

()

Distr.
GENERAL

E/ESCWA/SDPD/2011/5
5 December 2011
ARABIC
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

()

()

2003

17 16

20+

2011 / 5-3

.2011 /

:

.

.

.

.

--

2012

(20+)

2008

20+

2003

.2002

- -

20+

()

2011

/

17 16

20+

/

1	.....	
1	.....	
1	.....	
4	.....		-
4	.....		-
4	..... 20+	1992	
8	.....		-
18	.....		-
24	.....		-
24	.....		-
46	.....		-
50	.....		-
50	.....		-
50	.....		-
56	.....		-
57	.....		-
59	.....		-
61	.....		-
63	.....		-
63	.....		-
72	.....		-
94	.....		-

97 -
()

5	..... (2002-1992)	-1
7	..... 2002	-2
9	..... /	-3
13	.....	-4
26	.....	-5
45	.....	-6
52	.....	-7
81	.....2008	-8

76	.....	-1
83	.....	-2
87	.....	-3

3	.....	-1
10	.....	-2
30	.....	-3
36	.....	-4
44	.....	-5
58	.....	-6
58	.....	-7
78	.....	-8

()

98(2011 / 5-3) -

20+
99(2011 / 17-16) -

100

2002

() 1992

2008

2011

(20+) 2012

2003

2002

(1)

2011 /

:
(2003

)

(1)

.2011 / 20+ /

2003

1992

.20+

.(1)

-1

-

-

-

()

()

()

()

-

-

20+

1992

1992

" "

1972

" "

15

"

"

1980

1987

"

"

.1992

.1

.

-1

(2002-1992)

	()	1992
	()	1992
	()	1992
	()	1994
	()	1994
	()	1994
	()	1995
	()	1995
	()	1995
	() -	1996
	()	1997
	()	2000
()		2000
	()	2001
	()	2002
	()	2002

2002

1992

()

()

() :

2

.2002

2001

2006

2008

"

"

"

"

2002

	(19-11)		2011-2002
			2002
			2002
			2003
			2003
			2003
			2005
"		"	2005
	()		2006
	()		2007
			2008
	:		2008
	()		2009
			2009
	()		2009
	()		2009
2010	2009	2008	2010-2008

2008

.2011

-

.(3)

	1986
	1991
	1992
	2000
	2001
	2001
	2002
	2002
	2002
	2002
	2003
	2003
2008-2003	2003
()	
()	2005
()	2006
	2007
()	2008
()	2009
	2009
	2010
	2010
()	2011
	2011-1993

2002

2002

-2

2002 - () ()

"

21

"

(2002 -) ()

"

:

[]

"

) ()

(2002 -

..."

"

) ()

(2001 - /

..."

...

"

() 2

(2003 - _____) ()

"

"

(2006 - _____) ()

"

"

(2007 - _____) ()

:

.

() 2

2009 - ()

"

"

2010 - ()

:

(1) :

(3)

(2)

(5)

(4)

4

2002

(2007)	(2006)	(2002)	(2002)	(2001)	(1992)	(1991)	
				X			
			X				
		X	X	X			
		X	X	X			
			X				
					X	X	
			X				
		X	X	X	X	X	
		X	X			X	
X		X	X				

() 4

(2007)	(2006)	(2002)	(2002)	(2001)	(1992)	(1991)	
X	X	X	X	X			
	X	X	X	X	X	X	
X		X	X	X	X	X	
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
X	X	X	X	X		X	
	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	X		X	X		X	
	X		X				
X	X	X	X				
		X	X	X		X	
X		X		X			

() 4

(2007)	(2006)	(2002)	(2002)	(2001)	(1992)	(1991)	
	X	X	X	X	X	X	
X	X					X	
	X	X		X	X		
	X	X	X		X	X	
	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	X	X		X	X	X	
		X	X	X	X		
		X	X			X	
					X		
			X		X	X	

(2007)	(2006)	(2002)	(2002)	(2001)	(1992)	(1991)	
	X	X	X				
X		X	X	X		X	
			X				
		X	X				
X		X	X				
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	X	X	X				
			X				
	X					X	
	X	X	X			X	

-

_____ -1

" "

_____ -2

_____ ()

_____ ()

(2)

(2)

_____ ()

_____ ()

(3)

Hyung-Sup Choi, "Technology for Development: The South Korean Experience", in *Mobilizing Technology for World Development*, J. Ramesh and C. Weiss, eds. (New York, New York, Praeger Publishers, 1979). (3)

(4)

-4

20+

-

-

2003

_____ -1

_____ ()

2002

1992

_____ (1)

1992

.2002

_____ (2)

.5

:

-

--	--

:

-

--	--

-

:

:

-

-

:

-

(3)

(2008)

(2003)

(2009)

(2006)

