (self-employed) and contributing family workers (unpaid family workers). Own-account workers are those workers who, working on their own account or with one or more partners, hold the type of jobs defined as a self-employment jobs (i.e. remuneration is directly dependent upon the profits derived from the goods and services produced), and have not engaged on a continuous basis any employees to work for them during the reference period. Contributing family workers, also known as unpaid family workers, are those workers who are self-employed, as own-account workers in a market-oriented establishment operated by a related person living in the same household.

Sources

BAHRAIN		
Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2016: Information and Egovernment Authority, Bahrain in figures 2016 http://www.data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2015 :ESCWA Gender in figures Bulletin (2016)
Year to vote and stand for election	-	2002: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	2015: Civil Service Bureau Home, Media Center, Civil Service Bureau Column, Annual Leave for Women https://www.csb.gov.bh/ar/
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1991: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 2: Population of Bahrain by age groups, 1991 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Information and Egovernment Authority, Statistical Abstract Chapters, Population 2018, T: 4.02 http://www.data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter

Proportion of population (15-64) years (%)	1991: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 2: Population of Bahrain by age groups, 1991 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Information and Egovernment Authority, Statistical Abstract Chapters, Population 2018, T: 4.02 http://www.data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1991: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 2: Population of Bahrain by age groups, 1991 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Information and Egovernment Authority, Statistical Abstract Chapters, Population 2018, T: 4.02 http://www.data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2010: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	1991: Calculation	2018: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1991: Calculation	2018: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1989 : Statistical abstract (admin records)	2017: Information and Egovernment Authority, Statistical Abstract Chapters, Vital (Birth & Death 2017), T: 5.04 http://www.data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter
Adolescent fertility rate	1990 : Statistical abstract (admin records)	2017: Information and Egovernment Authority, Statistical Abstract Chapters, Vital (Birth & Death 2017), T: 5.03 http://www.data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Information and Egovernment Authority, Statistical Abstract Chapters, Vital (Birth & Death 2017), T: 5.20A & T: 5.20B http://www.data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter
Gender parity index in primary education	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2017: Information and Egovernment Authority, Statistical Abstract Chapters, Education 2017 http://www.data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter
Gender parity index in secondary education	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2017: Information and Egovernment Authority, Statistical Abstract Chapters, Education 2017 http://www.data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter
Gender parity index in tertiary education	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2015: Ministry of Education (Admin Records)
Tertiary graduates in Engineering, manufacturing and construction	NA	2013/2014: Higher Council of Education (Admin Records) http://moedu.gov.bh/hec/default.aspx

Tertiary graduates in Science	NA	2013/2014: Higher Council of Education (Admin Records) http://moedu.gov.bh/hec/default.aspx
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	NA	2013/2014: Higher Council of Education (Admin Records) http://moedu.gov.bh/hec/default.aspx
Adult illiteracy rate	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in March 2019)
Youth illiteracy rate	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in March 2019)
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1990s: UNESCO National Report of the State of Bahrain http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0022/002200/220015eo.pdf	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, December 2018 http://data.uis.unesco.org/
Adult unemployment rate	1991: The Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth unemployment rate	1991: The Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Life expectancy at birth	1990-1995: UNDESA-WPP10	2017: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method	1995: UN, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Bahrain 1995 Family Health Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method	1995: UN, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Bahrain 1995 Family Health Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1995: UN, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Bahrain 1995 Family Health Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/

Condom use	1995: UN, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Bahrain 1995 Family Health Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	1992:Ministry of Health	2015: Kingdom of Bahrain Ministry of Health, Health Statistics of 2015, Summary Statistics, Tab 12 https://www.moh.gov.bh/Ministry/Statistics
Antenatal Care Coverage at least one time	1995: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2015: Ministry of Health Health Statistics 2015 (Chap.1-Health Summary Statistics 2015) (p.25) https://www.moh.gov.bh/Ministry/Statistics
Antenatal Care Coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2015: Ministry of Health Health Statistics 2015 (Chap.1-Health Summary Statistics 2015) (p.25) https://www.moh.gov.bh/Ministry/Statistics
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1995: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2015: Ministry of Health Health Statistics 2015 (Chap.1-Health Summary Statistics 2015) (p.25) https://www.moh.gov.bh/Ministry/Statistics

Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	10.2002: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 31 January 2003, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in April 2019)	01.12.2018: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	NA	2018: National Statistical Office
Proportion of women in lawyers	NA	2016: Supreme Council for Women http://www.scw.bh/ar/pages/default.aspx
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	NA	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labour force participation rate	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth labour force participation rate	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

Adult (15+) employment to population ratio	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment by sector	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment by sector -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment status	1991: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1991	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

EGYPT		
Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 2: Population Table 2 - 6 POPULATION BY SEX, URBAN & RURAL PERCENTAGE IN CENSUS YEARS (1907-2017) http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2014: United Nations Statistics Division Global SDG Database (UNSD) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	1980: (Ratification) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1996: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 5: Population of Egypt by age groups, 1996 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 2: Population Table 2 - 10 POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE GROUPS,SEX ,ACCORDING TO FINAL RESULTS OF POPULATION CENSUS 2017 http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034

Proportion of population (15-64) years (%)	1996: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 5: Population of Egypt by age groups, 1996 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 2: Population Table 2 - 10 POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE GROUPS,SEX ,ACCORDING TO FINAL RESULTS OF POPULATION CENSUS 2017 http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1996: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 5: Population of Egypt by age groups, 1996 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 2: Population Table 2 - 10 POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE GROUPS,SEX ,ACCORDING TO FINAL RESULTS OF POPULATION CENSUS 2017 http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2016: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	1996: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1996: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1992: Demographic and Health Survey 1992 https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-SR35-Summary-Reports-Key-Findings.cfm	2014: Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS, 2014) (Chap 4 p.40) http://dhsprogram.com/Publications/Publication-Search.cfm?ctry_id=10&country=Egypt Or 2014: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 3: Vital Statistics Table 3 - 5 TOTAL FERTILITY RATES BY AGE GROUPS IN SELSELECTED YEARS (1988-2014) http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034
Adolescent fertility rate	1992: Demographic and Health Survey 1992 https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-SR35-Summary-Reports-Key-Findings.cfm	2014: Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS, 2014) (Chap 4 p.40) http://dhsprogram.com/Publications/Publication-Search.cfm?ctry_id=10&country=Egypt Or 2014: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 3: Vital Statistics Table 3 - 5 TOTAL FERTILITY RATES BY AGE GROUPS IN SELSELECTED YEARS (1988-2014) http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034

Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics - Population Estimates
Gender parity index in primary education	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2018/2019: Egypt Ministry of Education Statistical yearbook 2018-2019, Chapter 2 http://emis.gov.eg/annual_book.aspx?id=400
Gender parity index in secondary education	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2018/2019: Egypt Ministry of Education Statistical yearbook 2018-2019, Chapter 2 http://emis.gov.eg/annual_book.aspx?id=400

Gender parity index in tertiary education	1990: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2015: Ministry of Education
Tertiary graduates in Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1990: Ministry of Education	2015: Ministry of Education
Tertiary graduates in Science	1990: Ministry of Education	2015: Ministry of Education
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1990: Ministry of Education	2015: Ministry of Education

Adult illiteracy rate	1996: CAPMAS Egypt Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses	2017 (10+) : Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 2: Population Table 2 - 15 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONAL OF THE POPULATION (10 YEARS & OVER) ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATION STATUS , SEX , PLACE OF RESIDENCE BY URBAN & RURAL AND TOTAL OF REPUBLIC (1986-1996-2017) % http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034
Youth illiteracy rate	1996: CAPMAS Egypt Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses	2016: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics- Labour Force Survey
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1990: UNESCO	2015: Ministry of Education
Adult unemployment rate	1990: Labor Force Survey	2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 4: Work Table 4-6 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (15 YEARS & MORE) BY GOVERNORATE (2014-2017) % http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034
Youth unemployment rate	1990: Labor Force Survey	2016: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics Labour Force Survey 2016, Table 1 p33 and Table 17 p191 (Calculation) http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/Publications.aspx?page_id=5104&Year=23368

Life expectancy at birth	1991: Women and Men in Egypt CAPMAS 2009	2018: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 3: Vital Statistics Table 3 - 6 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY SEX (2006-2018) http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1992: Demographic and Health Survey 1992 https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-SR35-Summary-Reports-Key-Findings.cfm	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Egypt Demographic and Health Survey 2014 https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1992: Demographic and Health Survey 1992 https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-SR35-Summary-Reports-Key-Findings.cfm	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Egypt Demographic and Health Survey 2014 https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1992: Demographic and Health Survey 1992 https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-SR35-Summary-Reports-Key-Findings.cfm	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Egypt Demographic and Health Survey 2014 https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1992: Demographic and Health Survey 1992 https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-SR35-Summary-Reports-Key-Findings.cfm	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Egypt Demographic and Health Survey 2014 https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1990: Statistical Yearbook	2016 (updated) and 2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Statistical Yearbook 2018- Chapter 3: Vital Statistics Table 3 - 4 MATERNAL ,(NEONATAL & INFANT) MORTALITY RATES (1988 - 2017) http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=5034
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1992: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2014: Demographic and Health Survey 2014 https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR302-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	1992: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2014: Demographic and Health Survey 2014 https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR302-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm

Births attended by skilled health personnel	1992: Demographic and Health Survey 1992 https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-SR35-Summary-Reports-Key-Findings.cfm	2014: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	11.1995: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	17.10.2015: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	1999: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics	2018: National Statistical Office
Proportion of women in lawyers	1999: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics - Women and Men in Egypt 2002	2014: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	1990: Worldwide Guide to Women in Leadership http://www.guide2womenleaders.com/female_ministers_by_country.html >	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1990: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics - Labor Force Survey	2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Egypt Statistical Abstract 2018- Chap Work Table- Participation rate in Industry for individuals (15 +) (%), Page 20 http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=7193

Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)	1990: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics - Labor Force Survey	2016: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics- Labour Force Survey
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1990: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics - Labor Force Survey	2016: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics Labour Force Survey 2016, Table d, page 22 http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/Publications.aspx?page_id=5104&Year=23368
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1990: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics - Labor Force Survey	2016: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics- Labour Force Survey
Employment by sector	1990: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics - Labor Force Survey	2017: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) Egypt Statistical Abstract 2018- Chap Work Table- Percentage Distribution of Employees (15 years old & Over) by sex and total industry (%), Page 18&19 http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/StaticPages.aspx?page_id=7193
Employment status	1990: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 8, 2007 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics Labour Force Survey 2016, Table 13, page 144 (Calculation) http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/Publications.aspx?page_id=5104&Year=23368

IRAQ		
Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2016: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2018: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS-6)
Year to vote and stand for election	-	1986: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	2016: Central Statistical Organization SDG5 Report COSIT 2017
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1997: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, BPVS-16 Section I: Population Table 8: Population of Iraq by age groups, 1997 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	1997: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, BPVS-16 Section I: Population Table 8: Population of Iraq by age groups, 1997 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1997: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, BPVS-16 Section I: Population Table 8: Population of Iraq by age groups, 1997 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2013: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	2016: ESCWA Calculation	2016: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	2016: ESCWA Calculation	2016: ESCWA Calculation
Total fertility rate	1990-1995: UNDESA-WPP10	2017: Central Statistical Organization SDG5 Report COSIT 2017

Adolescent fertility rate	1990:CSO-MDG	2014: UNDATA World Development Indicators The World Bank http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=WDI&f=Indicator_Code%3ASP.ADO.TFRT
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2002: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2010: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1991: MICS	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1991: MICS	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1991: MICS	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	1990: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2010:UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).

Graduates in Science	1990: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2010: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1990: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2010: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1991: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1991: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1993: CSO Household Survey 1993	2009: Central Statistical Organization
Adult unemployment rate	1997: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 7,2005 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016: SDG5 Report COSIT 2017, Food Security and Vulnerability Survey in Iraq 2016
Youth unemployment rate	1997: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 7,2005 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)

Life expectancy at birth	1990-1995:CSO	2016:The World Bank Data, Life Expectancy at Birth, Females, males(years) https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.DYN.LE00.MA.IN
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1990:UNDESA-WCU10	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1990:UNDESA-WCU10	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1990:UNDESA-WCU10	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	NA	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1995:UNSD-MDG	2016: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal

Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1996: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2018: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS-6)
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2018: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS-6)
Births attended by skilled health personnel	NA	2016: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	03.1996: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 10 November 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	12.05.2018: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in national parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	1996: DAW/DESA, IPU, Women in Politics	2017: National Statistical Office
Proportion of women in lawyers	1996: DAW/DESA, IPU, Women in Politics	2010: DAW/DESA, IPU, Women in Politics

Proportion of women in ministerial positions	1996: DAW/DESA, IPU, Women in Politics	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force(15+) participation rate (percentage)	1997: General Population and Housing Census 1997	2016: Central Statistical Organization Comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)	1997: General Population and Housing Census 1997	2016: Central Statistical Organization Comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1997: General Population and Housing Census 1997	2016: Central Statistical Organization Comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1997: General Population and Housing Census 1997	2016: Central Statistical Organization comprehensive food security and vulnerability analysis (CFSVA)
Employment by sector	1997: General Population and Housing Census 1997	2014: Central Statistical Organization Continuous Iraq household economic survey (CIHSES)
Employment status	1997: General Population and Housing Census 1997	2013: Iraq Poverty and Maternal Mortality Survey (I-PMM) 2013

JORDAN

Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Jordan In Figure 2017, page 1 http://dosweb.dos.gov.jo/products/jordan-in-figure2017/
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2012: United Nations Statistics Division Global SDG Database (UNSD) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	1992: (Ratification) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://www.ilo.org/travail/areasofwork/maternity-protection/WCMS_145724/lang--en/index.htm
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1994: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 9: Population of Jordan by age groups, 1994 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment 2017 Table 1.1: Population by Urban-Rural, Sex & Age Group (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=13

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	1994: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 9: Population of Jordan by age groups, 1994 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment 2017 Table 1.1: Population by Urban-Rural, Sex & Age Group (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=13
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1994: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 9: Population of Jordan by age groups, 1994 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment 2017 Table 1.1: Population by Urban-Rural, Sex & Age Group (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=13
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2015: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	1994: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1994: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1990: Department of Statistics (DOS),DHS	2017-2018: Department of Statistics (DOS) Jordan Population and Family Health Survey 2017-2018, page 9 http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_a/main/linked-html/DHS2017_en.pdf
Adolescent fertility rate	1990: Department of Statistics (DOS),DHS	2017-2018: Department of Statistics (DOS) Jordan Population and Family Health Survey 2017-2018, page 9 http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_a/main/linked-html/DHS2017_en.pdf
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	NA: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	NA: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	2000: Source: Statistical Yearbook 2000& 2015, Department of Statistics	2015: Source: Ministry of Higher Education, 2015
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	2000: Source: Statistical Yearbook 2000& 2015, Department of Statistics	2015: Source: Ministry of Higher Education, 2015

Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	2000: Source: Statistical Yearbook 2000& 2015, Department of Statistics	2015: Source: Ministry of Higher Education, 2015
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2000: Source: Statistical Yearbook 2000& 2015, Department of Statistics	2015: Source: Ministry of Higher Education, 2015
Graduates in Science	2000: Source: Statistical Yearbook 2000& 2015, Department of Statistics	2015: Source: Ministry of Higher Education, 2015
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	2000: Source: Statistical Yearbook 2000& 2015, Department of Statistics	2015: Source: Ministry of Higher Education, 2015
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1993: Department of Statistics (DOS), Employment and Unemployment Survey	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2017 Table 2.1: Jordanian Population Age 15+ Years by Educational Level, Sex & Broad Age Groups (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=15

Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1993: Department of Statistics (DOS), Employment and Unemployment Survey	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2017 Table 2.1: Jordanian Population Age 15+ Years by Educational Level, Sex & Broad Age Groups (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y. show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=15
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1990/1991: Second National Millennium Development Goals Report Jordan 2010 http://www.jo.undp.org/content/jordan/en/ home/library/mdg/publication_1.html	2007/2008: Second National Millennium Development Goals Report Jordan 2010 http://www.jo.undp.org/content/jordan/en/home/ library/mdg/publication_1.html
Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1993: Department of Statistics (DOS), Employment and Unemployment Survey	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2017 Table 2.6: Population Age 15+ Years by Economic Activity Status, Sex, Broad Age Groups & Nationality (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y. show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=18

Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1993: Department of Statistics (DOS), Employment and Unemployment Survey	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2017 Table 2.6: Population Age 15+ Years by Economic Activity Status, Sex, Broad Age Groups & Nationality (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=18
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1994: Department of Statistics (DOS), women & men in Jordan, 1999	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Jordan In Figure 2017, page 1 http://dosweb.dos.gov.jo/products/jordan-in-figure2017/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1990: Department of Statistics (DOS), DHS	2017-2018: Department of Statistics (DOS) Jordan Population and Family Health Survey 2017-2018 Table 6- Current use of contraception according to background characteristics, page 14 http://dosweb.dos.gov.jo/products/dhs2017/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1990: Department of Statistics (DOS), DHS	2017-2018: Department of Statistics (DOS) Jordan Population and Family Health Survey 2017-2018 Table 6- Current use of contraception according to background characteristics, page 14 http://dosweb.dos.gov.jo/products/dhs2017/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1990: Department of Statistics (DOS), DHS	2017-2018: Department of Statistics (DOS) Jordan Population and Family Health Survey 2017-2018 Table 6- Current use of contraception according to background characteristics, page 14 http://dosweb.dos.gov.jo/products/dhs2017/

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1990: Department of Statistics (DOS), DHS	2017-2018: Department of Statistics (DOS) Jordan Population and Family Health Survey 2017-2018 Table 6- Current use of contraception according to background characteristics, page 14 http://dosweb.dos.gov.jo/products/dhs2017/
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1995: Jordan MOH	2015: Department of Statistics (DOS), The Population Housing, Building and Establishment Census- 2015
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1990: Department of Statistics (DOS), Demographic and Health Survey 1990	2012: Department of Statistics (DOS) Population and Family Health Survey 2012 Table 9.2- Number of antenatal care visits, p104 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/fr282/fr282.pdf
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	1990: Department of Statistics (DOS), Demographic and Health Survey 1990	2012: Department of Statistics (DOS) Population and Family Health Survey 2012 Table 9.2- Number of antenatal care visits, p104 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/fr282/fr282.pdf
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1990: Department of Statistics (DOS) Demographic and Health Survey 1990 http://dosweb.dos.gov.jo/#	2015: Department of Statistics (DOS) The Population Housing, Building and Establishment Census- 2015 http://dosweb.dos.gov.jo/#
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	11.1993: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	20.09.2016: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in national parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	1993: Jordan, JC	2018: National Statistical Office

Proportion of women in lawyers	1997: Jordan, JBA	2015: Department of Statistics (DOS), Gender Indicators Database
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	http://www.guide2womenleaders.com/female_ministers_by_country.html	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force(15+) participation rate (percentage)	1993: Department of Statistics (DOS), Employment and Unemployment Survey	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2017 Table 2.6: Population Age 15+ Years by Economic Activity Status, Sex, Broad Age Groups & Nationality (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year=2017&t_no=18
Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)	1993: Department of Statistics (DOS), Employment and Unemployment Survey	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2017 Table 2.6: Population Age 15+ Years by Economic Activity Status, Sex, Broad Age Groups & Nationality (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year=2017&t_no=18

Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1993: Department of Statistics (DOS), Employment and Unemployment Survey	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2017 Table 2.6: Population Age 15+ Years by Economic Activity Status, Sex, Broad Age Groups & Nationality (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=18
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1993: Department of Statistics (DOS), Employment and Unemployment Survey	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2017 Table 2.6: Population Age 15+ Years by Economic Activity Status, Sex, Broad Age Groups & Nationality (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=18
Employment by sector	2000: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2000 Table 5.3: Jordanian Employed Persons Age 15+ Years by Broad Age Groups, Sex and Main Current Economic Activity (Percentage Distribution). - 2000 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2000&t_no=25	2017: Department of Statistics (DOS) Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey 2017 Table 4.4: Employed Persons Age 15+ Years by Governorate, Sex, Main Current Economic Activity & Nationality (Percentage Distribution) - 2017 http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=78

**Employment
status**

1993: Department of Statistics (DOS)
Employment and Unemployment Survey

2017: Department of Statistics (DOS)
Statistics, Employment and Unemployment survey
2017

Table 4.4: Employed Persons Age 15+ Years by
Governorate, Sex, Main Current Economic Activity &
Nationality (Percentage Distribution) - 2017
[http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.
show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=78](http://www.dos.gov.jo/owa-user/owa/emp_unemp_y.show_tables1_y?lang=E&year1=2017&t_no=78)

KUWAIT

Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2011: Census 2011, Central Statistical Bureau, Annual Statistical Abstract, 2015-2016, addition 52 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics_en?ID=18&ParentCatID=2
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	NA: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	2005: Inter-Parliamentary Union, Women's Suffrage http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/suffrage.htm
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://www.ilo.org/travail/areasofwork/maternity-protection/WCMS_145724/lang--en/index.htm
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1995: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 11: Population of Kuwait by age groups, 1995 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Central Statistical Bureau, Population Estimates 1-1-2018 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=67&ParentCatID=1

Proportion of population aged (15-64) (%)	1995: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 11: Population of Kuwait by age groups, 1995 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Central Statistical Bureau, Population Estimates 1-1-2018 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=67&ParentCatID=1
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1995: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 11: Population of Kuwait by age groups, 1995 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Central Statistical Bureau, Population Estimates 1-1-2018 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=67&ParentCatID=1
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		NA
Child dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2018: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2018: ESCWA Calculation
Total fertility rate	2009: UNICEF, the State of the World's Children 2011	2016: Central Statistical Bureau, Annual Bulletin Of Vital Statistics Births and Deaths 2016, https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=10&ParentCatID=1

Adolescent fertility rate	2008: UNFPA , UNPD, MDG database (accessed August 2011)	2016: Central Statistical Bureau, Annual Bulletin Of Vital Statistics Births and Deaths 2016, https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=10&ParentCatID=1
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, BPVS-16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016: Central Statistical Bureau, Annual Bulletin Of Vital Statistics Births and Deaths 2016, Chaptre 3: Deaths, Table 30 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=10&ParentCatID=1
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1990:UNESCO	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Educational Statistics 2016/2017 Tab 2-Number of Schools, Classrooms, Students & Teachers by Level of Education, Nationality & Gender 2017/2016 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=58&ParentCatID=70
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1990:UNESCO	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Educational Statistics 2016/2017 Tab 2-Number of Schools, Classrooms, Students & Teachers by Level of Education, Nationality & Gender 2017/2016 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=58&ParentCatID=70

Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1990:UNESCO	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Educational Statistics 2016/2017 Tab 2-Number of Schools, Classrooms, Students & Teachers by Level of Education, Nationality & Gender 2017/2016 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=58&ParentCatID=70
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	1990:UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Educational Statistics 2016/2017 Tab 63 (First Semester) + Tab 64 (Second Semester) + Tab 65 (Summer Semester) https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=58&ParentCatID=70
Graduates in Science	1990:UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Educational Statistics 2016/2017 Tab 63 (First Semester) + Tab 64 (Second Semester) + Tab 65 (Summer Semester) https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=58&ParentCatID=70
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1990:UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Educational Statistics 2016/2017 Tab 63 (First Semester) + Tab 64 (Second Semester) + Tab 65 (Summer Semester) https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=58&ParentCatID=70
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1995: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011).	2017: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://data.uis.unesco.org/ (accessed in December 2018).

Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1995: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011).	2017: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://data.uis.unesco.org/ (accessed in December 2018).
Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1995-International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Labor Force Survey 2016/2017 Table 1: Percentage Distribution of Both Sexes Aged 15 Years and Over by Age Groups, Sex and Labor Force Status (2016/2017) https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=64&ParentCatID=1
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1995-International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Labor Force Survey 2016/2017 Table 1: Percentage Distribution of Both Sexes Aged 15 Years and Over by Age Groups, Sex and Labor Force Status (2016/2017) https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=64&ParentCatID=1
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1995: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011).	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://data.uis.unesco.org/ (accessed in December 2018).
Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1995-International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Labor Force Survey 2016/2017 Table 1: Percentage Distribution of Both Sexes Aged 15 Years and Over by Age Groups, Sex and Labor Force Status (2016/2017) https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=64&ParentCatID=1

Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1995-International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp (accessed in June 2011);	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Labor Force Survey 2016/2017 Table 1: Percentage Distribution of Both Sexes Aged 15 Years and Over by Age Groups, Sex and Labor Force Status (2016/2017) https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=64&ParentCatID=1
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1990-1995/UNDESA-WPP10	2015/2016: Central Statistical Bureau, Annual Bulletin of vital statistics births and deaths 2016 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics_en?ID=10&ParentCatID=1
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1992:UNDESA-WCU10 1999: World Health Organization World Contraceptive Use 2018 Kuwait 1999 Desired Fertility and Contraceptive Use http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/dataset/contraception/wcu2018.shtml	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	<p>1992:UNDESA-WCU10</p> <p>1999: World Health Organization World Contraceptive Use 2018 Kuwait 1999 Desired Fertility and Contraceptive Use http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/dataset/contraception/wcu2018.shtml</p>	<p>2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/</p>
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	<p>1992:UNDESA-WCU10</p> <p>1999: World Health Organization World Contraceptive Use 2018 Kuwait 1999 Desired Fertility and Contraceptive Use http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/dataset/contraception/wcu2018.shtml</p>	<p>2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/</p>
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) codom use	<p>1992:UNDESA-WCU10</p> <p>1999: World Health Organization World Contraceptive Use 2018 Kuwait 1999 Desired Fertility and Contraceptive Use http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/dataset/contraception/wcu2018.shtml</p>	<p>2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/</p>

Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1990:UNSD-MDG	2016: Central Statistical Bureau, ANNUAL BULLETIN OF VITAL STATISTICS BIRTHS AND DEATHS 2016 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics_en?ID=10&ParentCatID=1
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1996: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2007: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) Central Statistical Office. Annual Bulletin for Vital Statistics - Birth and Deaths 2007. Kuwait, 2008. 2009 https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1996: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2015: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	10.1996: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	26.11.2016: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	NA	2018: National Statistical Office

Proportion of women in lawyers	NA	NA
Proportion of women in ministerial positions		2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1995: Labor Force	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Labor Force Survey 2016/2017 Table 1: Percentage Distribution of Both Sexes Aged 15 Years and Over by Age Groups, Sex and Labor Force Status (2016/2017) https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=64&ParentCatID=1
Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)		2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Labor Force Survey 2016/2017 Table 1: Percentage Distribution of Both Sexes Aged 15 Years and Over by Age Groups, Sex and Labor Force Status (2016/2017) https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=64&ParentCatID=1
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment by sector	NA	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Labor Force Survey 2016/2017 Table 23: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Economic Activity, Nationality (Kuwaiti / Non-Kuwaiti) and Sex 2016/2017 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=64&ParentCatID=1
Employment status	1995: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 8, 2007 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016/2017: Central Statistical Bureau, Labor Force Survey 2016/2017 Table 20 : Percentage Distribution of Employed Population by Age Groups, Sex and Employment Status 2016/2017 https://www.csb.gov.kw/Pages/Statistics?ID=64&ParentCatID=1

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Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2015-2020: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/DataQuery/
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2009: United Nations Statistics Division Global SDG Database (UNSD) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	1997: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://www.ilo.org/travail/areasofwork/maternity-protection/WCMS_145724/lang--en/index.htm
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1995: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Population by Age Groups - Male and Population by Age Groups - Female https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	1995: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Population by Age Groups - Male and Population by Age Groups - Female https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1995: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Population by Age Groups - Male and Population by Age Groups - Female https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		NA
Child dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2015: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2015: ESCWA Calculation
Total fertility rate	1990-1995/UNDESA-WPP10	2015-2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Total fertility (TFR) https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/

Adolescent fertility rate	1995-2000/UNDESA-WPP10	2010-2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Age-specific Fertility Rates (ASFR) https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	NA: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	NA: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1990: UNESCO	2012: UNESCWA Statistics Information Portal Statistical Abstract N. 34, p285 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1990: UNESCO	2012: UNESCWA Statistics Information Portal Statistical Abstract N. 34, p285 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1990: UNESCO	2012: UNESCWA Statistics Information Portal Statistical Abstract N. 34, p285 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal

Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	1990:UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2011: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Graduates in Science	1990:UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2011: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1990:UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2011: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1995: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 8, 2007 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2012: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 13, 2017 Education/Tab 4.8 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	NA	2012: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 13, 2017 Education/Tab 4.9 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1995: UNESCO	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, January 2019 Survival rate to the last grade of primary education, male and female % http://data.uis.unesco.org/

Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1997: CAS - Living Conditions of Households	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	2007:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1990-1995:UNDESA-WPP10	2010-2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Life Expectancy at Birth - Female and Life Expectancy at Birth - Male https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1996: UNSD-MDG	2009: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Lebanon 2009 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1996: UNSD-MDG	2009: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Lebanon 2009 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1996: UNSD-MDG	2009: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Lebanon 2009 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1996: UNSD-MDG	2009: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Lebanon 2009 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1990:UNSD-MDG	2015: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1995: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2004: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) Family Health Survey 2004 https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/

Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1996: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) Maternal and Child Health Survey 1996 https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2004: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	08.1996: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	06.05.2018: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	1997:IPU	2011: Central administration of Statistics Status of Women in Lebanon in Figures http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/gender-statistics-en
Proportion of women in lawyers	1997:IPU	2011: Central administration of Statistics Status of Women in Lebanon in Figures http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/gender-statistics-en
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	1997:IPU	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)

Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1997: CAS - Living Conditions of Households	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)		2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

Employment by sector	1997: CAS - Living Conditions of Households	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment by sector -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018
		https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment status	2004: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 12, 2016 Employment / Tab employment status https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

LIBYA		
Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2014: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	NA: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	1989: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://www.ilo.org/travail/areasofwork/maternity-protection/WCMS_145724/lang--en/index.htm
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1995: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Percentage of Male and Female Population by Broad Age Groups https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	1995: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Percentage of Male and Female Population by Broad Age Groups https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1995: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Percentage of Male and Female Population by Broad Age Groups https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		NA
Child dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2015: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2015: ESCWA Calculation
Total fertility rate	1990: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011) World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)	2010-2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Total fertility (TFR) https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Fertility/

Adolescent fertility rate	1995-2000: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011) World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)	2010-2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision Age-specific Fertility Rates (ASFR) https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Fertility/
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011) World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)	2010: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011) World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2002-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, issue 16
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2002-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, issue 16
Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2002-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the ESCWA region, issue 16

Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2014: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Graduates in Science	NA	2014: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2014: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2005 to 2018- NA: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018) 2004: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018)
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2005 to 2018- NA: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018) 2004: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018)
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1995: UNSD-MDG	NA: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018)

Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1995: UNSD-MDG	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth unemployment rate	1995: UNSD-MDG	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1990-1995: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011): World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in June 2011)	2017: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1995: UNSD-MDG	2014: Bureau of Statistics and Census Libya National Family Health Survey 2014 http://www.bsc.ly/#a81

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1995: UNSD-MDG	2014: Bureau of Statistics and Census Libya National Family Health Survey 2014 http://www.bsc.ly/#a81
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1995: UNSD-MDG	2014: Bureau of Statistics and Census Libya National Family Health Survey 2014 http://www.bsc.ly/#a81
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1995: UNSD-MDG	2014: Bureau of Statistics and Census Libya National Family Health Survey 2014 http://www.bsc.ly/#a81
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1990: UNSD-MDG	2015: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1995: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2014: Bureau of Statistics and Census Libya National Family Health Survey 2014 http://www.bsc.ly/#a81
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2014: Bureau of Statistics and Census Libya National Family Health Survey 2014 http://www.bsc.ly/#a81

Births attended by skilled health personnel	1995: Millennium Development Goals Indicators, UNSD-MDG http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/Data.aspx	2014: Bureau of Statistics and Census Libya National Family Health Survey 2014 http://www.bsc.ly/#a81
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	05.2005: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 31 May 2005, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	25.06.2014: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary		NA
Proportion of women in lawyers	NA	NA
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	NA	2017: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2017, situation as of 1st January 2017, < http://archive.ipu.org/pdf/publications/wmnmap17-en.pdf > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1990:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)	1990:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1990:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1990:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment by sector	NA	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment by sector -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment status	NA	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

MAURITANIA		
Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	
Year to vote and stand for election	-	2001: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://www.ilo.org/travail/areasofwork/maternity-protection/WCMS_145724/lang--en/index.htm
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1995: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017 ANNEXES, Tableau A1.1 : Répartition de la population totale par âge et sexe, p 69 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017

Proportion of population (15-64) years (%)	1995: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017 ANNEXES, Tableau A1.1 : Répartition de la population totale par âge et sexe, p 69 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1995: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/	2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017 ANNEXES, Tableau A1.1 : Répartition de la population totale par âge et sexe, p 69 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2013: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	2015: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, MICS 5 Tableau: Santé de la reproduction, p21 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/80-mics5
Adolescent fertility rate	2015: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, MICS 5 Tableau: Santé de la reproduction, p21 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/80-mics5
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	
Gender parity index in primary education	2016/2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Statistiques, Mauritanie en chiffres 2017 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/statistiques
Gender parity index in secondary education	2016/2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Statistiques, Mauritanie en chiffres 2017 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/statistiques

Gender parity index in tertiary education	2016/2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Statistiques, Mauritanie en chiffres 2017 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/statistiques
Tertiary graduates in Engineering, manufacturing and construction	NA
Tertiary graduates in Science	NA
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	NA
Adult illiteracy rate	2013: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics, Issue No. 13, 2017 Education/Tab 4.8 Census 2013 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal

Youth illiteracy rate		2013: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics, Issue No. 13, 2017 Education/Tab 4.9 Census 2013 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1993: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, (accessed in July 2017). http://www.uis.unesco.org	2012: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, (accessed in March 2019) http://data.uis.unesco.org/
Adult unemployment rate		2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017 ANNEXES, Tableau A5.1 : Répartition de la population en chômage selon l'âge et le sexe, p75 and Tableau A3.2 : La main d'œuvre selon la wilaya et le sexe, p72 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017
Youth unemployment rate		2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017 ANNEXES, Tableau A5.1 : Répartition de la population en chômage selon l'âge et le sexe, p75 and Tableau A4.2 : Répartition de la population en emploi selon l'âge et le sexe, p74 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017

Life expectancy at birth

2013: Office National de la Statistique
Recensement Général de la Population et de l'Habitat (RGPH), 2013
- Projections Demographiques
http://www.ons.mr/images/RGPH2013/Projections-demographiques-Mauritanie-Mai-2015_01072016-1.pdf

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method

2015:
<http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.shtml>

2015: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division
World Contraceptive Use 2018
Mauritania 2015 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
<https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp>

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method

2015:
<http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.shtml>

2015: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division
World Contraceptive Use 2018
Mauritania 2015 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
<https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp>

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method

2015: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division
World Contraceptive Use 2018
Mauritania 2015 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
<https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp>

Condom use		2015: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Mauritania 2015 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)		2013: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Recensement Général de la Population et de l’Habitat (RGPH), 2013 Tableau 3.26 : Evolution de quelques indicateurs de mortalité en Mauritanie http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/16-rgph-2013
Antenatal Care Coverage at least one time	1991: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2015: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, MICS 5 Tableau RH.8 : Nombre de consultations prénatales et moment de la première visite, p168 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/80-mics5
Antenatal Care Coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2015: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, MICS 5 Tableau RH.8 : Nombre de consultations prénatales et moment de la première visite, p168 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/80-mics5

Births attended by skilled health personnel	1991: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2015: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, MICS 5 Tableau NU.3 : Allaitement initial au sein, p79 http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/80-mics5
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	10.1996: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	01.09.2018: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in national parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary		
Proportion of women in lawyers		
Proportion of women in ministerial positions		2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)

**Adult (15+) labour
force participation
rate**

2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique
Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017
ANNEXES, Tableau A3.2 : La main d'œuvre selon la wilaya et le sexe, p72
and Tableau A2.2 : Répartition de la population en âge de travailler selon les groupes d'âge quinquennaux et le sexe, p71
<http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017>

**Youth (15-24)
labour force
participation rate**

2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique
Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017
ANNEXES, Tableau A2.2 : Répartition de la population en âge de travailler selon les groupes d'âge quinquennaux et le sexe, p71
and Tableau A4.2 : Répartition de la population en emploi selon l'âge et le sexe, p74
and Tableau A5.1 : Répartition de la population en chômage selon l'âge et le sexe, p75
<http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017>

**Adult (15+)
employment to
population ratio**

2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique
Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017
ANNEXES, Tableau A4.2 : Répartition de la population en emploi selon l'âge et le sexe, p74
and Tableau A2.2 : Répartition de la population en âge de travailler selon les groupes d'âge quinquennaux et le sexe, p71
<http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017>

**Youth (15-24)
employment to
population ratio**

2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique
Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017
ANNEXES, Tableau A4.2 : Répartition de la population en emploi selon l'âge et le sexe, p74
and Tableau A2.2 : Répartition de la population en âge de travailler selon les groupes d'âge quinquennaux et le sexe, p71
<http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017>

**Employment by
sector**

2017: Republic Islamique de Mauritanie Office National de la Statistique
Accueil, Publications, Operations statistiques, Emploi 2017
ANNEXES, Tableau A4.1 : Répartition de la population en emploi selon la branche d'activité et le sexe, p 73
<http://www.ons.mr/index.php/publications/operations-statistiques/81-emploi-2017>

**Employment
status** NA

2017: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM)
Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018
https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

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Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2014: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: RGPH 2014 https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/RGPH-2014_t17441.html
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2004: United Nations Statistics Division Global SDG Database (UNSD) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	1993: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	Morocco, Work Legislation
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1994: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 15: Population of Morocco by age groups, 1994 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ANNUAIRE STATISTIQUE DU MAROC Annuaire Statistique du Maroc, année 2017_ Table 2-4 https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Annuaire-statistique-du-Maroc_t11888.html

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	<p>1994: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 15: Population of Morocco by age groups, 1994 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal</p>	<p>2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ANNUAIRE STATISTIQUE DU MAROC Annuaire Statistique du Maroc, année 2017_ Table 2-4 https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Annuaire-statistique-du-Maroc_t11888.html</p>
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	<p>1994: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 15: Population of Morocco by age groups, 1994 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal</p>	<p>2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ANNUAIRE STATISTIQUE DU MAROC Annuaire Statistique du Maroc, année 2017_ Table 2-4 https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Annuaire-statistique-du-Maroc_t11888.html</p>
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		<p>2014: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017</p>

Child dependency ratio	1994: ESCWA Calculation	2016: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1994: ESCWA Calculation	2016: ESCWA Calculation
Total dependency ratio	1994: ESCWA Calculation	2016: ESCWA Calculation
Total fertility rate	1994: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, The Population Housing, Building and Establishment Census	2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ANNUAIRE STATISTIQUE DU MAROC Annuaire Statistique du Maroc, année 2017_ Table 2-16 https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Annuaire-statistique-du-Maroc_t11888.html

Adolescent fertility rate	1994: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, The Population Housing, Building and Establishment Census	2014: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, The Population Housing, Building and Establishment Census
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	Vital statistics, civil register	
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1990: United Nations Data http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=UNESCO&f=series%3ASLE_0_GPI	2014: United Nations Data http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=UNESCO&f=series%3ASLE_0_GPI
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1990: United Nations Data http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=UNESCO&f=series%3ASLE_0_GPI	2012: United Nations Data http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=Gender+parity+index+(GPI)+school+secondary+education&d=UNESCO&f=series%3aNER_23_GPI
Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1990: United Nations Data http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=GPI+tertiary+education&d=UNESCO&f=series%3aSLE_56_GPI	2014: United Nations Data http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=GPI+tertiary+education&d=UNESCO&f=series%3aSLE_56_GPI
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction		
Graduates in Science		

**Tertiary graduates
in Science,
Engineering,
manufacturing and
construction**

Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1994: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, The Population Housing, Building and Establishment Census	2014: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, The Population Housing, Building and Establishment Census
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1994: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, The Population Housing, Building and Establishment Census	2014: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, The Population Housing, Building and Establishment Census
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1990/91: Morocco, Ministry of National Education and Vocational Training	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, January 2019 http://data.uis.unesco.org/
Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1999: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, DS, Labor force survey	2017: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: Chiffres Clés, 2018 https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Chiffres-Cles_t18706.html
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1999: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, DS, Labor force survey	2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ACTIVITÉ, EMPLOI ET CHÔMAGE, PREMIERS RÉSULTATS (ANNUEL) Activité, emploi et chômage, premiers résultats (annuel), 2016 Tableau 1 : Population selon le sexe, l'âge, le type d'activité et le milieu de résidence, en 2016. https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Activite-emploi-et-chomage- premiers-resultats-annuel_t13036.html

Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1994: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, Population Census	2015 and 2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ANNUAIRE STATISTIQUE DU MAROC Annuaire Statistique du Maroc, année 2017_ Table 2-14 https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Annuaire-statistique-du-Maroc_t11888.html
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1992: Morocco, Ministry of Health, DHS	2011: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Morocco 2011 Enquête Nationale sur la Population et la Santé Familiale https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1992: Morocco, Ministry of Health, DHS	2011: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Morocco 2011 Enquête Nationale sur la Population et la Santé Familiale https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1992: Morocco, Ministry of Health, DHS	2011: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Morocco 2011 Enquête Nationale sur la Population et la Santé Familiale https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1992: Morocco, Ministry of Health, DHS	2011: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Morocco 2011 Enquête Nationale sur la Population et la Santé Familiale https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1992: Morocco, Ministry of Health, DHS	2015: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1992: Morocco, Ministry of Health, Demographic and Health Survey 1992	2011: Morocco National Survey on Population and Family Health 2011
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	1992: Morocco, Ministry of Health, Demographic and Health Survey 1992	2011: Morocco National Survey on Population and Family Health 2011
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1992: Morocco, Ministry of Health Demographic and Health Survey 1992 (DHS 1992)	2015: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	09.1993: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	07.10.2016: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)

Proportion of women in judiciary	2003: Ministry of justice	2018: National Statistical Office
Proportion of women in lawyers	2006: Ministry of justice	2012: Morocco, Ministry of justice and freedoms
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	Morocco , 2011, Ministère de la justice	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1999: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, DS, Labor force survey	2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ACTIVITÉ, EMPLOI ET CHÔMAGE, PREMIERS RÉSULTATS (ANNUEL) Activité, emploi et chômage, premiers résultats (annuel), 2016 Tableau 1 : Population selon le sexe, l'âge, le type d'activité et le milieu de résidence, en 2016. https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Activite-emploi-et-chomage-premiers-resultats-annuel_t13036.html
Youth labor force (15-64) participation rate (percentage)	1999: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, DS, Labor force survey	2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ACTIVITÉ, EMPLOI ET CHÔMAGE, PREMIERS RÉSULTATS (ANNUEL) Activité, emploi et chômage, premiers résultats (annuel), 2016 Tableau 1 : Population selon le sexe, l'âge, le type d'activité et le milieu de résidence, en 2016. https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Activite-emploi-et-chomage-premiers-resultats-annuel_t13036.html

Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1999: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, DS, Labor force survey	2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ACTIVITÉ, EMPLOI ET CHÔMAGE, PREMIERS RÉSULTATS (ANNUEL) Activité, emploi et chômage, premiers résultats (annuel), 2016 Tableau 1 : Population selon le sexe, l'âge, le type d'activité et le milieu de résidence, en 2016. https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Activite-emploi-et-chomage-premiers-resultats-annuel_t13036.html
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1999: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, DS, Labor force survey	2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ACTIVITÉ, EMPLOI ET CHÔMAGE, PREMIERS RÉSULTATS (ANNUEL) Activité, emploi et chômage, premiers résultats (annuel), 2016 Tableau 1 : Population selon le sexe, l'âge, le type d'activité et le milieu de résidence, en 2016. https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Activite-emploi-et-chomage-premiers-resultats-annuel_t13036.html
Employment by sector	1999: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, DS, Labor force survey	2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ANNUAIRE STATISTIQUE DU MAROC Annuaire Statistique du Maroc, année 2017_ Table 14-16 https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Annuaire-statistique-du-Maroc_t11888.html
Employment status	1999: Haut-Commissariat au Plan, DS, Labor force survey	2016: Haut-Commissariat au Plan du Maroc , Publications: ACTIVITÉ, EMPLOI ET CHÔMAGE, PREMIERS RÉSULTATS (ANNUEL) Activité, emploi et chômage, premiers résultats (annuel), 2016_ Table 4 p. 47&50 https://www.hcp.ma/downloads/Activite-emploi-et-chomage-premiers-resultats-annuel_t13036.html

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Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2017: National Centre For Statistics & Information Statistical Yearbook 2018: Issue 46 Chapter 3: Population & Housing_Section 2- Population Population Indicators, p74 https://ncsi.gov.om/Elibrary/Pages/LibraryContentView.aspx
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2014: MICS https://www.ncsi.gov.om/Elibrary/LibraryContentDoc/bar_MICS
Year to vote and stand for election	-	2006: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	https://www.moi.gov.om/ar-om/laws/laws-and-procedures/%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AA%D8%AE%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AA-
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1993: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 17: Population of Oman by age groups, 1993 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: National Centre For Statistics & Information Data Portal https://data.gov.om/OMPOP2016/population