(2005)

2007

_____ (4)

(5)

.(3)

:(2001)

_____ (5)

(21)

60

(2001-1997)

21

(2006-2002)

2005

2006

.(2016-2007)

21

-3

1992

1993 /

:

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

.()

()

() 3

:

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

2009 2005

2003

2010 /

1996

_____ (5)

_____ (6)

_____ ()

1992

21

21

21

(6)

.21

21

(7)

100

21

.21

(6)

<http://ww2.unhabitat.org/programmes/agenda21/projects.asp>

(2001)

(7)

21

(8)

_____ -2

_____ ()

1987

.(4)

/

O.S. Salem, "Arab States Local Agenda 21: Attempts and Challenges", in *Sustainable Urbanisation: Bridging the Green and Brown Agendas*, A. Allen and N. You, eds. (Development Planning Unit, University College London, 2002). (8)

		-4	
	()		-1
			1970
			1972
	(1975 1973)		1973
(1974	1968)		1974
		)	1973
		(1985	
	()		-2
			1971
			1975
			1977
			1978
			1984
			1985
			1987
			1996
			1996
			1996
		(2009-1990)	-3
		:	1990
1995			

() 4	
	1992
1993	1992
	1993
	1993
	1997
/	2001
	2006
	2006
	2007
:	2008
	2008
	2009

1985 ()

46/1998

)

(

1999

2000

2000 /

1992

2001

/

2004

2010

/

(2015-2005)

2005

17

2006 /

2001

2011

2020

2006

2007

_____ : _____ ()

_____ (1)

1995 / 25 (18-) 204
.1995 / 24 25/1995

:
-
-
-
-
-
:
-
-
-
-

.
:

:

-

/

.2009

/

/

2009

/

2008

/

.2011

:

-

.2008

/

25

:

-

9

1968

/

1982

:

1986

:

-

1987

:

19

32

1988

:

-

14

26

:

-

.2009 /

75

____ (2)

: -

22

.2009 /

) 2010 /

.(3 4

2011 /

20

.(9

- (9)

.(2009 / 3-1) :

95-10

:

-

	-5	
2009		100

1992

1992

.2002

6

(10)

-6

1996/05/22	1989/09/12	2006/09/22	2004/08/05	2005/02/16	
2002/06/18	2007/09/27	2006/01/31	-	2006/01/31	
1994/10/31	-	2007/02/23	2009/03/25	2008/04/10	
1998/12/02	2002/11/05	2004/03/11	2002/04/08	2002/03/12	
1981/09/18	1982/01/14	2003/05/02	2003/12/23	2005/01/12	

<http://bch.cbd.int/protocol/parties>, http://unfccc.int/kyoto_protocol/status_of_ratification/, <http://www.pops.int/> : (10)

(2010 / 21) [reportsStatusOfRatifications.aspx](#), <http://treaties.un.org>

() 6

1986/08/13	1971/01/25	-	-	2009/07/28	
1992/07/01	1975/05/28	2004/11/08	2003/11/11	2003/01/17	
1994/09/02	1996/05/21	2006/06/12	-	2005/03/11	
1997/04/16	1972/11/03	2003/01/03	-	2006/11/13	
1989/05/16	1970/05/15	2005/06/14	2005/06/14	2006/08/24	
2001/05/10	2004/11/17	2005/07/22	2005/07/22	2005/07/22	
1993/06/21	1979/05/03	2004/06/15	-	2002/01/25	
2006/02/07	-	2005/01/19	2003/04/11	2005/01/19	
2009/04/29	-	2004/12/10	2007/03/14	2005/01/11	
2000/09/07	-	-	2007/08/09	2005/01/31	
-	1990/01/24	2010/07/26	2010/07/26	2010/07/26	
-	1986/03/18	2006/08/29	2005/06/13	2004/11/02	
2003/03/28	1969/04/21	2005/09/01	2004/01/29	2006/01/27	
1985/09/20	1969/03/18	2004/06/17	2003/01/22	2003/01/22	
2004/10/06	-	2002/07/11	-	2005/01/26	
1984/05/30	1987/02/09	2004/01/09	2005/12/01	2004/09/15	

_____ -1

_____ -2

21

_____ -3

:

•

•

•

•

•

_____ -4

_____ -5

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

14

2009

55

7

(3)

()

()

()

()

	21					
				2001		
		1994		1996	21	
				1994		
				2000		
		1992				
		1998				
		2001				
		..				
		1991		2000	21	
					:	
		1996				
		1998				

	21					
2001		2000				
	21					
2002						
		1996				
				/		
		1995				
					2002	
		1995			2011	
		2002				
		1995				

	21				
		2000			
		2010	2013-2011		
1997		..)		
	21		(
)		
			(
		2000		2011	
		2003		2010	
		2002			
		2002			
		2008			
		1998		1995	
					21
		1998			

() 7

	21					
1998		1999				
	21					
		2000				
		1992				
		1993				
		1996)			
			(
		1996	:			
			2000-1997			
)			
			(

(11)

:

()

()

()

()

(11)

()

()

()

()

-

/

		-6
	1976	
	:	12
		()
		()
		()
	2006	

		-7
	()	

()7

2002

:

()

()

()

()

-

(12)

40

() :

()

()

()

()

(2001)

(12)

-

1992

20

22

21

1992

1987

/ 5
/ 14

1978

2010

" "

.1990

-

-

-1



1992

.

.

.

:

21

()

1993

()

2010

()

()

()

()

()

21

()

()

()

-2

21

.1992

2006

“ ” .

(2016-2006)

.

:

: ()

: ()

: ()

(2016-2006)

: ()

: ()

(13)2005 / 9

300

22

:

- ()
- ()
- ()
- ()
- ()
- ()
- ()
- ()

:

:

()

()

:

()

·
_____ -3

2006

·

·

·

·

·

:

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

(2010)

(2009)

(2008)

2011

_____ -4

.20+

/

()

2011

"

"

:

"

"

"

"

_____ ()

(14)

" : "

: (2010)

_____ (14)

:

(1)

(2)

(3)

" "

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

-

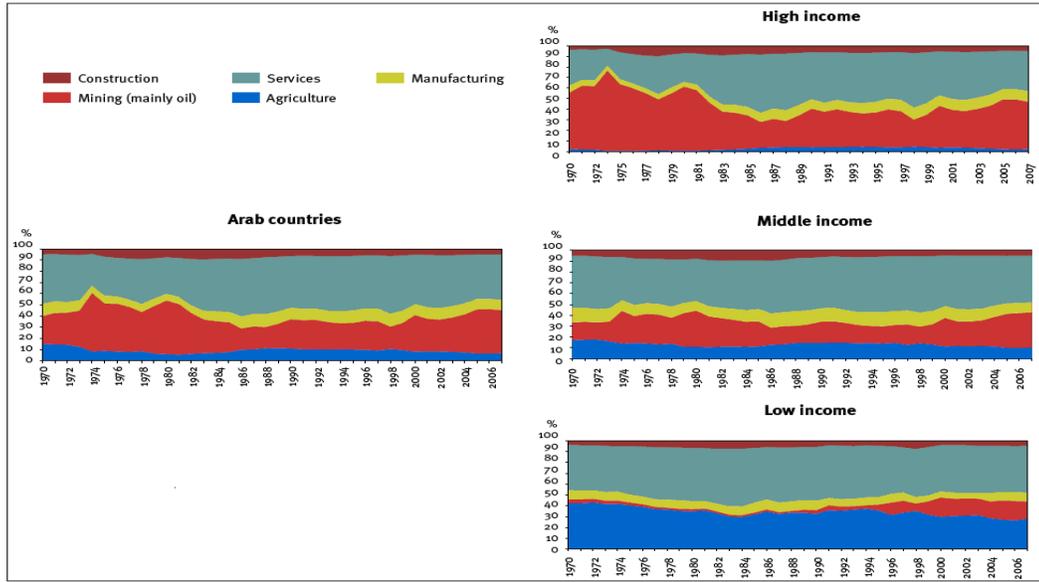
2003

2003

_____ -1

_____ ()

()



.2009

(17)

)

(18)(

(19)

()

11

40

2

(2009)

(17)

1

(2008)

(18)

(2009)

(19)

.169-138 2

() 8

—

—

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

.2009

(21)

(20)

(22)

.2009

3-9

(2009) . (20)

Hyung-Sup Choi, "Technology for Development: The South Korean Experience", in *Mobilizing Technology for World Development*, J. Ramesh and C. Weiss, eds. (New York, New York, Praeger Publishers, 1979). (21)

Impact Assessment Research Centre, *Sustainability Impact Assessment of the Euro-Mediterranean Free Trade Area* (22)
(University of Manchester, 2007).