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	1993: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 17: Population of Oman by age groups, 1993 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: National Centre For Statistics & Information Data Portal https://data.gov.om/OMPOP2016/population
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1993: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 17: Population of Oman by age groups, 1993 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: National Centre For Statistics & Information Data Portal https://data.gov.om/OMPOP2016/population
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2010: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	1993: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1993: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1993: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1993, for nationals only	2017: National Centre For Statistics & Information Statistical Yearbook 2018: Issue 46 Chapter 3: Population & Housing_Section 2- Population Table 2.4- Age Specific Fertility Rates (Per 1000 Females) and total fertility rates by Nationality 2017, p 76 https://ncsi.gov.om/Elibrary/Pages/LibraryContentView.aspx
Adolescent fertility rate	1993: Population and Housing, Building & Establishment Censuses, 1993, for nationals only	2017: National Centre For Statistics & Information Statistical Yearbook 2018: Issue 46 Chapter 3: Population & Housing_Section 2- Population Table 2.4- Age Specific Fertility Rates (Per 1000 Females) and total fertility rates by Nationality 2017, p 76 https://ncsi.gov.om/Elibrary/Pages/LibraryContentView.aspx
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: National Centre For Statistics & Information Statistical Yearbook 2018: Issue 46 Chapter 3: Population & Housing_Section 2- Population Table 2.2- Live Births, Deaths & Infant Deaths Registered, by Sex & Nationality, p 75_Calculation https://ncsi.gov.om/Elibrary/Pages/LibraryContentView.aspx
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1993: Population Census, for nationals only	
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1993: Population Census, for nationals only	

Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1993: Population Census, for nationals only	
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	1990: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	
Graduates in Science	1990: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1990: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1993: Population Census, for nationals only	2016: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1993: Population Census, for nationals only	2016: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1990: UNESCO/ UIS-data	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in Feb 2019)
Adult unemployment rate		2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

Youth unemployment rate		2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1995: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 8,2007 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Ministry of health Annual Health Report 2017 Table 1- 1: Population Characteristics (Omani Population), p 1.4 https://www.moh.gov.om/en/web/statistics/annual-reports
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1995: Oman Family Health Survey	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Oman 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1995: Oman Family Health Survey	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Oman 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1995: Oman Family Health Survey	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Oman 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) codom use	1995: Oman Family Health Survey	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Oman 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1995: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 6,2005 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: National Centre For Statistics & Information Statistical Yearbook 2018: Issue 46 Chapter 3: Population & Housing_Section 2- Population Population Indicators, p74 https://ncsi.gov.om/Elibrary/Pages/LibraryContentView.aspx
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1995: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2016: Ministry of Health/Sultan Qaboos University Hospital الكتاب الاحصائي وزارة الصحة
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2016: Ministry of Health/Sultan Qaboos University Hospital الكتاب الاحصائي وزارة الصحة
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1995: Oman Family Health Survey	2016: National Centre For Statistics & Information Towards Achieving Sustainable Development Goals 2030 https://www.ncsi.gov.om/Elibrary/LibraryContentDoc/ben_Objectives%20of%20sustainable%20development%20%201%20Issue_f57c7e3e-9e7d-45d6-bc62-7a44b2989e74.pdf

Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	10.2003: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 31 December 2004, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	2017: المركز الوطني للإحصاء والمعلومات، ٢٠١٧، تقرير المرأة العمانية
Proportion of women in judiciary	2004: Worldwide Guide to Women in Leadership < http://www.guide2womenleaders.com/female_ministers_by_country.html >	2018: National Statistical Office
Proportion of women in lawyers	1991: Worldwide Guide to Women in Leadership < http://www.guide2womenleaders.com/female_ministers_by_country.html >	
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	1991: Worldwide Guide to Women in Leadership < http://www.guide2womenleaders.com/female_ministers_by_country.html >	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1990: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011)	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

Youth labor force (15-64) participation rate (percentage)		2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1991:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1991:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment by sector	1993:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment by sector -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment status	1993: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 8, 2007 Employment / Tab employment status https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

PALESTINE

Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Gender Statistics Women and Men in Palestine: Issues and Statistics, 2018 Table (1): Percentage Distribution of Population by Sex, Sex Ratio in Palestine, for Selected Years (p.21) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Gender Statistics Women and Men in Palestine: Issues and Statistics, 2018 Figure(5): Percentage of Women Aged (20-24 Years) Who Were Married Before Age 18 Year in Palestine by Region for Selected Years (p.26) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Year to vote and stand for election	-	2014: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	2016: General Personnel Council http://www.gpc.pna.ps/diwan/index.gpc
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1997: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 20: Population of Palestine by age groups, 1997 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Census 2017 Census Final Results Summary, 2017 Population, Housing and Establishments Census-2017 Table 3: Population in Palestine by Age Group, Sex and Governorate, 2017 (p74&76) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	1997: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 20: Population of Palestine by age groups, 1997 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Census 2017 Census Final Results Summary, 2017 Population, Housing and Establishments Census-2017 Table 3: Population in Palestine by Age Group, Sex and Governorate, 2017 (p74&76) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1997: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 20: Population of Palestine by age groups, 1997 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Census 2017 Census Final Results Summary, 2017 Population, Housing and Establishments Census-2017 Table 3: Population in Palestine by Age Group, Sex and Governorate, 2017 (p74&76) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2007: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	1997: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1997: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics The Demographic Survey in the West Bank and Gaza Strip: Final Report 1997	2014: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Health Palestinian Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2014 (p16) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Adolescent fertility rate	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics The Demographic Survey in the West Bank and Gaza Strip: Final Report 1997	2014: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Health Palestinian Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2014 (p16) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2011: UNESCWA, Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region: Issue No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017	2017/2018: Ministry of Education and Higher Education Statistical Yearbook for the academic year 2017-2018 Table 6: Distribution of Students by Directorate, Stage and Gender, 2017/2018 (p.22) https://www.mohe.pna.ps/services/statistics
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017	2017/2018: Ministry of Education and Higher Education Statistical Yearbook for the academic year 2017-2018 Table 6: Distribution of Students by Directorate, Stage and Gender, 2017/2018 (p.22) https://www.mohe.pna.ps/services/statistics

Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1999: Ministry of Education and Higher Education. Education Census Database for the scholastic Year 1999/2000. Ramallah-Palestine	2017/2018: Ministry of Education and Higher Education Statistical yearbook for Palestinian Higher Education Institutions 2017-2018 https://www.mohe.pna.ps/services/statistics
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	NA	2017/2018: Ministry of Education and Higher Education Statistical yearbook for Palestinian Higher Education Institutions 2017-2018 https://www.mohe.pna.ps/services/statistics
Graduates in Science	NA	2017/2018: Ministry of Education and Higher Education Statistical yearbook for Palestinian Higher Education Institutions 2017-2018 https://www.mohe.pna.ps/services/statistics
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	NA	2017/2018: Ministry of Education and Higher Education Statistical yearbook for Palestinian Higher Education Institutions 2017-2018 https://www.mohe.pna.ps/services/statistics
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1999: Ministry of Education and Higher Education. Education Census Database for the scholastic Year 1999/2000. Ramallah-Palestine	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Statistics, Education, Time Series Statistics Table: Literacy Rate of Persons (15 Years and Over) in Palestine by Age Groups and Sex, 1995, 1997, 2000-2017 http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/Portals/_Rainbow/Documents/Education-1994-2017-11E1.html
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1997: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Population, Housing and Establishment Census_1997	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018)

Survival rate to final grade of primary	1995: Ministry of Education and Higher Education	2015: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018)
Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication ,Labor Force Palestinian Labour Force Survey - Revised Annual Report: 2017 Table 2: Percentage Distribution of Individuals Aged 15 Years and Above from Palestine by Sex, Age and Labour Force Status, 2017 (p54) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication ,Labor Force Palestinian Labour Force Survey - Revised Annual Report: 2017 Table 2: Percentage Distribution of Individuals Aged 15 Years and Above from Palestine by Sex, Age and Labour Force Status, 2017 (p54) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1997: Revised Estimate Based on the Final Results of Population, Housing and Establishment Census 1997	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Gender Statistics Women and Men in Palestine: Issues and Statistics, 2018 Table (2): Life Expectancy at Birth in Palestine by Region and Sex, 2017 (p.24) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1996: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Demographic Survey	2014: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Health Palestinian Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2014 (p102) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1996: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Demographic Survey	2014: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Health Palestinian Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2014 (p102) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1996: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Demographic Survey	2014: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Health Palestinian Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2014 (p102) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1996: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Demographic Survey	2014: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Health Palestinian Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2014 (p102) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)		2015: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1996: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Demographic Survey	2014: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Health Palestinian Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2014 (p111) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx

Antenatal care coverage at least four times	1996: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Demographic Survey	2014: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Health Palestinian Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2014 (p111) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1996: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Demographic Survey 1996 http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx	2014: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	1997: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Administrative records Database	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Gender Statistics Women and Men in Palestine: Issues and Statistics, 2018 Figure (25): Members of the Legislative Council of Women and Men by Region, 2017 (p.63) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Proportion of women in judiciary	1996: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Administrative records Database	2018: National Statistical Office
Proportion of women in lawyers	1996: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Administrative records Database	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication, Gender Statistics Women and Men in Palestine: Issues and Statistics, 2018 Figure (30): Women and Men of Registered Lawyers by Region, 2017 (p.68) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx

Proportion of women in ministerial positions	1996: Cabinet of Palestine	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication ,Labor Force Palestinian Labour Force Survey - Revised Annual Report: 2017 Table 2: Percentage Distribution of Individuals Aged 15 Years and Above from Palestine by Sex, Age and Labour Force Status, 2017 (p54) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication ,Labor Force Palestinian Labour Force Survey - Revised Annual Report: 2017 Table 2: Percentage Distribution of Individuals Aged 15 Years and Above from Palestine by Sex, Age and Labour Force Status, 2017 (p54) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey	2016: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey database 2016
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey	2016: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey database 2016

Employment by sector	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication ,Labor Force Palestinian Labour Force Survey - Revised Annual Report: 2017 Table 17: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged 15Years and Above from Palestine by Sex, Economic Activity and Place of Work, 2017 (p.68) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx
Employment status	1995: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Labour Force Survey	2017: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Publication ,Labor Force Palestinian Labour Force Survey - Revised Annual Report: 2017 Table 23: Percentage Distribution of Employed Individuals Aged 15Years and Above from Palestine by Region, Employment Status and Sex, 2017 (p.72) http://www.pcbs.gov.ps/pcbs_2012/Publications.aspx

QATAR

Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2017: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics General Social Statistics Men and Women Statistical Profile Men and Women Statistical Profile in the State of Qatar 2018 Table (1/2): Sex ratio and females percentages by nationality (mid-year population estimates) during period (2014-2017), p23 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=genrealsocialstatistics
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2012: United Nations Statistics Division Global SDG Database (UNSD) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	2009: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://www.ilo.org/travail/areasofwork/maternity-protection/WCMS_145724/lang--en/index.htm
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	2004: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 22: Population of Qatar by age groups, 2004 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Annual Statistical Abstract Population first section 2018 Table 6-POPULATION ESTIMATES BY GENDER AND AGE GROUPS 2018 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=General&child=StatisticalAbstract