_____ ()

.(8)

2008

-8

8.0085	1	
6.0436	2	
5.0940	3	
4.9726	4	
3.8282	5	
3.0545	6	
2.3948	7	
2.3792	8	
1.9050	9	
1.7731	10	
1.3556	11	
1.1649	12	
0.8082	13	
0.7935	14	
0.5794	15	
0.1882	16	

.(2009) : _____

2009

(23)

-2

2009

(24)

2010

()

30

14

(2)

2009

(2009)

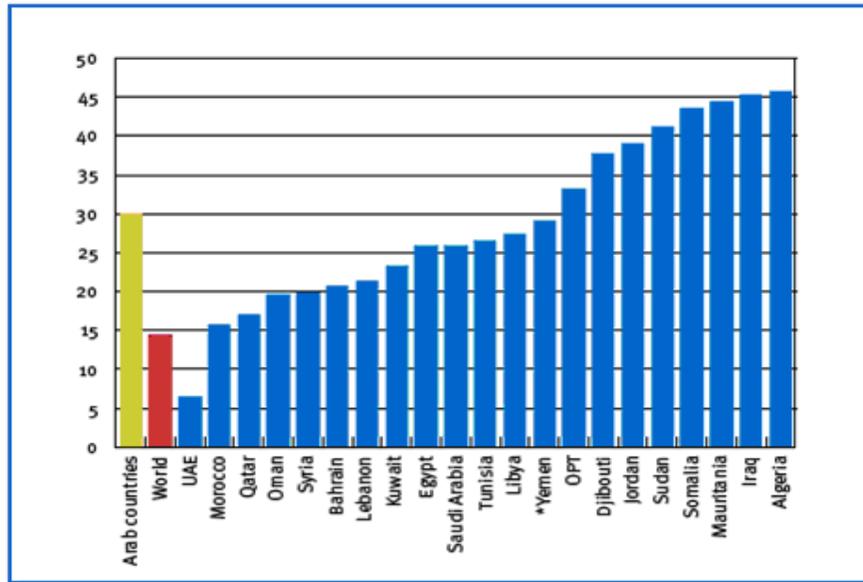
(23)

2010

(2010)

/

(24)



.2009

()

_____ ()

_____ ()

_____ ()

_____ ()

_____ -3

(25)

(27)

(26)

()

(3)

2015

85

30

45

(2007)

(25)

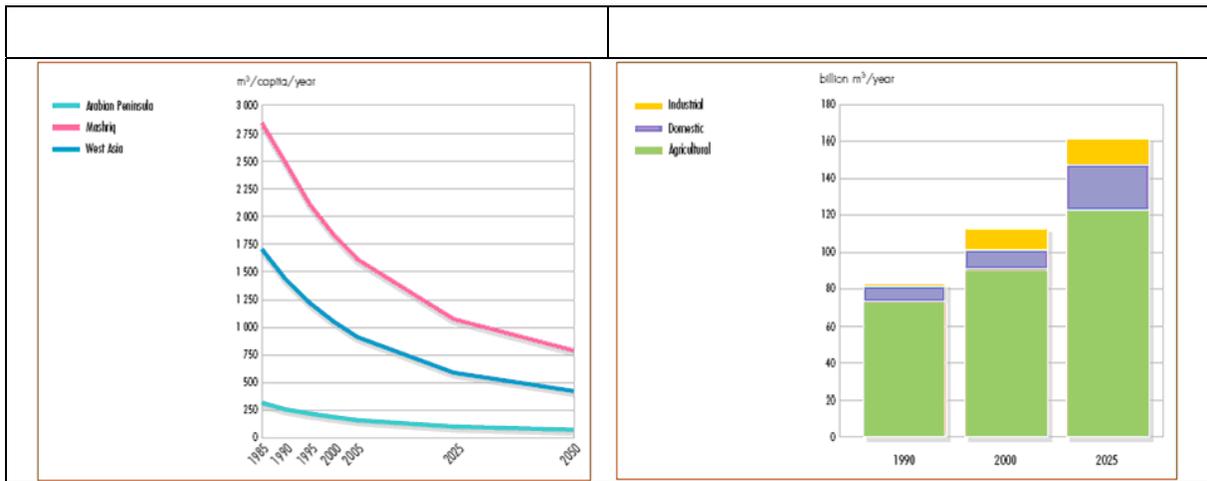
(2009 2007 2005)

(26)

(2010 2009 2008)

(27)

-3



2007

:

_____ ()

_____ ()

_____ -4

_____ ()

2003

:

-
-
-
-

(28) _____ ()

(28)

_____ ()

2003

21

.2020

21

_____ ()

2003

20+

20+

-

_____ -1

()

()

_____ -2

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

_____ -3

()

()

()

()

()

_____ -4

()

/

()

()

()

()

()

()

-

1992

.2002

(2011 / 5-3)

20+

20+

()

-
-
-
-

20+

(2011 / 17-16)

.2012 2011 / 17 16
20+

.20+

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

.	:	(2008)	-1
.	:	(2009)	-2
.	:	(2010)	-3
.		2009	-4
		(2006)	-5
.90-85	(2)21		
.	:	(1979) -	-6
.	:	(2010)	-7
.	:	(2003)	-8
.2003			
.	:	(2005)	-9
.		(2007)	-10
.	:	(2009)	-11
.	1	(2008)	-12
.	2	(2009)	-13
.	-	(2007)	-14
.	:	21 (2002)	-15