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	2004: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 22: Population of Qatar by age groups, 2004 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Annual Statistical Abstract Population first section 2018 Table 6-POPULATION ESTIMATES BY GENDER AND AGE GROUPS 2018 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=General&child=StatisticalAbstract
Proportion of population aged (65+) (%)	2004: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 22: Population of Qatar by age groups, 2004 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Annual Statistical Abstract Population first section 2018 Table 6-POPULATION ESTIMATES BY GENDER AND AGE GROUPS 2018 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=General&child=StatisticalAbstract
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2010: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	2004: ESCWA Calculation	2018: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	2004: ESCWA Calculation	2018: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1990:Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics-Annual Bulletin Births and Deaths	2017 (Qatari only): Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics General Social Statistics Men and Women Statistical Profile Men and Women Statistical Profile in the State of Qatar 2018 Table (1/4): Total fertility rate of Qatari females during period (2014-2017), p25 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=genrealsocialstatistics
Adolescent fertility rate	1990:Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Annual Bulletin Births and Deaths	2017 (Qatari only): Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics General Social Statistics Men and Women Statistical Profile Men and Women Statistical Profile in the State of Qatar 2018 Table (1/5): Age-specific fertility rate for Qatari females (per thousand) during period (2014-2017), p25 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=genrealsocialstatistics
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Population Statistics-Births and Deaths Vital Statistics Annual Bulletin Births and Deaths 2017 CHAPTRE 4: INFANT DAETHS- Table 1 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=Population&child=BirthsDeaths

Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics -men & women in state of Qatar (statistical profile)	2016- 2017: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Education Statistics Chapter 4 - 2017, TABLE (63) https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=Social&child=Education
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics -men & women in state of Qatar (statistical profile)	2016- 2017: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Education Statistics Chapter 4 - 2017, TABLE (63) https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=Social&child=Education
Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics -men & women in state of Qatar (statistical profile)	2016: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Annual Bulletin Education 2016
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	2007/08: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics, Annual Abstract	
Graduates in Science	2007/08: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics, Annual Abstract	
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	2007/08: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics, Annual Abstract	

Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics -Population Census	2017: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics General Social Statistics Men and Women Statistical Profile Men and Women Statistical Profile in the State of Qatar 2018 Table (2/1): Illiteracy rate by gender during period (2014-2017), p32 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=genrealsocialstatistics
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics- Population Census	2017: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics General Social Statistics Men and Women Statistical Profile Men and Women Statistical Profile in the State of Qatar 2018 Table (2/1): Illiteracy rate by gender during period (2014-2017), p32 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=genrealsocialstatistics
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1993: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, July 2017 http://uis.unesco.org/indicator/edu-prog-sr-l1	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, December 2018 http://data.uis.unesco.org/
Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics - Population Census	2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Labor Force Chapter 2-2018 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=laborforce

Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics- Population Census	2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Labor Force Chapter 2-2018 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=laborforce
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics -men & women in state of Qatar (statistical profile)	2017: Women and Men in the Arab Countries
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1996: UNSD- MDG	2012: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Qatar 2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1996: UNSD- MDG	2012: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Qatar 2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1996: UNSD- MDG	2012: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Qatar 2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1996: UNSD- MDG	2012: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Qatar 2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1986: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Annual Bulletin Births and Deaths	2017: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Population Statistics-Births and Deaths Vital Statistics Annual Bulletin Births and Deaths 2017 CHAPTRE 1: VITAL INDICATORS-Table 2 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=Population&child=BirthsDeaths
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2012: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) 2012 http://mics.unicef.org/surveys
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2012: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) 2012 http://mics.unicef.org/surveys

Births attended by skilled health personnel	<p>1990: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) Central Statistical Organization Vital Statistics Annual Bulletin (Births and Deaths) 1990 https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/</p>	<p>2017: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Population Statistics-Births and Deaths Vital Statistics Annual Bulletin Births and Deaths 2017 CHAPTRE 1: VITAL INDICATORS-Table 2 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=Population&child=BirthsDeaths</p>
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	<p>06.2005: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 31 March 2006, <http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm> (accessed in May 2019)</p>	<p>01.07.2013: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, <http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm> (accessed in March 2019)</p>
Proportion of women in judiciary	<p>1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics -men & women in state of Qatar (statistical profile)</p>	<p>2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Security and Jurisprudence Judicial and Security Services Chapter 2018 Table N.128- QATARI JUDGES SERVING AT COURTS BY GENDER 2015 - 2018 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=Social&child=JudicialAndSecurity</p>
Proportion of women in lawyers	<p>1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics -men & women in state of Qatar (statistical profile)</p>	<p>2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Security and Jurisprudence Judicial and Security Services Chapter 2018 Table N.129- LAWYERS BY GENDER AND NATIONALITY 2014 - 2018 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=Social&child=JudicialAndSecurity</p>

Proportion of women in ministerial positions	Qatar data: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics, Annual Abstract 2012. www.qalm.gov.qa	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics-Population Census	2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Labor Force Chapter 2-2018 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=laborforce
Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)		2017: Ministry of Development and Planning and Statistics Social Statistics_Labor Force Annual Bulletin Labour force sample survey, 2017 Table 4-Youth Participation Rate By Nationality and Gender 2012-2017 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=Social&child=LaborForce
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics-Population Census	2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Labor Force Chapter 2-2018 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=laborforce
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics-Population Census	2017: Ministry of Development and Planning and Statistics Social Statistics_Labor Force Annual Bulletin Labour force sample survey, 2017 Table 4-Youth Participation Rate By Nationality and Gender 2012-2017 https://www.mdps.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=Social&child=LaborForce

Employment by sector	1997: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics-Population Census	2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Labor Force Chapter 2-2018 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=laborforce
Employment status	1997: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 8, 2007 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: Ministry of Development Planning and Statistics Labor Force Chapter 2-2018 https://www.psa.gov.qa/en/statistics1/pages/topicslisting.aspx?parent=social&child=laborforce

SAUDI ARABIA		
Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2016: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey 2016
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	NA: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	2000: (Ratification) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	2016: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey 2016
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1992: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 24: Population of Saudi Arabia by age groups, 1992 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey, Population Characteristics surveys 2017 Tab 2- Population by sex , Age Groups and Nationality (Saudi/Non-Saudi) https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/854-0

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	1992: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 24: Population of Saudi Arabia by age groups, 1992 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey, Population Characteristics surveys 2017 Tab 2- Population by sex , Age Groups and Nationality (Saudi/Non-Saudi) https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/854-0
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1992: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 24: Population of Saudi Arabia by age groups, 1992 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey, Population Characteristics surveys 2017 Tab 2- Population by sex , Age Groups and Nationality (Saudi/Non-Saudi) https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/854-0
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2016: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	1992: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1992: ESCWA Calculation	2017: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1990: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 8, 2006 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Family Health Survey, Household Health Survey 2017, Tab 14.5 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/965
Adolescent fertility rate	1990-1995: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://www.un.org/development/desa/publications/world-population-prospects-the-2017-revision.html	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Family Health Survey, Household Health Survey 2017, Tab 14.5 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/965
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2009: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1992: General Authority for Statistics Population and Housing Census 1992	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Statistical Yearbook of 2017 Issue Number: 53 Tab- Total Students by Sex and Level of Education https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/933

Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1992: General Authority for Statistics Population and Housing Census 1992	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Statistical Yearbook of 2017 Issue Number: 53 Tab-Total Students by Sex and Level of Education https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/933
Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1992: General Authority for Statistics Population and Housing Census 1992	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Statistical Yearbook of 2017 Issue Number: 53 Tab-Total Students by Sex and Level of Education https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/933
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	1996: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2014: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, August 2016
Graduates in Science	1996: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2014: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, August 2016
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1996: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2014: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, August 2017
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1992: UNESCO- UIS data	2013: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018)
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1992: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2013: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018)

Survival rate to final grade of primary	NA	NA: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in December 2018)
Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1990: ILOSTAT http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/oracle/webcenter/portalapp/pagehierarchy/Page3.jspx?MBI_ID=2&_adf.ctrl-state=1aaobiwd6r_67&_afLoop=538016690251947#!	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Labor Force Survey 2017 Calculation is available on sheet Work 2017 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/814
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1996-2001: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 6, 2002 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2016: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey 2016 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/854-0
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	NA	2017: Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1996:UNDESA-WCU10	2016: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey 2016 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/854-0
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1996:UNDESA-WCU10	2016: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey 2016 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/854-0

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1996:UNDESA-WCU10	2016: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey 2016 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/854-0
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1996:UNDESA-WCU10	2016: General Authority for Statistics, Demographic Survey 2016 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/854-0
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1990:UNSD-MDG	2013: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1996: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2008: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/

Births attended by skilled health personnel	1990: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2013: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	05.2001: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 30 April 2003, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	02.12.2016: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	NA	2018: National Statistical Office
Proportion of women in lawyers	NA	NA
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	NA	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1990: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011)	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Labor Force Survey 2017 Calculation is available on sheet Work 2017 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/814

Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)		2016: General Authority for Statistics, Labour force survey 2016 https://www.stats.gov.sa/ar/4572
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1991:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Labor Force Survey 2017 Calculation is available on sheet Work 2017 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/814
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1991:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2016: General Authority for Statistics, Labour force survey 2016 https://www.stats.gov.sa/ar/4572
Employment by sector	1999: ILO- KILM	2017: General Authority for Statistics, Labor Force Survey 2017 Calculation is available on sheet Work 2017 https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/814
Employment status	1991: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!	2016: General Authority for Statistics, Labour force survey 2016 https://www.stats.gov.sa/ar/4572

SUDAN		
Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2016: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2014: Republic of Sudan, Central Bureau of Statistic Statistics, Population and Social, Health and Vital, Fertility and married Status Table: Early Marriage polygamy, p2, source: MICS 2014 http://cbs.gov.sd/index.php/en/statistics/main/9
Year to vote and stand for election	-	1953: National Statistical Office
Length of maternity leave	-	2006: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp (accessed in June 2011); 2017 projections: National Statistical Office
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1993: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 26: Population of Sudan by age groups, 1993 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	1993: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 26: Population of Sudan by age groups, 1993 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017 projections: National Statistical Office
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1993: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 26: Population of Sudan by age groups, 1993 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2017 projections: National Statistical Office
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		NA
Child dependency ratio	1993: ESCWA Calculation	2016: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1993: ESCWA Calculation	2016: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1990-1995: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011) World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on June 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)	2014: Republic of Sudan, Central Bureau of Statistic Statistics, Population and Social, Health and Vital, Fertility and married Status Table: General Fertility Rate, p4, source: MICS 2014 http://cbs.gov.sd/index.php/en/statistics/main/9
Adolescent fertility rate	1995-2000: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011) World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on June 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)	2014: Republic of Sudan, Central Bureau of Statistic Statistics, Population and Social, Health and Vital, Fertility and married Status Table: General Fertility Rate, p4, source: MICS 2014 http://cbs.gov.sd/index.php/en/statistics/main/9
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	NA: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2014: Multiple Indicators Cluster Survey 2014 (MICS) http://mics.unicef.org/surveys

Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1996: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2014: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2014 (MICS) http://mics.unicef.org/surveys
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	NA	2014: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2014 (MICS) http://mics.unicef.org/surveys
Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1996: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2001: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013)
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	NA	2013: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Graduates in Science	NA	2013: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	NA	2013: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2017
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1996: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2009: الجهاز المركزى للإحصاء - المسح القومى للبيانات الاساسية للاسر

Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1996: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2009: الجهاز المركزي للإحصاء - المسح القومي للبيانات الأساسية للاسرة
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1996: UNESCO	2016: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in March 2019)
Adult (15+) unemployment rate		2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate		2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1990-1995: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011): World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in June 2011)	2017: Population projection of CBS https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1990: UNSD-MDG	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Sudan 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1990: UNSD-MDG	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Sudan 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1990: UNSD-MDG	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Sudan 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) codom use	1990: UNSD-MDG	2014: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Sudan 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp

Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1990: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 10, 2011 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2011: Household Survey, CBS https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1991: UNICEF-MICS	2014: Republic of Sudan, Central Bureau of Statistic Statistics, Population and Social, Health and Vital Statistics Table: Vital indicator p14, source: MICS 2014 http://cbs.gov.sd/index.php/en/statistics/main/9
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2014: Republic of Sudan, Central Bureau of Statistic Statistics, Population and Social, Health and Vital Statistics Table: Vital indicator p14, source: MICS 2014 http://cbs.gov.sd/index.php/en/statistics/main/9
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1999: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 12, 2016 Health/Tab 5.2 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2014: Republic of Sudan, Central Bureau of Statistic Statistics, Population and Social, Health and Vital Statistics Table: Vital indicator p14, source: MICS 2014 http://cbs.gov.sd/index.php/en/statistics/main/9
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	03.1996: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	13.04.2015: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in national parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)

Proportion of women in judiciary	NA	2017: Judicial System http://mofa.gov.sd/en/more.php?main_id=8&sub_id=73&id=430
Proportion of women in lawyers	NA	NA
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	1990: UN Women	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force(15+) participation rate (percentage)	1991:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth labor force (1524) participation rate (percentage)		2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1991:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1991:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version < http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment by sector	1991: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment by sector -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment by sector -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment status	1991: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2010: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2006: United Nations Statistics Division Global SDG Database (UNSD) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	2003: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://www.ilo.org/travail/areasofwork/maternity-protection/WCMS_145724/lang--en/index.htm
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1994: Central Bureau of Statistics Statistical Abstract 2017 Chapter 2 : Population & Demographic Tab. 5- NUMBER OF POPULATION EXISTED IN SYRIA ACCORDING TO CENSUSES (1981,1994,2004) BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX (000) http://www.cbssyr.sy/index-EN.htm	2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (accessed in March 2019) Population by Age Groups - Male and Population by Age Groups- Female https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	1994: Central Bureau of Statistics Statistical Abstract 2017 Chapter 2 : Population & Demographic Tab. 5- NUMBER OF POPULATION EXISTED IN SYRIA ACCORDING TO CENSUSES (1981,1994,2004) BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX (000) http://www.cbssyr.sy/index-EN.htm	2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (accessed in March 2019) Population by Age Groups - Male and Population by Age Groups- Female https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1994: Central Bureau of Statistics Statistical Abstract 2017 Chapter 2 : Population & Demographic Tab. 5- NUMBER OF POPULATION EXISTED IN SYRIA ACCORDING TO CENSUSES (1981,1994,2004) BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX (000) http://www.cbssyr.sy/index-EN.htm	2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (accessed in March 2019) Population by Age Groups - Male and Population by Age Groups- Female https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		NA
Child dependency ratio	1994: ESCWA Calculation	2015: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1994: ESCWA Calculation	2015: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1990-1995:UNDESA-WPP10	2010-2015: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Fertility/
Adolescent fertility rate	1995-2000:UNDESA-WPP10	2010-2015: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Fertility/
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000:United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011): World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)	2011:United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011): World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)
Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1995: Central Bureau of Statistics	2016: Central Bureau of Statistics Statistical Abstract 2017 Chapter 11 : Education, Table 4 http://www.cbssyr.sy/index-EN.htm
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1995: Central Bureau of Statistics	2016: Central Bureau of Statistics Statistical Abstract 2017 Chapter 11 : Education, Table 7 http://www.cbssyr.sy/index-EN.htm

Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1995: Central Bureau of Statistics	2016: Central Bureau of Statistics Statistical Abstract 2017 Chapter 11 : Education, Table 15 http://www.cbssyr.sy/index-EN.htm
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	NA	2013: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Graduates in Science	NA	2013: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2016
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	NA	2013: UNESCO Insititite for Statistics, August 2017
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1996: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2010: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Education/Tab 4.8 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1996: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2004: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in March 2019)
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1990: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre http://www.uis.unesco.org	2011: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, (accessed in March 2019) http://www.uis.unesco.org

Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1990: ILO	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1990: ILO	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1990-1995: UNDESA-WPP10	2010-2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (accessed in March 2019) Life Expectancy at Birth - Female and Life Expectancy at Birth - Male https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Mortality/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1993: UNDESA-WCU10	2009: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Syrian Arab Republic 2009 Family Health Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1993: UNDESA-WCU10	2009: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Syrian Arab Republic 2009 Family Health Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1993:UNDESA-WCU10	2009: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Syrian Arab Republic 2009 Family Health Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) codom use	1993:UNDESA-WCU10	2009: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Syrian Arab Republic 2009 Family Health Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1990:UNSD-MDG	2009: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1993: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2009: Household and Health Survey 2010
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2009: Household and Health Survey 2010

Births attended by skilled health personnel	1993: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2009: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	08.1994: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	13.04.2016: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in national parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	NA	2013: IPU
Proportion of women in lawyers	NA	2010: Freedom house, women's rights in the Middle East and North Africa country reports 2005
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	1997: IPU	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1995: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#

Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)		2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment by sector	1995:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment by sector -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment status	1991: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 8, 2007 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov. 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

TUNISIA

Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2015: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2012: United Nations Statistics Division Global SDG Database (UNSD) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	1985: (Ratification) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://www.ilo.org/travail/areasofwork/maternity-protection/WCMS_145724/lang--en/index.htm
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	2004: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 30: Population of Tunisia by age groups, 2004 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2015: UNITED NATIONS DESA / POPULATION DIVISION Percentage of Male Population by Broad Age Groups. De facto population as of 1 July of the year indicated. Figures are expressed per 100 male and female population. https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/

Proportion of population 15-64 years (%)	2004: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 30: Population of Tunisia by age groups, 2004 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2015: UNITED NATIONS DESA / POPULATION DIVISION Percentage of Male Population by Broad Age Groups. De facto population as of 1 July of the year indicated. Figures are expressed per 100 male and female population. https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	2004: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 30: Population of Tunisia by age groups, 2004 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2015: UNITED NATIONS DESA / POPULATION DIVISION Percentage of Male Population by Broad Age Groups. De facto population as of 1 July of the year indicated. Figures are expressed per 100 male and female population. https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		NA
Child dependency ratio	2004: ESCWA Calculations	2015: ESCWA Calculations
Old-age dependency ratio	2004: ESCWA Calculations	2015: ESCWA Calculations

Total fertility rate	1992: Country Gender Profile (Tunisia), December 2004 Japan International Cooperation Agency Planning and Coordination Department https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our_work/thematic_issues/gender/background/pdf/e04tun.pdf	2016: Statistiques Tunisie Home_Publications_Statistical yearbook - Tunisia 2016 Table 1.8 page 29 http://www.ins.tn/en/publication/statistical-yearbook-tunisia-2016
Adolescent fertility rate	1995-2000:United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011) World Population Prospects:The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)	2016: Statistiques Tunisie Home_Publications_Statistical yearbook - Tunisia 2016 Table 1.8 page 29 http://www.ins.tn/en/publication/statistical-yearbook-tunisia-2016
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000:United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011): World Population Prospects:The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)	

Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education	1990:Ministry of Education (1989-1990)	2016: Statistiques Tunisie Home_Statistics_Statistics byTopic_Education_Students registered in first basic education cycle http://www.ins.tn/en/themes/education
Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education	1990:Ministry of Education (1989-1990)	2016: Statistiques Tunisie Home_Statistics_Statistics byTopic_Education_Students registered in first basic education cycle http://www.ins.tn/en/themes/education
Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	1990:Ministry of Education (1989-1990)	2014-2015: Ministry of Education
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	NA	2015: Statistiques Tunisie Home_Statistics_Statistics byTopic_Education_Higher education_Graduate Students http://www.ins.tn/en/themes/education
Graduates in Science	1990:UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2015: Statistiques Tunisie Home_Statistics_Statistics byTopic_Education_Higher education_Graduate Students http://www.ins.tn/en/themes/education
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1990:UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in September 2013).	2015: Statistiques Tunisie Home_Statistics_Statistics byTopic_Education_Higher education_Graduate Students http://www.ins.tn/en/themes/education

Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2014: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years http://data.uis.unesco.org/
Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2014: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre Youth literacy rate, population 15-24 years http://data.uis.unesco.org/
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1994: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in November 2011)	2014: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, accessed in January 2019 http://data.uis.unesco.org/
Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1990: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, May 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=129
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1990: International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Unemployment rate -- ILO modelled estimates, May 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=129

Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1992: Country Gender Profile (Tunisia), December 2004 Japan International Cooperation Agency Planning and Coordination Department https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our_work/thematic_issues/gender/background/pdf/e04tun.pdf	2016: Statistiques Tunisie Home_Statistics_Statistics byTopic_Population_Life expectancy at birth http://www.ins.tn/en/themes/population
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1995:MICS	2012: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Tunisia 2011-2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1995:MICS	2012: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Tunisia 2011-2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1995:MICS	2012: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Tunisia 2011-2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1995:MICS	2012: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Contraceptive Use 2018 Tunisia 2011-2012 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/theme/family-planning/index.asp
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1995:MICS	2011: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1995: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2012: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) 2011-2012 (p. 143-145) http://mics.unicef.org/surveys
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2012: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) 2011-2012 (p. 143-145) http://mics.unicef.org/surveys
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1995: MICS	2011: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal

Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	03.1994: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	26.10.2014: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	NA	2018: National Statistical Office
Proportion of women in lawyers	NA	2008: Freedom house women's rights in the Middle East and North Africa country reports 2010
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	1997:IPU	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1995:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, May 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)		2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Labour market projections -- ILO modelled estimates, May 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, May 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1995:International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp > (accessed in June 2011);	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment-to-population ratio -- ILO modelled estimates, May 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment by sector	1999: Country Gender Profile (Tunisia), December 2004 Japan International Cooperation Agency Planning and Coordination Department https://www.jica.go.jp/english/our_work/thematic_issues/gender/background/pdf/e04tun.pdf	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Employment by sector -- ILO modelled estimates, May 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!
Employment status	1991: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!	2018: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, May 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2013: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	NA: United Nations Statistics Division Global SDG Database (UNSD) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	2004: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1995: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 31: Population of United Arab Emirates by age groups, 1995 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (accessed in April 2019) Data Query Population by age and sex https://population.un.org/wpp/DataQuery/

Proportion of population (15-64) (%)	1995: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 31: Population of United Arab Emirates by age groups, 1995 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (accessed in April 2019) Data Query Population by age and sex https://population.un.org/wpp/DataQuery/
Proportion of population aged 65+ (%)	1995: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 31: Population of United Arab Emirates by age groups, 1995 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2018: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (accessed in April 2019) Data Query Population by age and sex https://population.un.org/wpp/DataQuery/
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		NA
Child dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2018: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1995: ESCWA Calculation	2018: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1999: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 13, 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-porta	2010-2015:United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) World Population Prospects:The 2017 Revision (accessed in April 2019) Data Query Total fertility (children per woman) https://population.un.org/wpp/DataQuery/
Adolescent fertility rate	1995-2000: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011) World Population Prospects:The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on June 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in November 2011)	2010-2015:United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) World Population Prospects:The 2017 Revision (accessed in April 2019) Data Query Age-specific fertility rates (births per 1,000 women) https://population.un.org/wpp/DataQuery/
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	2000: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2010: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal

Gender Parity Index (GPI) in primary education

1990: Census: Central Directorate of Statistics, at <http://www.economy.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx>

2015/2016: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Education 2017

Table 7 : STUDENTS IN GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE EDUCATION BY STAGE, NATIONALITY AND SEX , 2013 / 2014 - 2016 / 2017

<http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#//%3Fyear=&folder=Population%20and%20Social/Education/General%20Education&subject=Population%20and%20Socialx>

Gender parity index (GPI) in secondary education

1990: Census: Central Directorate of Statistics, at <http://www.economy.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx>

2015/2016: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Education 2017

Table 7 : STUDENTS IN GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE EDUCATION BY STAGE, NATIONALITY AND SEX , 2013 / 2014 - 2016 / 2017

<http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#//%3Fyear=&folder=Population%20and%20Social/Education/General%20Education&subject=Population%20and%20Social>

Gender parity index (GPI) in tertiary education	NA	<p>2016/2017: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Higher Education 2017 Table 1: STUDENT BY GENDER (Academic Years 2010-2011 , 2016/2017) http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#/%3Fyear=&folder=Population%20and%20Social/Education/General%20Education&subject=Population%20and%20Social</p>
Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	NA	<p>2015/2016: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Higher Education 2017 Table 6 : NUMBER OF GRADUATES AT PRIVATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS and Table 9 : NUMBER OF GRADUATES AT GOVERNMENT HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#/%3Fyear=&folder=Population%20and%20Social/Education/General%20Education&subject=Population%20and%20Social</p>

Graduates in Science	1990: UNESCO/UIS-data	2015/2016: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Higher Education 2017 Table 6 : NUMBER OF GRADUATES AT PRIVATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS and Table 9 : NUMBER OF GRADUATES AT GOVERNMENT HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#/%3Fyear=&folder=Population%20and%20Social/Education/General%20Education&subject=Population%20and%20Social
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	1990: UNESCO/UIS-data	2015/2016: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Higher Education 2017 Table 6 : NUMBER OF GRADUATES AT PRIVATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS and Table 9 : NUMBER OF GRADUATES AT GOVERNMENT HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#/%3Fyear=&folder=Population%20and%20Social/Education/General%20Education&subject=Population%20and%20Social
Adult (15+) illiteracy rate (%)	1995: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 8, 2007 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2005: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in April 2019)

Youth (15-24) illiteracy rate (%)	1990 Census: Central Directorate of Statistics, at http://www.economy.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx	2005: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in April 2019)
Survival rate to final grade of primary	1990: UNESCO/ UIS-data	2012: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, UIS Data Centre, http://www.uis.unesco.org (accessed in April 2019)
Adult (15+) unemployment rate	1995-International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp (accessed in June 2011);	2017: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Labor Force 2017 Table 18: Unemployment Rate by Gender and Age Group in United Arab Emirates, 2017 http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#/%3Fsubject=Population%20and%20social&folder=Population%20and%20social/Labor%20Force
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	1995-International Labour Organization ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM), 6th edition. Online version http://kilm.ilo.org/KILMnetBeta/default2.asp (accessed in June 2011);	2009: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Social Statistics: Issue No. 13, 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	1990-1995: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2011): World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. New York. Reported on May 2011 < http://esa.un.org/wpp/unpp/panel_population.htm > (accessed in June 2011)	2010-2015: Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (accessed in April 2019) Life Expectancy at Birth - Female and Life Expectancy at Birth - Male https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Mortality/

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method (percentage)	1995: UNSD-MDG	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method (percentage)	1995: UNSD-MDG	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	1995: UNSD-MDG	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) condom use	1995: UNSD-MDG	2015: World Health Organization World Contraceptive data (2015 update) http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/topics/family_planning/contraceptive_prevalence/en/
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	1990: UNSD-MDG	2011: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal

Antenatal care coverage at least one time	1995: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2007: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/
Antenatal care coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1990: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) Ministry of Economy MDG 2007 https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2009: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 Health/Tab 5.2 bth skilled https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	11.1995: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	03.10.2015: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)
Proportion of women in judiciary	NA	2019: National Statistical Office
Proportion of women in lawyers	NA	2009: Freedom house women's rights in the Middle East and North Africa country reports 2010

Proportion of women in ministerial positions	NA	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult labor force (15+) participation rate (percentage)	1990 Census: Central Directorate of Statistics, at http://www.economy.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx	2017: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Labor Force 2017 Table 4: Labor Force Participation Rate by Nationality, Gender and Age Group in United Arab Emirates, 2017 http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#/%3Fsubject=Population%20and%20social&folder=Population%20and%20social/Labor%20Force
Youth labor force (15-24) participation rate (percentage)		
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1990 Census: Central Directorate of Statistics, at http://www.economy.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx	2010: Census:- Central Directorate of Statistics, at http://www.economy.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio (percentage)	1990 Census: Central Directorate of Statistics, at http://www.economy.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx	2010: Census:- Central Directorate of Statistics, at http://www.economy.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx

Employment by sector	1990 Census: Central Directorate of Statistics, at http://www.economy.ae/English/Pages/default.aspx	2017: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Labor Force 2017 Table 12: Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Main Economic Activity, Gender and Nationality, 2017 http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#/%3Fsubject=Population%20and%20social&folder=Population%20and%20social/Labor%20Force
Employment status	1991: ILO, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) Status in employment -- ILO modelled estimates, Nov 2018 https://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/ilostat-home/home?_adf.ctrl-state=1bf7v7e510_91&_afLoop=1290410006934863#!	2017: Federal Competitiveness and Statistics Authority Statistics By Subject Labor Force 2017 http://fcsa.gov.ae/en-us/Pages/Statistics/Statistics-by-Subject.aspx#/%3Fsubject=Population%20and%20social&folder=Population%20and%20social/Labor%20Force

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Indicator	Source 1990s	Source 2000s
Sex ratio	-	2010: UNESCWA, Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics, No. 13 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Women 20-24 years were married or in union before age 18 (%)	-	2013: United Nations Statistics Division Global SDG Database (UNSD) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Year to vote and stand for election	-	1984: (Accession) Publication: Women and Men in the Arab Countries, November 2018
Length of maternity leave	-	International Labour Organization ILO http://www.ilo.org/travail/areasofwork/maternity-protection/WCMS_145724/lang--en/index.htm
Proportion of population below 15 years (%)	1994: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 33: Population of Yemen by age groups, 1994 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014

Proportion of population aged (15-64) years (%)	1994: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 33: Population of Yemen by age groups, 1994 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014
Proportion of population aged 65+ years (%)	1994: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section I: Population Table 33: Population of Yemen by age groups, 1994 census https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014
Disability population distribution by age group (%)		2014: UNESCWA Statistics information portal Arab Disability Statistics in Numbers 2017 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/arab-disability-statistics-2017
Child dependency ratio	1994: ESCWA Calculation	2013/2014: ESCWA Calculation
Old-age dependency ratio	1994: ESCWA Calculation	2013/2014: ESCWA Calculation

Total fertility rate	1991-1992: Republic of Yemen Central Statistical Organization Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey 1991/1992 Table 3.1 Current fertility, P26 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR52/FR52.pdf	2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 5.1 Current fertility, P42 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf
Adolescent fertility rate	1991-1992: Republic of Yemen Central Statistical Organization Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey 1991/1992 Table 3.1 Current fertility, P26 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR52/FR52.pdf	2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 5.1 Current fertility, P42 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf
Sex ratio for registered infant deaths	NA: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal	NA: UN-ESCWA Bulletin on Population and Vital Statistics in the Arab Region, No. 16 Section II: Fertility and Mortality Table 60: Sex ratio for registered infant deaths, 2000-2012 https://www.unescwa.org/sub-site/statistics-information-portal
Gender parity index in primary education	Yemen Ministry of Education	

Gender parity index in secondary education		Yemen Ministry of Education
Gender parity index in tertiary education		Yemen Ministry of Education
Tertiary graduates in Engineering, manufacturing and construction	NA	NA
Tertiary graduates in Science	NA	NA
Tertiary graduates in Science, Engineering, manufacturing and construction	NA	NA
Adult illiteracy rate		2014: Household and Budget Survey 2014 (HBS 2014)
Youth illiteracy rate		2014: Household and Budget Survey 2014 (HBS 2014)
Survival rate to final grade of primary		Yemen Ministry of Education

Adult unemployment rate		2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014
Youth unemployment rate		2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014
Life expectancy at birth		2013: Statistical yearbook 2013
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any method	1991-1992: Republic of Yemen Central Statistical Organization Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey 1991/1992 Table 4.6 Current use of contraception by age, p43 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR52/FR52.pdf	2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 7.3 Current use of contraception by age, p60 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf
Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any modern method	1991-1992: Republic of Yemen Central Statistical Organization Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey 1991/1992 Table 4.6 Current use of contraception by age, p43 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR52/FR52.pdf	2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 7.3 Current use of contraception by age, p60 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf

Contraceptive prevalence (15-49 years) Any traditional method	<p>1991-1992: Republic of Yemen Central Statistical Organization Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey 1991/1992 Table 4.6 Current use of contraception by age, p43 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR52/FR52.pdf</p>	<p>2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 7.3 Current use of contraception by age, p60 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf</p>
Condom use	<p>1991-1992: Republic of Yemen Central Statistical Organization Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey 1991/1992 Table 4.6 Current use of contraception by age, p43 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR52/FR52.pdf</p>	<p>2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 7.3 Current use of contraception by age, p60 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf</p>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	<p>2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 8.6 Maternal mortality, p81 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf</p>	

Antenatal Care Coverage at least one time	1992: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) Demographic and Health Survey 1991-1992 https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 9.2 Number of antenatal care visits and timing of first visit, p85 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf
Antenatal Care Coverage at least four times	NA: UNICEF GLOBAL DATABASES Maternal and newborn health coverage DATABASE (JUNE 2018) https://data.unicef.org/topic/maternal-health/antenatal-care/	2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 9.2 Number of antenatal care visits and timing of first visit, p85 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf
Births attended by skilled health personnel	1991-1992: Republic of Yemen Central Statistical Organization Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey 1991/1992 Table 7.5 Assistance during delivery, p85 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR52/FR52.pdf	2013: Republic of Yemen Ministry of Public Health & Population & Central Statistical Organization Yemen National Health and Demographic Survey 2013 Table 9.7 Assistance during delivery, p91 https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR296/FR296.pdf
Proportion of women in parliament (lower or single house)	04.1997: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in National Parliaments, situation as of 1 January 1997, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in May 2019)	27.04.2003: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in national parliaments, situation as of 1st January 2019, < http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm > (accessed in March 2019)

Proportion of women in judiciary		2019: Ministry of Justice
Proportion of women in lawyers		NA
Proportion of women in ministerial positions	1990: Ministries headed by women: Worldwide Guide to Women in Leadership < http://www.guide2womenleaders.com/female_ministers_by_country.html >	2019: Inter-parliamentary Union, Women in Politics: 2019, situation as of 1st January 2019, < https://www.ipu.org/resources/publications/infographics/2019-03/women-in-politics-2019 > (accessed in June 2019)
Adult (15+) labour force participation rate		2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014
Youth (15-24) labour force participation rate		2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014
Adult (15+) employment to population ratio		2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014
Youth (15-24) employment to population ratio		2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014
Employment by sector		2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014
Employment status		2013/2014: Yemen Labour Force Survey 2013-2014

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